Stock Code:3231

WISTRON CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Financial Statements

With Independent Auditors' Review Report For the Nine Months Ended September 30, 2025 and 2024

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The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

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Independent Auditors' Review Report

To the Board of Directors of Wistron Corporation:

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated balance sheets of Wistron Corporation and its subsidiaries (the "Group") as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, as well as the changes in equity and cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, and notes to the consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the consolidated financial statements based on our reviews.

Scope of Review

We conducted our reviews in accordance with the Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" of the Republic of China. A review of the consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with the Standards on Auditing of the Republic of China and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our reviews, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated financial statements do not present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, and of its consolidated financial performance for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, as well as its consolidated cash flows for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 in accordance with the Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers and International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" endorsed and issued into effect by the Financial Supervisory Commission of the Republic of China.

The engagement partners on the reviews resulting in this independent auditors' review report are Tang, Chia-Chien and Huang, Ming-Hung.

KPMG

Taipei, Taiwan (Republic of China) November 11, 2025

Notes to Readers

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are intended only to present the consolidated financial position, financial performance and cash flows in accordance with the accounting principles and practices generally accepted in the Republic of China and not those of any other jurisdictions. The standards, procedures and practices to review such consolidated financial statements are those generally accepted and applied in the Republic of China.

The independent auditors' review report and the accompanying consolidated financial statements are the English translation of the Chinese version prepared and used in the Republic of China. If there is any conflict between, or any difference in the interpretation of the English and Chinese language independent auditors' review report and consolidated financial statements, the Chinese version shall prevail.

WISTRON CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Balance Sheets

September 30, 2025, December 31 and September 30, 2024

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

| | | September 30, 2025 December 31, 2024 September 30, 2024 | | | September 30, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | | September 30, 2024 | | | | | | |
|------|--|---|-------------|----------|--------------------|-----|---------------------|----------------|---|----------------|----------|-------------|-----|-------------|-----|
| | Assets | A | mount | <u>%</u> | Amount | % | Amount | % | Liabilities and Equity | Amount | <u>%</u> | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| | Current assets: | | | | | | | | Current liabilities: | | | | | | |
| 1100 | Cash and cash equivalents (note 6(a)) | \$ | 77,474,911 | 8 | 79,880,425 | 14 | 75,319,520 | 14 2100 | Short-term loans (notes 6(q) and (af)) | \$ 246,884,256 | 26 | 81,707,482 | 14 | 87,239,977 | 16 |
| 1110 | Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (note 6(b)) | | 5,693,939 | 1 | 4,945,045 | 1 | 5,289,016 | 2120 1 | Current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (note 6(b)) | 99,885 | - | 3,144 | - | 90,635 | - |
| 1170 | Note and trade receivables, net (notes 6(e) and (z)) | 2 | 298,581,718 | 31 | 190,401,792 | 32 | 185,695,029 | 34 2130 | Current contract liabilities (note 6(z)) | 12,901,606 | 1 | 11,783,077 | 2 | 11,419,890 | 2 |
| 1180 | Trade receivables-related parties (notes 6(e), (z) and 7) | | 27,723 | - | 81,260 | - | 121,651 | - 2170 | Note and trade payables | 276,090,447 | 29 | 176,192,261 | 30 | 159,299,557 | 29 |
| 1210 | Other receivables-related parties (notes 6(f) and 7) | | 2,400 | - | 2,997 | - | 2,298 | - 2180 | Trade payables-related parties (note 7) | 724,493 | - | 823,912 | - | 883,997 | - |
| 1220 | Current tax assets | | 2,385,511 | - | 931,843 | - | 1,581,431 | - 2220 | Other payables-related parties (note 7) | 100,840 | - | 55,869 | - | 33,126 | - |
| 130X | Inventories (notes 6(g) and 8) | 4 | 425,314,028 | 44 | 190,697,494 | 32 | 173,533,666 | 31 2280 | Current lease liabilities (notes 6(s), (af) and 7) | 1,634,792 | - | 1,401,747 | - | 1,334,196 | - |
| 1470 | Other current assets (notes 6(f), (p) and 8) | | 14,240,184 | 2 | 13,270,672 | 2 | 12,510,750 | 2 2321 | Bonds payable, current portion (notes 6(r) and (af)) | 4,723,721 | 1 | 4,725,000 | 1 | 4,725,000 | 1 |
| | Total current assets | 8 | 823,720,414 | 86 | 480,211,528 | 81 | 454,053,361 | <u>82</u> 2322 | Current portion of long-term loans (notes 6(q) and (af)) | 2,396,648 | - | 600,583 | - | 300,953 | - |
| | Non-current assets: | | | | | | | 2365 | Current refund liability (note 6(z)) | 32,285,469 | 3 | 23,653,691 | 4 | 20,306,035 | 4 |
| 1510 | Non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | ; | | | | | | 2399 | Other current liabilities (notes 6(q) and (ab)) | 70,427,672 | 7 | 48,640,448 | 8 | 43,688,036 | 8 |
| | (note 6(b)) | | 747,189 | - | 646,682 | - | 680,584 | - | Total current liabilities | 648,269,829 | 67 | 349,587,214 | 59 | 329,321,402 | 60 |
| 1517 | Non-current financial assets at fair value through other | | 10,628,852 | 1 | 9,103,805 | 1 | 9.052.760 | 1 | Non-current liabilities: | | | | | | |
| 1540 | comprehensive income (note 6(d)) Non-current financial assets at amortized cost, net (note 6(c)) | | 10,028,832 | - | 10,000 | - | 8,052,769 10,000 | 2500 | Non-current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss (notes 6(b) and (r)) | 7,818 | - | 97,728 | - | 160,274 | - |
| 1550 | Equity-accounted investees (note 6(h)) | | 10,445,845 | 1 | 11,348,154 | 2 | 11,282,920 | 2 2530 | Bonds payable (notes 6(r) and (af)) | 18,485,208 | 2 | 20,503,745 | 3 | 22,935,892 | 4 |
| 1600 | Property, plant and equipment (notes 6(m) and 7) | | 77,705,181 | 8 | 57,284,319 | 10 | 51,451,750 | 9 2540 | Long-term loans (notes 6(q) and (af)) | 52,761,016 | 6 | 21,988,765 | 4 | 18,907,723 | 4 |
| 1755 | Right-of-use assets (notes 6(n) and 7) | | 15,183,333 | 2 | 11,125,327 | 2 | 11,173,236 | 2 2570 | Deferred tax liabilities | 2,999,516 | - | 2,959,316 | 1 | 2,249,064 | _ |
| 1780 | Intangible assets (note 6(o)) | | 4,254,436 | - | 3,407,837 | 1 | 3,141,304 | 1 2580 | Non-current lease liabilities (notes 6(s), (af) and 7) | 10,441,959 | 1 | 7,003,024 | 1 | 6,998,140 | 1 |
| 1840 | Deferred tax assets | | 12,314,415 | 1 | 12,314,284 | 2 | 10,032,480 | 2 2600 | Other non-current liabilities (notes 6(q) and (af)) | 609,258 | | 915,596 | | 1,127,087 | |
| 1900 | Other non-current assets (notes 6(p) and 8) | | 5,460,260 | 1 | 4,388,762 | 1 | 4,124,087 | 1 | Total non-current liabilities | 85,304,775 | 9 | 53,468,174 | 9 | 52,378,180 | 9 |
| | Total non-current assets | 1 | 136,749,511 | 14 | 109,629,170 | 19 | 99,949,130 | 18 | Total liabilities | 733,574,604 | 76 | 403,055,388 | 68 | 381,699,582 | 69 |
| | | | | | | | | | Equity attributable to owners of parent (notes 6(d), (h), (j), (r), (w) and (x)): | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | 3110 | Ordinary shares | 31,804,123 | 3 | 28,963,651 | 5 | 28,967,671 | 5 |
| | | | | | | | | 3200 | Capital surplus | 77,020,014 | 8 | 48,630,721 | 8 | 48,587,412 | 9 |
| | | | | | | | | 3300 | Retained earnings | 58,731,654 | 7 | 50,581,390 | 9 | 45,213,098 | 8 |
| | | | | | | | | 3400 | Other equity | (6,496,989 | (1) | 4,689,050 | 1 | 716,374 | - |
| | | | | | | | | 3500 | Treasury shares | | | (77,356) | | (224,611) | |
| | | | | | | | | | Total equity attributable to owners of parent | 161,058,802 | 17 | 132,787,456 | 23 | 123,259,944 | 22 |
| | | | | | | | | 36XX | Non-controlling interests (notes 6(l) and (w)) | 65,836,519 | 7 | 53,997,854 | 9 | 49,042,965 | 9 |
| | | | | | | | | | Total equity | 226,895,321 | 24 | 186,785,310 | 32 | 172,302,909 | 31 |
| | Total assets | \$ 9 | 960,469,925 | 100 | 589,840,698 | 100 | 554,002,491 | 100 | Total liabilities and equity | \$ 960,469,925 | 100 | 589,840,698 | 100 | 554,002,491 | 100 |

WISTRON CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars, Except for Earnings Per Share)

| | | For the three m | nded Septembe | r 30 | For the nine months ended September 30 | | | | |
|------|---|-----------------|---------------|-------------|--|---------------|-----|-------------|-----|
| | | 2025 | | 2024 | | 2025 | | 2024 | |
| | | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % | Amount | % |
| 4000 | Net revenues (notes 6(z) and 7) | \$ 567,805,283 | 100 | 272,542,265 | 100 | 1,465,581,803 | 100 | 752,074,020 | 100 |
| 5000 | Cost of sales (notes 6(g), (m), (n), (s), (u), (x), (ab), 7 and 12) | | 93 | 249,797,576 | 91 | 1,372,107,904 | 94 | 692,016,265 | 92 |
| 5900 | Gross profit | 41,964,852 | 7 | 22,744,689 | 9 | 93,473,899 | 6 | 60,057,755 | 8 |
| | Operating expenses (notes 6(e), (f), (m), (n), (s), (u), (x), (ab), 7 and 12): | | | | | | | | |
| 6100 | Selling | 3,493,155 | 1 | 3,283,216 | 1 | 10,544,992 | 1 | 8,981,469 | 1 |
| 6200 | Administrative | 2,415,367 | - | 1,871,280 | 1 | 6,809,034 | - | 5,238,822 | - |
| 6300 | Research and development | 8,913,845 | 1 | 6,181,125 | 2 | 23,040,101 | 1 | 18,716,538 | 3 |
| | Total operating expenses | 14,822,367 | 2 | 11,335,621 | 4 | 40,394,127 | 2 | 32,936,829 | 4 |
| 6900 | Operating income | 27,142,485 | 5 | 11,409,068 | 5 | 53,079,772 | 4 | 27,120,926 | 4 |
| 7000 | Non-operating income and expenses (notes 6(h), (k), (m), (n), (r), (s), (t), (aa) and 7): | | | | | | | | |
| 7100 | Interest income | 655,962 | - | 819,487 | - | 2,070,518 | - | 2,373,191 | - |
| 7010 | Other income | 231,742 | - | 173,372 | - | 478,254 | - | 421,678 | - |
| 7020 | Other gains and losses | (1,228,049) | - | (260,960) | - | 9,154,277 | 1 | 3,107,056 | - |
| 7050 | Finance costs | (5,008,157) | (1) | (2,019,934) | (1) | (10,282,859) | (1) | (6,121,823) | - |
| 7060 | Shares of associates and joint ventures accounted for equity | | | | | | | | |
| | method | 244,112 | | 67,854 | | 488,274 | | 420,360 | |
| 7000 | Total non-operating income and expenses | (5,104,390) | (1) | (1,220,181) | (1) | 1,908,464 | | 200,462 | |
| 7900 | Profit before tax | 22,038,095 | 4 | 10,188,887 | 4 | 54,988,236 | 4 | 27,321,388 | 4 |
| 7950 | Less: income tax expenses (note 6(v)) | 5,517,718 | 1 | 2,293,389 | 1 | 13,561,187 | 1 | 6,144,744 | 1 |
| 8200 | Net profit | 16,520,377 | 3 | 7,895,498 | 3 | 41,427,049 | 3 | 21,176,644 | 3 |
| 8300 | Other comprehensive income (notes 6(h), (v) and (w)) | | | | | | | | |
| 8310 | Components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will not be reclassified to profit or loss: | | | | | | | | |
| 8316 | Unrealized gains (losses) from investments in equity instruments measured at fair value through other comprehensive income | 1,383,838 | _ | (725,176) | _ | 260,403 | _ | (551,263) | _ |
| 8349 | Less: income tax related to components of other | | | | | | | | |
| | comprehensive income that will not be | | | | | | | | |
| | reclassified to profit or loss | 99,535 | | (23,400) | | 21,432 | | (60,605) | |
| | | 1,284,303 | | (701,776) | <u> </u> | 238,971 | | (490,658) | |
| 8360 | Components of other comprehensive income (loss) that will be reclassified to profit or loss: | | | | | | | | |
| 8361 | Exchange differences on translation of foreign financial statements | 3,247,870 | 1 | (2,685,875) | (1) | (10,401,821) | (1) | 3,255,382 | - |
| 8370 | Shares of other comprehensive income of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity method, components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss | 198,653 | _ | 79,338 | _ | 158,559 | _ | 285,166 | _ |
| 8399 | Less: income tax related to components of other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to profit or loss | | | _ | | _ | | _ | |
| | Profits of 1000 | 3,446,523 | 1 | (2,606,537) | (1) | (10,243,262) | (1) | 3,540,548 | |
| | Total other comprehensive income, net of tax | 4,730,826 | <u>+</u> | (3,308,313) | (1) | (10,004,291) | (1) | 3,049,890 | |
| 8500 | Total comprehensive income | \$ 21,251,203 | 4 | 4,587,185 | 2 | 31,422,758 | 2 | 24,226,534 | 3 |
| | Net profit attributable to (notes 6(l) and (w)): | + | | | | | === | | |
| 8610 | Owners of the parent | \$ 7,406,242 | 1 | 4,198,602 | 2 | 19,241,587 | 1 | 12,134,328 | 2 |
| 8620 | Non-controlling interests | 9,114,135 | 2 | 3,696,896 | 1 | 22,185,462 | 2 | 9,042,316 | 1 |
| | | \$ 16,520,377 | 3 | 7,895,498 | 3 | 41,427,049 | 3 | 21,176,644 | 3 |
| | Comprehensive income attributable to (notes 6(l) and (w)): | | | , | | , = : 1 = : 2 | | , | |
| 8710 | Owners of the parent | \$ 11,138,519 | 2 | 1,358,746 | 1 | 11,485,905 | 1 | 14,578,168 | 2 |
| 8720 | Non-controlling interests | 10,112,684 | 2 | 3,228,439 | 1 | 19,936,853 | 1 | 9,648,366 | 1 |
| | | \$ 21,251,203 | 4 | 4,587,185 | 2 | 31,422,758 | 2 | 24,226,534 | 3 |
| | Earnings per share (in dollars) (note 6(y)) | | | | | | | | |
| 9750 | Basic earnings per share | \$2.36 | | 1.47 | | 6.43 | | 4.26 | |
| 9850 | Diluted earnings per share | \$ 2.34 | | 1.45 | | 6.35 | | 4.19 | |
| | U . | | | | | | | | |

WISTRON CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

| | | | | | E | guity attributal | ole to owners of | f narent | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|
| | | | | Retained e | | | | Other eq | uitv | | | | | |
| | | • | | | | | | Unrealized gains | , | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | (losses) from | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Exchange | financial assets | Deferred | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | compensation | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | on translation | value through | arising from | | | Total equity | | |
| | | | | , | T | | | U | C | | | attributable to | NI | |
| | 0.1 | G : 1 | т 1 | | Jnappropriated | | of foreign | other | issuance of | | | | Non- | |
| | Ordinary | Capital | Legal | Special | retained | TD 4 1 | financial | comprehensive | restricted | TD 4 1 | Treasury | owners of | controlling | TD 4 1 24 |
| | shares | surplus | reserve | reserve | earnings | Total | statements | income | shares | Total | shares | parent | interests | Total equity |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 | \$ <u>28,997,661</u> | 37,389,984 | 12,166,254 | 2,268,695 | 26,245,854 | 40,680,803 | (1,481,015) | (353,801) | (99,732) | (1,934,548) | (909,789) | 104,224,111 | 24,539,061 | 128,763,172 |
| Net profit | - | - | - | - | 12,134,328 | 12,134,328 | - | . - | - | . | - | 12,134,328 | 9,042,316 | 21,176,644 |
| Other comprehensive income | | | | | | | 2,917,958 | (474,118) | | 2,443,840 | | 2,443,840 | 606,050 | 3,049,890 |
| Total comprehensive income | | | | | 12,134,328 | 12,134,328 | 2,917,958 | (474,118) | | 2,443,840 | | 14,578,168 | 9,648,366 | 24,226,534 |
| Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Legal reserve | - | - | 1,172,410 | - | (1,172,410) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Reversal of special reserve | - | - | - | (433,879) | 433,879 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cash dividends | - | - | - | - | (7,461,546) | (7,461,546) | - | - | - | - | - | (7,461,546) | - | (7,461,546) |
| Changes in equity of associates and joint ventures | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| accounted for using equity method | - | 189,684 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 189,684 | - | 189,684 |
| Treasury shares transferred to employees | - | (15,502) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 685,178 | 669,676 | - | 669,676 |
| Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries | - | 10,359,760 | - | - | - | _ | - | - | - | - | - | 10,359,760 | - | 10,359,760 |
| Disposal of part of the equity of the subsidiary | - | 571,785 | - | - | - | - | (2,754) | - | _ | (2,754) | _ | 569,031 | - | 569,031 |
| Share-based payment transactions | (29,990) | 29,913 | _ | _ | _ | _ | - | _ | 69,349 | 69,349 | _ | 69,272 | _ | 69,272 |
| Disposal of investments in equity instruments designated | (,) | > | | | | | | | ~~ ,= ·- | ,- | | ~ ,_ · _ | | ~ <i>,</i> _ , _ |
| at fair value through other comprehensive income | _ | _ | _ | _ | (140,487) | (140,487) | _ | 140,487 | _ | 140,487 | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Others | _ | 61,788 | _ | _ | - | - | _ | - | _ | - | _ | 61,788 | _ | 61,788 |
| Changes in non-controlling interests | _ | - | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | - | 14,855,538 | 14,855,538 |
| Balance at September 30, 2024 | \$ 28,967,671 | 48,587,412 | 13,338,664 | 1,834,816 | 30,039,618 | 45,213,098 | 1,434,189 | (687,432) | (30,383) | 716,374 | (224,611) | 123,259,944 | 49,042,965 | 172,302,909 |
| * | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2025 | \$ 28,963,651 | 48,630,721 | 13,338,664 | 1,834,816 | 35,407,910 | 50,581,390 | 4,523,847 | 172,495 | (7,292) | 4,689,050 | (77,356) | | 53,997,854 | 186,785,310 |
| Net profit | - | - | - | - | 19,241,587 | 19,241,587 | - | - | - | - | - | 19,241,587 | 22,185,462 | 41,427,049 |
| Other comprehensive income | - | - | - | - | - | - | (8,043,800) | 288,118 | - | (7,755,682) | - | (7,755,682) | (2,248,609) | (10,004,291) |
| Total comprehensive income | - | - | - | - | 19,241,587 | 19,241,587 | (8,043,800) | 288,118 | - | (7,755,682) | - | 11,485,905 | 19,936,853 | 31,422,758 |
| Appropriation and distribution of retained earnings: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Legal reserve | - | - | 1,736,213 | - | (1,736,213) | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Reversal of special reserve | - | - | - | (1,834,816) | 1,834,816 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cash dividends | _ | _ | - | - ' | (10,996,666) | (10,996,666) | - | - | - | - | _ | (10,996,666) | _ | (10,996,666) |
| Cash subscription | 2,500,000 | 24,609,476 | - | _ | - ′ | - ' | - | - | - | - | _ | 27,109,476 | _ | 27,109,476 |
| Changes in equity of associates and joint ventures | , , | , , | | | | | | | | | | .,, | | .,, |
| accounted for using equity method | _ | 95,508 | _ | _ | 572 | 572 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 96,080 | _ | 96,080 |
| Treasury shares transferred to employees | _ | (1,704) | _ | _ | - | - | _ | _ | _ | _ | 76,848 | 75,144 | _ | 75,144 |
| Treasury shares retired | (228) | (280) | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 508 | - | _ | - |
| Changes in ownership interests in subsidiaries | - (220) | 9,668 | _ | _ | (61) | (61) | _ | _ | _ | _ | - | 9,607 | _ | 9,607 |
| Share-based payment transactions | 340,700 | 3,644,869 | _ | _ | - (01) | - (01) | _ | _ | (3,525,525) | (3,525,525) | _ | 460,044 | _ | 460,044 |
| Disposal of investments in equity instruments designated | | 3,011,007 | | | | | | | (3,323,323) | (3,323,323) | | 100,044 | | 100,017 |
| at fair value through other comprehensive income | _ | _ | _ | _ | (95,168) | (95,168) | _ | 95,168 | _ | 95,168 | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Others | _ | 31,756 | _ | _ | (75,100) | (75,100) | _ | - | - | - | _ | 31,756 | _ | 31,756 |
| Changes in non-controlling interests | _ | 51,750 | _ | _ | _ | - | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 51,750 | (8,098,188) | (8,098,188) |
| Balance at September 30, 2025 | \$ 31,804,123 | 77,020,014 | 15,074,877 | | 43,656,777 | 58,731,654 | (3,519,953) | 555,781 | (3,532,817) | (6,496,989) | | 161,058,802 | 65,836,519 | 226,895,321 |
| Dalance at September 50, 2025 | Ψ 31,007,123 | 11,020,014 | 13,077,077 | | -13,030, 777 | 30,731,034 | (3,317,733) | 333,701 | (3,332,017) | (0,770,707) | | 101,030,002 | 03,030,317 | 220,073,321 |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

WISTRON CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

| | For the nine months ended September 30 | | | |
|---|---|---------------|--------------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | |
| sh flows generated from operating activities: | | | | |
| Profit before tax | \$ | 54,988,236 | 27,321,388 | |
| Adjustments: | | | | |
| Adjustments to reconcile profit | | | | |
| Depreciation expense | | 8,738,346 | 8,005,501 | |
| Amortization expense | | 423,444 | 355,248 | |
| Expected credit loss | | 5,449 | 174,731 | |
| Net gains on financial assets or liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | | (267,384) | (280,003 | |
| Interest expenses | | 10,282,859 | 6,121,823 | |
| Interest income | | (2,070,518) | (2,373,191 | |
| Dividend income | | (181,119) | (68,245 | |
| Compensation cost arising from share-based payments | | 461,954 | 71,520 | |
| Shares of profit of associates and joint ventures accounted for using equity | | , | , | |
| method | | (488,274) | (420,360 | |
| Losses (gains) on disposal of property, plant and equipment | | 54,360 | (437,061 | |
| Property, plant and equipment reclassified from expenses | | (14,208) | (21,982 | |
| Other non-current assets reclassified as expenses | | 438,916 | 20,079 | |
| Losses on disposal of investments | | 299,390 | 146,496 | |
| Impairment loss on assets | | | 568,525 | |
| Other investment losses | | 1,573 | 131,743 | |
| Lease modification losses (gains) | | 260 | (104,605 | |
| Government grant income | | (6,678) | (5,382 | |
| Amortization of bank arrangement fees | | 13,675 | 9,518 | |
| Total adjustments to reconcile profit | | 17,692,045 | 11,894,355 | |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | 17,092,043 | 11,094,33. | |
| Changes in operating assets: | | | | |
| Increase in note and trade receivables | | (112.062.542) | (65,002,673 | |
| | | (113,063,542) | (65,993,673 | |
| Decrease (increase) in trade receivables-related parties | | 52,465 | (17,750 | |
| Decrease in other receivables-related parties | | 589 | 2,460 | |
| Increase in inventories | | (247,270,156) | (51,207,126 | |
| Decrease (increase) in other current assets | | (5,734,572) | 1,098,613 | |
| Total changes in operating assets | | (366,015,216) | (116,117,476 | |
| Changes in operating liabilities: | | 4 440 | | |
| Increase in current contract liabilities | | 1,118,529 | 1,823,163 | |
| Increase in note and trade payables | | 107,290,013 | 57,102,397 | |
| Decrease in trade payables-related parties | | (45,575) | (81,587 | |
| Increase (decrease) in other payables-related parties | | 45,562 | (2,717) | |
| Increase in current refund liability | | 8,631,778 | 7,962,900 | |
| Increase in other current liabilities | | 17,763,617 | 5,693,422 | |
| Decrease in other non-current liabilities | | (145,880) | (68,027 | |
| Total changes in operating liabilities | | 134,658,044 | 72,429,551 | |
| Net changes in operating assets and liabilities | | (231,357,172) | (43,687,925 | |
| Total adjustments | | (213,665,127) | (31,793,570 | |
| Cash flows used in operations | | (158,676,891) | (4,472,182 | |
| Interest received | | 2,899,623 | 2,628,918 | |
| Dividends received | | 788,977 | 881,122 | |
| Interest paid | | (9,296,835) | (6,609,631 | |
| Income taxes paid | | (12,363,088) | (4,848,326 | |
| Net cash flows used in operating activities | | (176,648,214) | (12,420,099 | |

WISTRON CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (continued)

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars)

| | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | |
|--|-----------|---|---------------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Cash flows used in investing activities: | | | | |
| Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value through other | | (1,399,184) | (1,146,657) | |
| comprehensive income | | 58,219 | 451,993 | |
| Return of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | | 25,427 | 27,767 | |
| Acquisition of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | (25,348,856) | (18,166,428) | |
| Proceeds from disposal of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | 25,054,503 | 16,799,101 | |
| Acquisition of equity-accounted investees | | (190,000) | (520,020) | |
| Proceeds from disposal of equity-accounted investees | | 817,991 | 4,885 | |
| Proceeds from liquidation of equity-accounted investees | | - | 5,644 | |
| Net cash flow from acquisition of subsidiaries | | (286,179) | 503,666 | |
| Proceeds from disposal of subsidiaries | | 1,058,167 | 2,680,273 | |
| Acquisition of property, plant and equipment | | (28,003,928) | (8,910,295) | |
| Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment | | 221,678 | 997,175 | |
| Proceeds from disposal of right-of-use assets | | - | 261,337 | |
| Increase in refundable deposits | | (747,313) | (2,355,395) | |
| Decrease in refundable deposits | | 732,834 | 2,641,532 | |
| Acquisition of intangible assets | | (1,029,048) | (843,867) | |
| Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets | | 2,422 | 440 | |
| Increase in other financial assets | | (417,499) | (2,733,509) | |
| Decrease in other financial assets | | 2,913,264 | 1,382,954 | |
| Increase in other non-current assets | | (3,906,522) | (2,278,488) | |
| Decrease in other non-current assets | _ | 494,556 | 334,383 | |
| Net cash flows used in investing activities | _ | (29,949,468) | (10,863,509) | |
| Cash flows generated from (used in) financing activities: | | | | |
| Increase in short-term loans | | 856,788,308 | 514,467,143 | |
| Repayments of short-term loans | | (682,559,983) | (525,589,849) | |
| Increase in long-term loans | | 52,131,304 | 23,848,153 | |
| Repayments of long-term loans | | (18,697,952) | (26,432,478) | |
| Proceeds from issuing bonds | | - | 19,444,877 | |
| Repayments of bonds | | (2,225,000) | - | |
| Increase in guarantee deposits received | | 620,538 | 763,137 | |
| Decrease in guarantee deposits received | | (996,293) | (1,438,896) | |
| Repayments of lease liabilities | | (1,937,720) | (1,345,049) | |
| Cash dividends paid | | (10,996,666) | (7,461,546) | |
| Cash subscription | | 27,109,476 | - | |
| Treasury shares transferred to employees | | 75,144 | 669,676 | |
| Disposal of ownership interests in subsidiaries (without losing control) | | - | 642,722 | |
| Increase in non-controlling interests | | 69,338 | 27,076,262 | |
| Decrease in non-controlling interests | | (8,296,792) | (4,213,361) | |
| Others | | 31,756 | 61,788 | |
| Net cash flows generated from financing activities | | 211,115,458 | 20,492,579 | |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | | (6,923,290) | 2,069,638 | |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents | | (2,405,514) | (721,391) | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period | | 79,880,425 | 76,040,911 | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, ending of the period | \$ | 77,474,911 | 75,319,520 | |
| Components of cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period: | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents reported in the consolidated balance sheets | \$ | 79,880,425 | 75,231,756 | |
| Non-current assets or disposal groups classified as held for sale | | | 809,155 | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period | \$ | 79,880,425 | 76,040,911 | |

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

WISTRON CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

September 30, 2025 and 2024

(Expressed in Thousands of New Taiwan Dollars Except for Earnings Per Share Information and Unless Otherwise Specified)

(1) Company history

Wistron Corporation (the "Company") was incorporated on May 30, 2001, as a company limited by shares under the laws of the Republic of China (ROC). In pursuant to a restructuring plan of Acer Inc. (AI) to improve its business performance and competitiveness, the Company was formed to acquire the net assets spun off from AI's DMS (Design, Manufacturing, and Service products) business.

The Company and its subsidiaries (hereinafter, jointly referred to as the "Group"), are currently engaged in the research, development, design, manufacturing, testing and sales of the following products and semi-finished products, and their peripheral equipment, parts and components:

- (i) desktop computers, notebook computers, motherboards, servers, system platforms, high-speed and multi-function multiple-CPU computer systems, multi-media computers, network computers, consumer-type computers and special computers, micro-processors, CD-ROMs, PDAs, panel PCs, pocket computers and interface cards;
- (ii) video and internet telephones, video conferencing equipment and telecommunication equipment;
- (iii) digital satellite TV receivers, set-top boxes, digital video decoders and multi-media appliance products;
- (iv) digital cameras, CD-ROM drives and DVD-ROM drives;
- (v) wireless receiver products (mobile phones, wireless LAN cards, and Bluetooth communication modules);
- (vi) LCD TVs and other electronic audio & visual products;
- (vii) design and merchandising of computer software and programs;
- (viii) import and export trade relevant to the business of this company;
- (ix) maintenance and cleaning of electronics products;
- (x) recycling of electronic waste;
- (xi) in vitro diagnostic device, therapeutic equipment, intelligent assistive device, diagnostic x-ray unit, physiological signal diagnostic device and medical data system;
- (xii) manufacturing, processing and selling of electronic products for automobile.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(2) Approval date and procedures of the consolidated financial statements:

The consolidated financial statements for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on November 11, 2025.

(3) New standards, amendments and interpretations adopted:

(a) The impact of the IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the Financial Supervisory Commission, R.O.C. which have already been adopted.

The Group has initially adopted the following new amendments, which do not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements, from January 1, 2025:

- Amendments to IAS21 "Lack of Exchangeability"
- (b) The impact of IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC but not yet effective

The Group assesses that the adoption of the following new amendments, effective for annual period beginning on January 1, 2026, would not have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts" and amendments to IFRS 17 "Insurance Contracts"
- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Amendments to the Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments"
- Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards—Volume 11
- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 "Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity"
- (c) The impact of IFRS Accounting Standards issued by IASB but not yet endorsed by the FSC

The following new and amended standards, which may be relevant to the Group, have been issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), but have yet to be endorsed by the FSC:

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Standards or Interpretations

IFRS 18 "Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements"

Content of amendment

The new standard introduces three categories of income and expenses, two income statement subtotals and one single on management performance note The amendments, measures. three combined with enhanced guidance on how to disaggregate information, set the stage for better and more consistent information for users, and will affect all the entities.

- A more structured income statement: under current standards, companies use different formats to present their results, making it difficult for investors to compare financial performance across companies. The new standard promotes a more structured income statement, introducing a newly defined 'operating profit' subtotal and a requirement for all income and expenses to be allocated between three new distinct categories based on a company's main business activities.
- Management performance measures (MPMs): the new standard introduces a definition for management performance measures, and requires companies to explain in a single note to the financial statements why the measure provides useful information, how it is calculated and reconcile it to an amount determined under IFRS Accounting Standards.
- Greater disaggregation of information: the new standard includes enhanced guidance on how companies group information in the financial statements. This includes guidance on whether information is included in the primary financial statements or is further disaggregated in the notes.

Effective date per IASB

January 1, 2027 note: On September 25, 2025, the FSC issued a press release announcing that Taiwan will adopt IFRS 18 beginning in 2028. Entities that need to adopt the new standard earlier may do with the endorsement of the FSC.

The Group is evaluating the impact on its consolidated financial position and consolidated financial performance upon the initial adoption of the abovementioned standards or interpretations. The results thereof will be disclosed when the Group completes its evaluation.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The Group does not expect the following other new and amended standards, which have yet to be endorsed by the FSC, to have a significant impact on its consolidated financial statements:

- Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 "Sale or Contribution of Assets Between an Investor and Its Associate or Joint Venture"
- IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures" and amendments to IFRS 19 "Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures"

(4) Summary of material accounting policies

Except the accounting policies mentioned below, the material accounting policies adopted in the consolidated financial statements are the same as those in the consolidated financial statement for the year ended December 31, 2024. For the related information, please refer to Note 4 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(a) Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the preparation and guidelines of IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" which are endorsed and issued into effect by FSC, and do not include all of the information required by the Regulations and International Financial Reporting Standards, International Accounting Standards, IFRIC Interpretations and SIC Interpretations endorsed and issued into effect by the FSC (hereinafter referred to IFRS Accounting Standards endorsed by the FSC) for a complete set of the annual consolidated financial statements.

(b) Basis of consolidation

- (i) List of subsidiaries in the consolidated financial statements
 - 1) Subsidiaries which are engaged in research, design, testing, manufacturing and sales of computers, servers, multi-media appliance products, automobile parts, telecommunication products, network systems, medical devices and aerospace:

| | | S | Shareholding | | | |
|---------------------|---|------------------|--------------|--------|----------|--|
| | | September 30, De | | - | | |
| Investor | Name of subsidiary | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 | Notes | |
| the Company | International Standards Laboratory Corp. ("ISL", Taiwan) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | |
| the Company | Wistron Mexico, S.A. de C.V. ("WMX", Mexico) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | |
| the Company | Wistron Technology (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd. ("WMMY", Malaysia) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | |
| the Company | Wistron InfoComm (Czech), s.r.o. ("WCCZ", Czech Republic) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | |
| the Company | Wistron Technology Service (America) Corporation ("WTS", U.S.A.) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | |
| the Company | Wistron InfoComm (Vietnam) Co., Ltd ("WVN", Vietnam) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | |
| the Company | WisLab EMS Corporation ("WisLab", U.S.A.) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | (Note 1) | |
| the Company | Wistron Technology (Vietnam) Co., Ltd. ("WTVN", Vietnam) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | |
| the Company | Wistron InfoComm (USA) Corporation ("WUS", U.S.A.) | 100.00 | - | - | (Note 2) | |
| the Company | Taiwan Space and Communications CO., Ltd. ("TASC", Taiwan) | 100.00 | 27.75 | 27.75 | (Note 3) | |
| the Company/WLB | GOALTOP Technology Corporation ("GOALTOP", Taiwan) | 74.15 | - | - | (Note 4) | |
| the Company/WLB/WCL | Wiwynn Corporation ("WYHQ", Taiwan) | 40.13 | 40.13 | 40.13 | (Note 5) | |
| WAKS | Wistron Automotive Electronics (Kunshan) Co., Ltd ("WAEK", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | |
| Cowin/AIIH | Wistron InfoComm (Zhongshan) Corporation ("WZS", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | |
| Win Smart | Wistron InfoComm (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. ("WAKS", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | |
| Win Smart | Wistron InfoComm (Taizhou) Co., Ltd. ("WTZ", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | |
| Win Smart | Wistron InfoComm (CHONGQING) Co., Ltd. ("WCQ", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | |
| | | | | | | |

(Continued)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | | | | Shareholding | | | | | |
|---------------------|---|-----------------|--------|--------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|
| | | September 30, D | , | • | | | | | |
| Investor | Name of subsidiary | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 | Notes | | | | |
| Win Smart | Wistron InfoComm Technology Service (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. ("WRKS", China) | - | 100.00 | 100.00 | (Note 6) | | | | |
| WSC | Wistron InfoComm (Chengdu) Co., Ltd. ("WCD", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | | |
| AIIH | Wistron Optronics (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. ("WOOK", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | | |
| WVS | Wistron InfoComm Technology (Zhongshan) Co., Ltd. ("WTZS", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | | |
| WYHQ | Wiwynn Technology Service Japan, Inc. ("WYJP", Japan) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | | |
| WYHQ | Wiwynn International Corporation ("WYUS", U.S.A.) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | | |
| WYHQ | Wiwynn Korea Ltd. ("WYKR", South Korea) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | | |
| WYHQ | Wiwynn Mexico, S.A. de C.V. ("WYMX", Mexico) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | | |
| WYHQ | Wiwynn Technology Service Malaysia Sdn. Bhd. ("WYMY", Malaysia) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | | |
| WYHK | Wiwynn Technology Service Kunshan, Ltd. ("WYKS", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | | |
| WMH/WLB/WCL | Wistron Medical Technology Corporation ("WMT", Taiwan) | 86.27 | 93.13 | 92.93 | (Note 7) | | | | |
| WMT | B-Temia Asia Pte Ltd. ("BTA", Singapore) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | | |
| WMT | Wistron Medical Tech (Chongqing) Co., Ltd. ("WMCQ", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | | |
| BTA | Wistron Medical Technology Japan K.K. ("WMJP", Japan) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | | |
| the Company/WLB/WCL | WiBASE Industrial Solutions ("WIS", Taiwan) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | | |
| WSC | Wistron InfoComm Computer (Chengdu) Co., Ltd ("WCCD", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | | |
| BTA | Wistron Medical Technology Malaysia Sdn. Bhd. ("WMKL", Malaysia) | 60.00 | 60.00 | 60.00 | | | | | |
| WCL | Kaohsiung Opto-Electronics Inc. ("KOE", Taiwan) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | | |
| WMMY/WSSG | Wistron Automotive Electronics (India) Private Limited ("WAEI", India) | - | 100.00 | 100.00 | (Note 8) | | | | |
| WGEH | AiSails Power Inc. ("AIS", Taiwan) | 87.42 | 86.67 | 86.67 | (Note 9) | | | | |
| WLB/WCL | GEOSAT Aerospace & Technology Inc. ("GEOSAT", Taiwan) | 45.18 | 45.18 | 45.18 | (Note 10) | | | | |
| WYHQ | Wiwynn Smart Manufacturing Corporation ("WYMTN", Taiwan) | 100.00 | - | - | (Note 11) | | | | |
| WYHQ | Wiwynn Technology Corporation ("WYMUS", U.S.A.) | 100.00 | - | - | (Note 11) | | | | |
| WMH | B-Temia Inc. ("BTI", Canada) | 100.00 | 33.61 | 33.61 | (Note 12) | | | | |
| WCL | Wistronex Technology Corporation ("WisTec", Taiwan) | 100.00 | - | - | (Note 13) | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

2) Subsidiaries which are engaged in sale and maintenance of computer products and related parts and components, data storage equipment, and digital monitoring systems:

| _ | | September 30, | | - | |
|------------------|--|---------------|--------|--------|----------|
| Investor | Name of subsidiary | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 | Notes |
| the Company | SMS InfoComm Corporation ("WTX", U.S.A.) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company | Anwith Technology Corporation ("WCHQ", Taiwan) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company | SMS InfoComm (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. ("WSSG", Singapore) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company | Service Management Solutions Mexico SA de C.V. ("WSMX", Mexico) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company | Wistron InfoComm (Philippines) Corporation ("WSPH", Philippines) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company | SMS InfoComm Global Service (CQ) ("WSCQ", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company/AIIH | SMS InfoComm Technology Services and Management Solutions Ltd. ("WBR", Brazil) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company/WCL | SMS InfoComm Technology Services Limited Company ("WTR", Turkey) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| WLLC | Wistron InfoComm Technology (America) Corporation ("WITX", U.S.A.) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| WLLC | Wistron InfoComm Technology (Texas) Corporation ("WITT", U.S.A.) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| Win Smart | Wistron Service (Kunshan) Corp. ("WSKS", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| Win Smart | Wistron Hong Kong Limited ("WHK", Hong Kong) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| Win Smart | SMS (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. ("WMKS", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | (Note 6) |
| AIIH | Wistron K.K. ("WJP", Japan) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| WSSG/WHK | ICT Service Management Solutions (India) Private Limited ("WIN", India) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company | SMS InfoComm (Czech) s.r.o. ("WSCZ", Czech Republic) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| WAKS | Wistron Green Recycling Technology (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. ("WTKS", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

3) Subsidiary which is engaged in software research, development, design, trading and consultation:

| | | S | Shareholding | | | |
|----------|--|------------------|----------------------------|--------|-------|--|
| | | September 30, De | September 30, December 31, | | | |
| Investor | Name of subsidiary | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 | Notes | |
| AIIH | Wistron InfoComm (Shanghai) Corporation ("WSH", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | |

4) Subsidiaries engaged in recycling of electronic products:

| | Shareholding | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-------|--|--|--|
| | | September 30, D | ecember 31, | September 30, | | | | |
| Investor | Name of subsidiary | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 | Notes | | | |
| the Company | Wistron GreenTech (Texas) Corporation ("WGTX", U.S.A.) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | |
| WCHK | Wistron Advanced Materials (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. ("WGKS", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | | | | |

5) Subsidiaries which engaged in internet platform development, providing and selling application services and consultation:

| | | S | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--|-----------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|--|
| | | September 30, D | ecember 31, | September 30, | | |
| Investor | Name of subsidiary | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 | Notes | |
| WLB/WDH | WIEDU CORPORATION ("WETW", Taiwan) | 67.19 | 67.19 | 72.51 | (Note 14) | |
| WIN | Smartiply India Private Limited ("STI", India) | - | 99.99 | 99.99 | (Note 15) | |
| the Company/ WDH/WCL/WLB | WiAdvance Technology Corporation ("WIA", Taiwan) | 68.07 | 67.99 | 67.99 | (Note 16) | |
| WCL | Abilliant Corporation ("WAC", Taiwan) | - | - | 100.00 | (Note 17) | |
| WDH | Abilliant Corporation ("WAC", Taiwan) | 100.00 | 100.00 | - | (Note 17) | |
| WIA | Wintellgent Technology Corporation ("WIT", Taiwan) | 100.00 | - | - | (Note 11) | |

6) Investment and holding companies:

| | | | Shareholding | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| T | N | September 30, E | | • | NT 4 |
| Investor the Company | Name of subsidiary Cowin Worldwide Corporation ("Cowin", British Virgin Islands) | 2025 100.00 | 2024 100.00 | <u>2024</u> 100.00 | Notes |
| 1 3 | 1 , , , , , , | | | | |
| the Company | Wise Cap Limited Company ("WCL", Taiwan) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company | Win Smart Co., Ltd. ("Win Smart", British Virgin Islands) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company | Wistron LLC ("WLLC", U.S.A.) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company | WisVision Corporation ("WVS", British Virgin Islands) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company | WiseCap (Hong Kong) Limited ("WCHK", Hong Kong) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| WCL | LE BEN Investment Ltd ("WLB", Taiwan) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| Win Smart | Wistron Hong Kong Holding Limited ("WHHK", Hong Kong) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| WHHK | Wistron Investment (Sichuan) Co., Ltd. ("WSC", China) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| WYHQ | Wiwynn Technology Service Hong Kong Limited ("WYHK", Hong Kong) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company | Wistron Medical Tech Holding Company ("WMH", Taiwan) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company | Wistron Digital Technology Holding Company ("WDH", Taiwan) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company | AII Holding Corporation ("AIIH", British Virgin Islands) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company | Wistron Green Energy Holding Company ("WGEH", Taiwan) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company/WMMY | Heracles Enterprises Limited ("HCL", British Virgin Islands) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| HCL | Wistron Investment (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd. ("WIMY", Malaysia) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | (Note 18) |
| the Company | Wistron Ventures Corporation ("WVC", Taiwan) | 100.00 | - | - | (Note 2) |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

7) Lease companies:

| Shareholding | | | | | |
|--------------|---|-----------------|-------------|---------------|----------|
| | | September 30, D | ecember 31, | September 30, | |
| Investor | Name of subsidiary | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 | Notes |
| the Company | Wistron InfoComm Mexico S.A. de C.V. ("WIMX", Mexico) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company | WiSuccess Asset Management Corporation ("WCA", Taiwan) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| WYHQ | Wiwynn Technology Service Mexico SA De CV ("WYSMX", Mexico) | 100.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | |
| the Company | Wistron Property (Vietnam) Co., Ltd. ("WPVN", Vietnam) | 100.00 | - | - | (Note 2) |

- (Note 1): WisLab originally named "Alpha EMS Corporation" was renamed to "WisLab EMS Corporation".
- (Note 2): The capital was injected in the 2nd quarter of 2025.
- (Note 3): The Company acquired 72.25% shares of TASC in the 3rd quarter of 2025, resulting in TASC to become a subsidiary of the Group.
- (Note 4): The Group acquired 74.15% shares of GOALTOP in the 3rd quarter of 2025, resulting in GOALTOP to become a subsidiary of the Group.
- (Note 5): WYHQ, a subsidiary of the Group, is a publicly listed company, where the Group is the first major shareholder, with voting rights accounted for nearly half of the total shares present. The remaining shares are dispersed and there is no collective decision-making agreement. The Group determines that it has control over WYHQ.
- (Note 6): In August 2025, the Group executed an investment structure adjustment by merging its subsidiaries, WMKS and WRKS, with WMKS as the sole surviving entity. All relevant legal procedures had been completed as of the reporting date.
- (Note 7): WLB, a subsidiary of the Group, repurchased WMT's shares from its employees from the 4th quarter of 2024 to the 1st quarter of 2025. However, WMT increase its capital by issuing new shares in the 3rd quarter of 2025 to attract external strategic investors, resulting in a change in the percentage of shares held by the Group in WMT to 86.27%.
- (Note 8): The subsidiary remitted the earnings in the 1st quarter of 2025. The liquidation process was still in progress.
- (Note 9): WGEH, a subsidiary of the Group, purchased newly issued shares of AIS at a percentage different from its existing ownership percentage in the 1st quarter of 2025, resulting in an increase in the percentage of shares held by the Group in AIS to 87.42%.
- (Note 10): The Group is the first major shareholder and has a de facto control over its main operating policies, resulting in GEOSAT to become a subsidiary of the Group.
- (Note 11): The capital was injected in the 1st quarter of 2025.
- (Note 12): WMH, a subsidiary of the Group, acquired 66.39% shares of BTI in the 2nd quarter of 2025, resulting in BTI to become a subsidiary of the Group.
- (Note 13): The capital was injected in the 3^{rd} quarter of 2025.
- (Note 14): WETW, a subsidiary of the Group, increased its capital by issuing new shares in the 4th quarter of 2024 to attract external strategic investors, resulting in a decrease in the percentage of shares held by the Group in WETW to 67.19%.
- (Note 15): The subsidiary remitted the earnings in the 3rd quarter of 2025. The liquidation process was still in progress.
- (Note 16): WLB, a subsidiary of the Group, repurchased WIA's shares from its emplyees in the 3rd quarter of 2025, resulting in an increase in the percentage of shares held by the Group in WIA to 68.07%.
- $(Note\ 17):\ WCL, a\ subsidiary\ of\ the\ Group,\ transferred\ 100\%\ shareholding\ of\ WAC\ to\ WDH\ in\ the\ 4^{th}\ quarter\ of\ 2024.$
- (Note 18): WIMY originally named "Formosa Prosonic Technology Sdn. Bhd.", was renamed to "Wistron Investment (Malaysia) Sdn. Bhd.".

(ii) Subsidiaries excluded from consolidated: None.

(c) Employee benefits

The pension cost for an interim period is calculated on a year-to-date basis by using the actuarially determined pension cost rate at the end of the prior fiscal year, adjusted for significant market fluctuations since that time and for significant curtailments, settlements, or other significant one-off events.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(d) Income Taxes

The income tax expenses have been prepared and disclosed in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

Income tax expenses for the period are measured by multiplying together the pre-tax income for the interim reporting period and the management's best estimate of effective annual tax rate. This should be recognized fully as tax expense for the current period.

The temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and their respective tax bases shall be measured based on the tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted at the time of the asset or liability is recovered or settled and recognized directly in equity or other comprehensive income as tax expense.

(5) Significant accounting assumptions and judgments, and major sources of estimation uncertainty

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with the Regulations and IFRS Accounting Standards (in accordance with IAS 34 "Interim Financial Reporting" and endorsed by the FSC) requires the management to make judgments, and estimates about the future, including climate-related risks and opportunities, that affect the application of the accounting policies and the reported amount of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. Significant accounting estimates and assumptions made by the management may differ from the actual results and are continually evaluated and adjusted based on historical experience and other factors. The Group has considered the economic implications of climate change on critical accounting estimates and will continue evaluating the impact on its financial position and financial performance.

The preparation of the consolidated interim financial statements, estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis which are in conformity with the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. For related information, please refer to note 5 of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

(6) Explanation of significant accounts

Except for the following disclosures, there were no material differences in the disclosures of significant accounts between the interim consolidated financial statements for the current period and the 2024 consolidated financial statements. Please refer to Note 6 of the 2024 annual consolidated financial statements.

(a) Cash and cash equivalents

| | Se | eptember 30, | December 31, | September 30, |
|--|-----|--------------|--------------|---------------|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 |
| Cash on hand | \$ | 15,392 | 16,158 | 17,389 |
| Demand and check deposits | | 57,931,395 | 48,856,638 | 54,807,312 |
| Time deposits | _ | 19,528,124 | 31,007,629 | 20,494,819 |
| Cash and cash equivalents in consolidated statemen | t | | | |
| of cash flows | \$_ | 77,474,911 | 79,880,425 | 75,319,520 |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

- (b) Financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss
 - (i) Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:

| | Se | ptember 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|----|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss: | | | | |
| Foreign currency forward contracts | \$ | 10,041 | 86 | 35 |
| Foreign currency swap contracts | | 919 | - | - |
| Money market funds | | 5,682,979 | 4,544,845 | 5,288,981 |
| Structured deposits | _ | - | 400,114 | |
| Total | \$ | 5,693,939 | 4,945,045 | 5,289,016 |

(ii) Current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss:

| | Sep | tember 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|---|-----|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Financial liabilities held-for-trading: | | | | |
| Foreign currency forward contracts | \$ | 99,671 | 3,144 | 90,635 |
| Foreign currency swap contracts | | 214 | | |
| Total | \$ | 99,885 | 3,144 | 90,635 |

The Group used derivative financial instruments to hedge the certain foreign exchange risk the Group was exposed to, arising from its operating, financing and investing activities. As of September 30, 2025, December 31 and September 30, 2024, derivative financial instruments not qualified for hedge accounting were as follows:

1) Foreign currency forward contracts:

| September 30, 2025 | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| Amount (in thousands) | Currency | Expiration | | |
| USD 521,000 | USD Put / TWD Call | 2025/10/1~2025/11/3 | | |
| | December 31, 2024 | | | |
| Amount | Common or | E-mination | | |
| (in thousands) USD 51,000 | Currency USD Put / TWD Call | Expiration 2025/1/3~2025/1/10 | | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

September 30, 2024

| | mount | C | F |
|--------|----------|--------------------|----------------------|
| (in th | ousands) | Currency | Expiration |
| USD_ | 316,000 | TWD Put / USD Call | 2024/10/2~2024/10/30 |

2) Foreign currency swap contracts:

September 30, 2025

| Amount | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------|
| _(in thousands) | Currency | Expiration |
| USD 10,000 | USD Put / CNY Call | 2025/12/5 |
| USD 10,000 | CNY Put / USD Call | 2025/12/8 |

(iii) Non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss:

| | Sep | otember 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|-----|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss: | | | | |
| Simple Agreement for Future Equity (SAFE) | \$ | 68,956 | 79,258 | 29,285 |
| Stock warrants | | 307,387 | - | - |
| Private preferred shares | | 207,098 | 227,582 | 250,624 |
| Private funds | | 163,748 | 339,842 | 329,974 |
| Convertible bonds | | | | 70,701 |
| | \$ | 747,189 | 646,682 | 680,584 |

Please refer to Note 6(aa) for the measurement of fair value recognized in profit or loss.

(iv) Non-current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss:

| | _ | ember 30, 1 2025 | December 31, 8 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|----|---------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Financial liabilities designated at fair value through profit or loss: | | | | |
| Convertible bonds with embedded derivative instrument | \$ | 7,818 | 97,728 | 160,274 |

Please refer to Note 6(aa) for the measurement of fair value recognized in profit or loss.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(c) Non-current financial asset at amortized cost

| | Sept | tember 30, 1 | December 31, 8 | September 30, |
|-------|------|--------------|----------------|---------------|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 |
| Bonds | \$ | 10,000 | 10,000 | 10,000 |

The Group has assessed that these financial assets are held-to-maturity to collect contractual cash flows, which consist solely of payments of principal and interest on principal amount outstanding. Therefore, these investments were classified as financial assets measured at amortized cost.

In October 2023, the Group acquired a 10-year unsecured subordinated corporate bond issued by Shin Kong Life Insurance, with an amount and an effective rate of \$10,000 and 4.00%, respectively.

The aforementioned financial asset was not pledged as collateral.

(d) Non-current financial asset at fair value through other comprehensive income

| | September 30, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|-----------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income: | | | | |
| Listed companies | \$ | 4,118,396 | 4,354,709 | 3,825,688 |
| Unlisted companies | | 3,339,815 | 1,547,867 | 1,119,707 |
| Unlisted funds | _ | 3,170,641 | 3,201,229 | 3,107,374 |
| Total | \$ | 10,628,852 | 9,103,805 | 8,052,769 |

(i) The Group designated the investments shown above as equity securities as at fair value through other comprehensive income because these equity securities represented those investments that the Group intended to hold for long-term for strategic purposes.

Due to its operational strategy, the Group sold its financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income, with the fair values of \$58,219 and \$451,993 respectively, for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, resulting in the Group to recognize the net gains (losses) of \$(93,810) and \$28,099 respectively. Furthermore, during the period from January 1 to September 30, 2025 and 2024, the investee company returned capital contributions in the amount of \$25,427 and \$27,767, resulting in the losses of \$(1,358) and \$0. The aforementioned gains (losses) were reclassified from other comprehensive income to retained earnings.

The Group's shareholding ratio in GEOSAT Aerospace & Technology Inc. (GEOSAT) increased from 9.7% to 45.18%, becoming the first major shareholder who has a de facto control over the main operating policies of the company resulting in the Group to derecognize its financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income to be reclassified to equity-accounted investees, at a fair value of \$116,414, which was eliminated in the consolidated financial statements. Moreover, the other equity to this investment had been reclassified to retained earnings with a loss of (\$168,586).

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

- (ii) For the disclosure of market risk, please refer to Note 6(ac).
- (iii) The aforementioned financial assets were not pledged.
- (e) Note and trade receivables

| | Se | eptember 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|-------------|----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Note receivables from operating activities | \$ | 403,641 | 9,157 | 9,214 |
| Trade receivables-measured at amortized cost | | 244,785,408 | 126,130,020 | 115,233,163 |
| Trade receivables-measured at FVOCI | | 53,457,296 | 64,340,038 | 70,731,936 |
| Trade receivables-related parties-measured at amortized cost | | 27,723 | 81,260 | 121,651 |
| Less: loss allowance | _ | (64,627) | (77,423) | (279,284) |
| | \$ _ | 298,609,441 | 190,483,052 | 185,816,680 |

The Group had managed a portion of its trade receivables that was held within a business model whose objective was achieved by both collecting contractual cash flows and selling financial assets; therefore, such trade receivables were measured at fair value through other comprehensive income.

The Group applied the simplified approach to provide for expected credit losses, i.e. the use of lifetime expected loss provision for all receivables. To measure the expected credit losses, note and trade receivables had been grouped basing on shared credit risk characteristics and the days past due, as well as incorporated forward looking information. The loss allowance was determined as follows:

| | September 30, 2025 | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|---|--|-----------------|--|--|--|--|
| | ar | ross carrying nount of note and trade receivables | Weighted-average expected credit loss rate | Expected credit | | | | |
| Current | \$ | 298,347,210 | $0.00\% \sim 0.50\%$ | 11,709 | | | | |
| 1 to 60 days past due | | 242,127 | 0.00%~5.78% | 2,423 | | | | |
| 61 to 180 days past due | | 9,700 | 6.52%~50.00% | 745 | | | | |
| 181 to 300 days past due | | 33,698 | 21.94%~100% | 9,480 | | | | |
| More than 301 days past due | | 41,333 | 51.06%~100% | 40,109 | | | | |
| Total | \$ | 298,674,068 | | 64,466 | | | | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | December 31, 2024 | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|--|----------------------|--|--|--|
| | Gross carrying amount of note and trade receivables | Weighted-average expected credit loss rate | Expected credit loss | | | |
| Current | \$ 188,995,725 | 0.002%~0.50% | 9,559 | | | |
| 1 to 60 days past due | 1,121,748 | 0.50%~6.03% | 3,295 | | | |
| 61 to 180 days past due | 285,370 | 5.00%~50.00% | 16,416 | | | |
| 181 to 300 days past due | 111,717 | 11.32%~33.14% | 2,261 | | | |
| More than 301 days past due | 45,915 | 44.72%~100% | 45,885 | | | |
| Total | \$ <u>190,560,475</u> | | 77,416 | | | |
| | September 30, 2024 | | | | | |
| | Gross carrying amount of note and trade receivables | Weighted-average expected credit loss rate | Expected credit | | | |
| Current | \$ 183,770,410 | 0.003%~0.004% | 5,826 | | | |
| 1 to 60 days past due | 1,352,158 | 0.67%~5.99% | 4,036 | | | |
| 61 to 180 days past due | 922,830 | 5.00%~50.00% | 218,800 | | | |
| 181 to 300 days past due | 2,419 | 11.57%~32.29% | 597 | | | |
| More than 301 days past due | 48,147 | 42.78%~100% | 48,147 | | | |
| Total | \$186,095,964 | | 277,406 | | | |

The movements in the loss allowance for note and trade receivables were as follows:

| | For the nine months ended September 30 | | | |
|---|--|----------|---------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Balance on January 1 | \$ | 77,423 | 103,297 | |
| Impairment losses recognized | | 7,805 | 184,244 | |
| Amounts written off | | (19,708) | (9,862) | |
| Effect of changes in consolidated entities | | 6 | 1,456 | |
| Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates | | (899) | 149 | |
| Balance on September 30 | \$ | 64,627 | 279,284 | |

The Group entered into separate factoring agreements with different financial institutions to sell its trade receivables. Under the agreements, the Group did not have the responsibility to assume the default risk of the transferred trade receivables but was liable for the losses incurred on any business dispute. The Group derecognized the above trade receivables because it had transferred substantially all of the risks and rewards of their ownership and it did not have any continuing involvement in them.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

As of September 30, 2025, December 31 and September 30, 2024, the relevant information on trade receivables factored but unsettled was as follows:

Unit: USD in thousands

| September 30, 2025 | | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------|------------|--|--|
| | Amount | Factoring | Amount | advanced | Interest | | | |
| Purchaser | derecognized | credit limit | Paid | Unpaid | rate collar | Collateral | | |
| Financial institutions | \$ 3,742,668 | 5,449,800 (Note) | 3,742,668 | 1,707,132 | 4.59%~5.26% | None | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| December 31, 2024 | | | | | | | | |
| | Amount | Factoring | Amount | advanced | Interest rate | | | |
| Purchaser | derecognized | credit limit | Paid | Unpaid | collar | Collateral | | |
| Financial institutions | \$ 1,629,104 | 3,349,800 (Note) | 1,629,104 | 1,720,696 | 1.80%~5.45% | None | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| September 30, 2024 | | | | | | | | |
| | Amount | Factoring | Amount_ | advanced | Interest rate | | | |
| Purchaser | derecognized | credit limit | Paid | Unpaid | collar | Collateral | | |
| Financial institutions | \$ 961,856 | 3,289,800 (Note) | 961,856 | 2,327,944 | 1.75%~5.5% | None | | |

(Note): For vendor financing transactions, the factoring credit limit was the credit line that the financial institution provided to the Group's customer.

As of September 30, 2025, December 31 and September 30, 2024, the note and trade receivables were not pledged.

(f) Other receivables

| | Sej | otember 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|-----|---------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Other current assets-other receivables | \$ | 4,438,441 | 3,759,775 | 4,284,706 |
| Other receivables-related parties | | 2,400 | 2,997 | 2,298 |
| Less: loss allowance | | (7,164) | (9,520) | (12,711) |
| | \$ | 4,433,677 | 3,753,252 | 4,274,293 |

As of September 30, 2025, December 31 and September 30, 2024, there were no significant changes in credit quality and risk of the other receivables, and the overdue amounts were impaired.

The movements in the loss allowance for other receivables were as follows:

| | For the nine months ended September 30 | | |
|--|---|---------|---------|
| | | 2025 | 2024 |
| Balance on January 1 | \$ | 9,520 | 15,060 |
| Impairment losses reversed | | (2,356) | (9,513) |
| Effect of changes in consolidated entities | | | 7,164 |
| Balance on September 30 | \$ | 7,164 | 12,711 |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(g) Inventories

| | September 30, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|
| Raw materials | \$ | 244,757,570 | 94,545,839 | 86,921,667 | |
| Work in progress | | 34,429,929 | 9,454,092 | 11,330,140 | |
| Finished goods | | 115,793,567 | 67,180,276 | 56,033,906 | |
| Inventory in transit | _ | 30,332,962 | 19,517,287 | 19,247,953 | |
| | \$ _ | 425,314,028 | 190,697,494 | 173,533,666 | |

For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the details of cost of sales were as follows:

| |] | For the three m Septemb | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | |
|------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------|-------------|--|-------------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Cost of goods sold | \$ | 525,223,182 | 249,264,801 | 1,364,881,851 | 689,070,793 | |
| Losses on valuation of inventories | | 2,521,999 | 347,526 | 6,912,808 | 2,731,700 | |
| Losses on inventory physical count | | - | 2,832 | - | 2,832 | |
| Income from sale of scraps | | (36,840) | (23,308) | (106,519) | (61,212) | |
| Unallocated manufacturing overhead | | 132,090 | 205,725 | 419,764 | 272,152 | |
| | \$_ | 527,840,431 | 249,797,576 | 1,372,107,904 | 692,016,265 | |

As of September 30, 2025, the inventories were not pledged. As of December 31 and September 30, 2024, the inventories were pledged, please refer to Note 8.

(h) Equity-accounted investees

The components of investments accounted for using the equity method were as follows:

| | Sej | ptember 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 | |
|------------|-----|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|
| Associates | \$ | 10,445,845 | 11,348,154 | 11,282,920 | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(i) The fair value of investments in associates of the Group for which there were public price quotations were as follows:

| | September 30, 2025 | | | December | 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 | |
|---|---------------------------|------------|------------|-------------------|------------|--------------------|------------|
| | F | Book value | Fair value | Book value | Fair value | Book value | Fair value |
| WNC | \$ | 6,757,443 | 11,221,490 | 6,631,571 | 13,244,248 | 6,384,350 | 11,173,330 |
| WITS | | 1,055,389 | 2,086,363 | 1,057,078 | 2,050,235 | 1,046,138 | 2,059,267 |
| Formosa Prosonic Industries Berhad (FPI) | | - | - | 899,026 | 1,414,889 | 986,775 | 1,510,368 |
| T-Conn Precision Corporation (TPE) | | 102,988 | 277,978 | 116,654 | 311,438 | 117,947 | 356,738 |
| PELL-Bio-Med Technology Co. Ltd. (PELL) | | 636,800 | 4,967,644 | 704,034 | 1,013,080 | 720,673 | 1,001,920 |
| Changing Information Technology Inc. (CGI) | _ | 95,763 | 302,627 | 94,997 | 347,545 | 72,073 | 330,014 |
| | \$_ | 8,648,383 | 18,856,102 | 9,503,360 | 18,381,435 | 9,327,956 | 16,431,637 |
| | | | | | | | |

(ii) The Group's financial information for investments accounted for using the equity method that were individually insignificant was as follows:

| | Se | ptember 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|
| Carrying amount of individually insignificant associates' equity | \$ _ | 10,445,845 | 11,348,154 | 11,282,920 |

| | Fo | or the three m Septemb | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|---------|--|---------|--|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | | |
| Attributable to the Group: | | | | | | | |
| Net profit | \$ | 244,112 | 67,854 | 488,274 | 420,360 | | |
| Other comprehensive income | e _ | 198,653 | 79,338 | 158,559 | 285,166 | | |
| Comprehensive income | \$ _ | 442,765 | 147,192 | 646,833 | 705,526 | | |

(iii) Collateral

As of September 30, 2025, December 31 and September 30, 2024, the investments in aforementioned equity-accounted investees were not pledged.

(iv) The unreviewed financial statements of investments accounted for using equity method

Except for WNC and WITS, investments accounted for by using the equity method, and the share of profit or loss and other comprehensive income of those investments were calculated basing on the financial statements that have not been reviewed.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(v) Judgement of whether the Group has substantive control over its investees

Although the Group was the first major shareholder of some of its associates, the Group failed to obtain more than half of the total number of their directors. It also failed to reach any contractual agreement with the other investors to align and exercise other voting rights. Therefore, the Group only has significant influence, but not control, over its associates.

(i) Business combination

Wise Cap Limited Company, a subsidiary of the Group, subscribed 50,000 ordinary shares of GEOSAT Aerospace & Technology Inc. (GEOSAT), who mainly operates unmanned aerial vehicle products and engineering services, through private placement in the second quarter of 2024, at \$20 per share, with a total transaction price of \$1,000,000 and the shareholding percentage of 45.18%, resulting in the Group to be the first major shareholder, and have a de facto control over GEOSAT's operating policies. The remaining shares are dispersed and there is no collective decision-making agreement. Thereafter, GEOSAT was included in the consolidated entities of the Group.

The above acquisition is expected to provide the Group the increased market share through an access to the acquiree's customers and reducing the costs through economics of scale.

(i) The fair value of the major category of transfer consideration on the acquisition date:

Cash \$ 1,000,000

(ii) Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed

The fair value of identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed on the acquisition date was detailed as follows:

| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 1,707,711 |
|--|-----------------|
| Trade receivables | 21,986 |
| Inventories | 22,188 |
| Other current assets | 64,118 |
| Property, plant and equipment (Note 6(m)) | 111,108 |
| Right-of-use assets (Note 6(n)) | 31,045 |
| Intangible assets | 248,898 |
| Other non-current assets | 42,107 |
| Short-term loans | (112,920) |
| Trade payables | (4,833) |
| Other payables and other current liabilities | (129,974) |
| Other non-current liabilities | (36,038) |
| | \$ 1,965,396 |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iii) The goodwill is attributable mainly to the skills and technical talent of GEOSAT's work force and the synergies expected to be achieved from integrating the subsidiary into the Group's existing business.

Goodwill arising from the acquisition has been recognized as follows:

| Goodwill | \$ 228,487 |
|---|-----------------|
| Less: fair value of identifiable net assets | (1,965,396) |
| Non-controlling interests | 1,077,469 |
| Fair value of pre-existing interests | 116,414 |
| Transfer consideration | \$ 1,000,000 |

(i) Disposal of part of equity ownership of subsidiaries without losing control

In the third quarter of 2024, the Group disposed 0.16% of its shares in WYHQ, which its fair value was \$642,722. Moreover, WYHQ increased its capital by issuing new ordinary shares for global depositary receipts in the third quarter of 2024, and which was entirely subscribed by external investors, resulting in the Group's shareholding in WYHQ to decrease from 42.82% to 40.13%.

The above transactions did not have any impact on the Group's control over its subsidiary, the equity change was regarded as an equity transaction.

The following summarizes the effect of changes in equity of the parent due to changes in the ownership interest of subsidiaries:

| | Sep | tember 30, 2024 |
|---|-----|--------------------|
| Consideration transferred from the non-controlling interests | \$ | 642,722 |
| Book value of the non-controlling interests | | (73,691) |
| Other equity adjustments | | 2,754 |
| Capital surplus-difference between consideration and carrying amount of subsidiaries acquired or disposed | \$ | 571,785 |

(k) Losing control of subsidiary

The Group disposed its entire shareholdings in Wistron InfoComm Manufacturing (India) Private Limited (WMMI) to TaTa Electronics Private Ltd., for USD130.8 million on March 18, 2024, resulting in the disposal loss of USD4.6 million, recognized as "other gains and losses" under non-operating income and expenses, and lost control over WMMI. The proceeds from the aforementioned transaction were fully settled in the second quarter of 2025.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The amounts of assets and liabilities of WMMI on March 18, 2024, were as follow:

| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 387,708 |
|-----------------------------------|----|--------------|
| Trade receivables | | 9,015,687 |
| Trade receivables-related parties | | 398,491 |
| Other receivables | | 13,056 |
| Other receivables-related parties | | 26,329 |
| Inventories | | 17,492,393 |
| Other current assets | | 2,165,534 |
| Property, plant and equipment | | 8,758,617 |
| Right-of-use assets | | 33,458 |
| Other non-current assets | | 950,446 |
| Note and trade payables | | (20,496,105) |
| Trade payables-related parties | | (7,481,749) |
| Other current liabilities | | (6,819,705) |
| Other non-current liabilities | _ | (111,682) |
| Net assets | \$ | 4,332,478 |

(l) Material non-controlling interests of subsidiaries

The material non-controlling interests of subsidiary was as follows:

| | | Percentage of non-controlling interests | | | | | |
|------------|-------------------------|---|---------|---------|--|--|--|
| | | September 30, December 31, Septemb | | | | | |
| Subsidiary | Main operation location | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 | | | |
| WYHQ | Taiwan | 59.87 % | 59.87 % | 59.87 % | | | |

The following information of the aforementioned subsidiary was not adjusted with the Group's percentage of controlling interests:

| | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--|
| Total assets | \$ <u>311,596,475</u> | 190,678,828 | 177,092,654 | |
| Total liabilities | \$ 203,575,517 | 102,475,994 | 97,196,302 | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | For the three mo | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | | |
|---------|------------------|------------|--|-------------|--|--|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | | |
| Revenue | \$ 266,824,045 | 97,818,367 | 658,222,829 | 244,927,484 | | |
| Profit | \$15,410,908 | 6,327,911 | 37,326,652 | 15,728,871 | | |

(m) Property, plant and equipment

| | | Land | Building and improvements | Machinery and equipment | Molding equipment | Research and development equipment | Office equipment | Other equipment | Total |
|--|-----|-----------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|---|------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Cost or deemed cost: | - | Lunu | improvements | equipment | equipment | equipment | equipment | equipment | Total |
| Balance at January 1, 2025 | \$ | 5,753,208 | 34,296,116 | 32,984,563 | 11,981,060 | 3,119,724 | 3,253,880 | 28,539,187 | 119,927,738 |
| Effect of changes in consolidated entities | | - | - | 14,971 | - | 34,235 | 2,511 | 24,025 | 75,742 |
| Additions | | 270,726 | 3,466,639 | 5,285,555 | 216,880 | 181,594 | 535,316 | 18,047,218 | 28,003,928 |
| Reclassification (Note) | | - | 10,882,852 | 1,156,098 | 583,361 | 25,443 | 52,625 | (10,332,850) | 2,367,529 |
| Reclassified from expenses (as expenses) | | - | - | (3,275) | - | (119) | (278) | 17,880 | 14,208 |
| Disposals | | - | (185,440) | (2,612,094) | (1,147,892) | (71,796) | (246,480) | (750,948) | (5,014,650) |
| Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates | _ | (140,522) | (2,145,183) | (1,734,214) | (714,993) | (1,379) | (122,717) | (930,732) | (5,789,740) |
| Balance at September 30, 2025 | \$_ | 5,883,412 | 46,314,984 | 35,091,604 | 10,918,416 | 3,287,702 | 3,474,857 | 34,613,780 | 139,584,755 |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 | \$ | 4,731,533 | 30,720,490 | 31,560,123 | 12,119,178 | 3,031,291 | 2,974,385 | 19,394,494 | 104,531,494 |
| Effect of changes in consolidated entities | | 31,186 | 23,582 | 233,338 | - | - | 62,867 | 157,906 | 508,879 |
| Additions | | 119,162 | 63,439 | 2,431,072 | 189,018 | 173,463 | 187,654 | 5,746,487 | 8,910,295 |
| Reclassification (Note) | | - | 105,926 | 714,516 | 625,352 | (122) | 15,785 | 798,243 | 2,259,700 |
| Reclassified from expenses (as expenses) | | - | - | (30,184) | - | - | (1,453) | 53,619 | 21,982 |
| Disposals | | - | (830,464) | (3,406,018) | (1,769,730) | (67,032) | (106,982) | (560,584) | (6,740,810) |
| Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates | _ | 69,294 | 909,321 | 821,453 | 302,984 | 1,172 | 51,933 | 401,728 | 2,557,885 |
| Balance at September 30, 2024 | \$_ | 4,951,175 | 30,992,294 | 32,324,300 | 11,466,802 | 3,138,772 | 3,184,189 | 25,991,893 | 112,049,425 |
| Accumulated depreciation and impairment loss | s: | | | | | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2025 | \$ | - | 16,338,116 | 20,218,673 | 11,364,244 | 2,570,040 | 2,521,761 | 9,630,585 | 62,643,419 |
| Effect of changes in consolidated entities | | - | - | 12,602 | - | 30,009 | 2,028 | 15,429 | 60,068 |
| Depreciation | | - | 1,203,607 | 3,259,012 | 745,675 | 166,422 | 261,622 | 1,665,059 | 7,301,397 |
| Disposals | | - | (173,117) | (2,455,073) | (1,146,906) | (69,107) | (242,168) | (652,241) | (4,738,612) |
| Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates | _ | | (937,948) | (1,104,138) | (672,522) | (1,285) | (94,011) | (576,794) | (3,386,698) |
| Balance at September 30, 2025 | \$_ | | 16,430,658 | 19,931,076 | 10,290,491 | 2,696,079 | 2,449,232 | 10,082,038 | 61,879,574 |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 | \$ | - | 14,964,651 | 19,343,719 | 11,186,643 | 2,434,709 | 2,231,248 | 7,772,487 | 57,933,457 |
| Effect of changes in consolidated entities | | - | 8,231 | 212,295 | - | - | 44,133 | 114,011 | 378,670 |
| Depreciation | | - | 1,024,735 | 2,820,064 | 1,143,002 | 212,222 | 244,784 | 1,394,687 | 6,839,494 |
| Disposals | | - | (623,169) | (2,910,397) | (1,699,337) | (66,120) | (97,694) | (478,743) | (5,875,460) |
| Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates | _ | - | 398,066 | 471,817 | 276,157 | (1,877) | 31,399 | 145,952 | 1,321,514 |
| Balance at September 30, 2024 | \$_ | - | 15,772,514 | 19,937,498 | 10,906,465 | 2,578,934 | 2,453,870 | 8,948,394 | 60,597,675 |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | | Research Machinery and | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|---------------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|--|
| | Lanc | Building and improvements | and equipment | Molding equipment | development equipment | Office equipment | Other equipment | Total | |
| Carrying value: | | | | | | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2025 | \$ 5,753 | 17,958,000 | 12,765,890 | 616,816 | 549,684 | 732,119 | 18,908,602 | 57,284,319 | |
| Balance at September 30, 2025 | \$ 5,883 | 29,884,326 | 15,160,528 | 627,925 | 591,623 | 1,025,625 | 24,531,742 | 77,705,181 | |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 | \$ 4,731 | ,533 15,755,839 | 12,216,404 | 932,535 | 596,582 | 743,137 | 11,622,007 | 46,598,037 | |
| Balance at September 30, 2024 | \$ 4,951 | ,175 15,219,780 | 12,386,802 | 560,337 | 559,838 | 730,319 | 17,043,499 | 51,451,750 | |

(Note): Reclassifications are mainly transferring from other non-current assets-advances payments for equipment and transferring from others-construction in process to building and improvements.

On March 25, 2024, a fire broke out at the Company's Hsin-Ann factory, resulting in damage to partial equipment and inventories, with an estimated loss of \$758,983. The Company had secured relevant property insurance, wherein the insurance claim procedures were still in progress as of the reporting date. The estimated insurance claim income was \$506,292. The aforementioned amounts were both recognized as "other gains and losses" under non-operating income and expenses in 2024. However, since the insurance claims involved disaster assessment, the full amount of the insurance claim has not yet been confirmed and will be recognized once it is determined to be collectible.

As of September 30, 2025, December 31 and September 30, 2024, the property, plant and equipment were not pledged.

(n) Right-of-use assets

The Group leased many assets including land, building and improvements, office equipment and other equipment. Information about leases for which the Group as a lessee was as below:

| | | Land | Building and improvements | Office equipment | Other equipment | Total |
|---|-------------|-----------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Cost: | | | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2025 | \$ | 8,207,945 | 8,763,569 | 72,401 | 116,137 | 17,160,052 |
| Additions | | 507,618 | 5,489,448 | 19,373 | 13,974 | 6,030,413 |
| Decrease | | (1,198) | (1,224,370) | (21,343) | (19,495) | (1,266,406) |
| Reclassification | | - | 3,903 | - | - | 3,903 |
| Revaluation | | (2,418) | 57 | - | - | (2,361) |
| Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates | _ | (228,715) | (359,692) | (313) | (930) | (589,650) |
| Balance at September 30, 2025 | \$ _ | 8,483,232 | 12,672,915 | 70,118 | 109,686 | 21,335,951 |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 | \$ | 4,836,182 | 8,584,102 | 66,676 | 134,645 | 13,621,605 |
| Effect of changes in consolidated entities | | - | 117,426 | - | 2,091 | 119,517 |
| Additions | | 3,403,024 | 1,372,448 | 5,446 | 32,687 | 4,813,605 |
| Decrease | | (250,983) | (1,221,816) | - | (33,490) | (1,506,289) |
| Revaluation | | - | (42) | - | - | (42) |
| Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates | _ | 118,476 | (69,287) | 125 | 1,164 | 50,478 |
| Balance at September 30, 2024 | \$ | 8,106,699 | 8,782,831 | 72,247 | 137,097 | 17,098,874 |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | | Land | Building and improvements | Office equipment | Other equipment | Total |
|---|----|-----------|---------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| Accumulated depreciation and impairment loss: | | | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2025 | \$ | 1,075,483 | 4,861,380 | 41,653 | 56,209 | 6,034,725 |
| Depreciation | | 131,678 | 1,262,768 | 15,111 | 27,392 | 1,436,949 |
| Decrease | | (1,198) | (1,025,155) | (21,343) | (18,449) | (1,066,145) |
| Reclassification | | - | 1,414 | - | - | 1,414 |
| Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates | _ | (58,138) | (195,501) | (219) | (467) | (254,325) |
| Balance at September 30, 2025 | \$ | 1,147,825 | 4,904,906 | 35,202 | 64,685 | 6,152,618 |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 | \$ | 948,990 | 4,335,364 | 23,467 | 71,950 | 5,379,771 |
| Effect of changes in consolidated entities | | - | 82,641 | - | 744 | 83,385 |
| Depreciation | | 97,133 | 1,028,040 | 13,821 | 27,013 | 1,166,007 |
| Gain on reversal of impairment loss | | (24,209) | - | - | - | (24,209) |
| Decrease | | (42,289) | (640,937) | - | (30,074) | (713,300) |
| Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates | _ | 27,061 | 6,787 | 70 | 66 | 33,984 |
| Balance at September 30, 2024 | \$ | 1,006,686 | 4,811,895 | 37,358 | 69,699 | 5,925,638 |
| Carrying value: | | | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2025 | \$ | 7,132,462 | 3,902,189 | 30,748 | 59,928 | 11,125,327 |
| Balance at September 30, 2025 | \$ | 7,335,407 | 7,768,009 | 34,916 | 45,001 | 15,183,333 |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 | \$ | 3,887,192 | 4,248,738 | 43,209 | 62,695 | 8,241,834 |
| Balance at September 30, 2024 | \$ | 7,100,013 | 3,970,936 | 34,889 | 67,398 | 11,173,236 |

(o) Intangible assets

| | | Patent | Goodwill | Software | Professional technology | Customer relationships | Operating concession | Other | Total |
|-------------------------------|-------------|--------|----------|----------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|--------|-----------|
| Carrying value: | | | | | | | | | |
| Balance at January 1, 2025 | \$ | 13,982 | 789,972 | 402,713 | 211,159 | 108,192 | 1,867,711 | 14,108 | 3,407,837 |
| Balance at September 30, 2025 | \$ _ | 41,550 | 952,854 | 445,485 | 199,203 | 100,760 | 2,494,516 | 20,068 | 4,254,436 |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 | \$_ | 21,355 | 848,913 | 443,480 | 718 | 118,103 | 1,027,111 | | 2,459,680 |
| Balance at September 30, 2024 | \$ _ | 16,432 | 789,972 | 405,154 | 215,514 | 110,670 | 1,585,776 | 17,786 | 3,141,304 |

There was no significant addition, impairment loss or reversal gain for intangible assets for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024. Please refer to Note 12 for the disclosure of amortization. For other related information, please refer to the Note 6(p) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(p) Other current assets and non-current assets

| | | Se | ptember 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|------|--------------------------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| (i) | Other current assets: | | | | |
| | Other receivables, net | \$ | 4,431,277 | 3,750,255 | 4,271,995 |
| | Tax refundable | | 5,742,397 | 1,858,983 | 2,360,202 |
| | Prepaid royalties | | 141,312 | 161,843 | 167,496 |
| | Other prepayments | | 2,994,333 | 3,247,350 | 2,515,904 |
| | Other financial assets (Note) | | 749,891 | 4,064,670 | 2,985,185 |
| | Others | | 180,974 | 187,571 | 209,968 |
| | | \$ | 14,240,184 | 13,270,672 | 12,510,750 |
| | | Se | ptember 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
| (ii) | Other non-current assets: | | | | |
| | Advance payments for equipment | \$ | 2,949,976 | 2,469,983 | 1,693,430 |
| | Refundable deposits | | 2,059,533 | 1,202,820 | 1,820,249 |
| | Other financial assets (Note) | | 386,346 | 548,830 | 529,475 |
| | Others | | 64,405 | 167,129 | 80,933 |
| | | \$ | 5,460,260 | 4,388,762 | 4,124,087 |

(Note): Other financial assets were time deposits which did not qualify as cash equivalents.

(q) Bank loans

(i) Short-term loans

| | Unsecured bank loans Unused credit line Interest rate collar | \$ \$ | 2025 246,884,256 244,766,047 .89%~5.51% | December 31, 2024 81,707,482 302,812,316 0.66%~5.69% | 2024 87,239,977 282,740,186 0.64%~6.33% |
|------|--|-----------|--|--|--|
| (ii) | Long-term loans | Se | eptember 30, | December 31, | September 30, |
| | | | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 |
| | Unsecured bank loans | \$ | 55,157,664 | 22,589,348 | 19,208,676 |
| | Less: current portion | | (2,396,648) | (600,583) | (300,953) |
| | | \$ | 52,761,016 | 21,988,765 | 18,907,723 |
| | Unused credit line | \$ | 15,037,215 | 32,104,772 | 35,152,710 |
| | Interest rate collar | 1 | .33%~5.28% | 1.33%~3.45% | 1.35%~4.35% |

(Continued)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iii) Breach of covenant

1) On June 30, 2025, the Company entered into a 3-year loan agreement with Mega Bank (the lead bank) and 10 other participating banks, with significant terms as follows:

Total credit line: USD600,000,000

Maturity date: The date 3 years after the first drawdown date, which should be within 6 months from the date the agreement was signed.

Availability period: Since the facility is revolving, each availability period should be more than 2 months and less than 6 months.

2) On March 31, 2023, the Company entered into a 3-year loan agreement with Taipei Fubon Commercial Bank (the lead bank) and 14 other participating banks and which was extended for two years on June 23, 2025, with significant terms as follows:

Total credit line: USD500,000,000

Maturity date: The date 3 years after the first drawdown date, which should be within 6 months from the date the agreement was signed.

Availability period: Since the facility is revolving, each availability period should be more than 2 months and less than 6 months.

According to the loan agreement, during the loan repayment periods, the Company must comply with certain financial covenants, such as current ratio, debt ratio, interest coverage ratio and tangible net assets, based on its audited annual consolidated financial statements and reviewed semi-annual consolidated financial statements. If a breach of contract occurs, the Company's credit line will immediately be restricted and will no longer be available for use without the approval of the majority of banks involved.

The Company was in compliance with the above financial covenants during the financial reporting periods.

(iv) Government low-interest loan

The Group obtained the government low-interest loan, which was measured using the market interest rates. The differences between the market interest rates and the actual amounts paid were recognized as deferred income under current liabilities and non-current liabilities in accordance with the government grants.

(v) The interest expenses for short-term and long-term loans for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 were disclosed in Note 6(aa).

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(r) Bonds payable

(i) WYHQ, a subsidiary of the Group, issued 4,450 unsecured 5-years ordinary corporate bonds, and paid interest annually at a fixed interest rate of 0.63% in Taiwan on August 6, 2021. It is agreed that half of the principal will be repaid in the fourth and fifth years. Wiwynn also issued 5,000 unsecured 5-years ordinary corporate bonds, and paid interest annually at a fixed interest rate of 0.83% in Taiwan on October 20, 2020. It is agreed that half of the principal will be repaid in the fourth and fifth years.

The details of unsecured convertible bonds were as follows:

| | September 30, | | December 31, September 3 | |
|--|---------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 |
| Total ordinary corporate bonds issued | \$ | 4,725,000 | 6,950,000 | 9,450,000 |
| Unamortized discounts on bonds payable | _ | (1,279) | (3,847) | (4,656) |
| Subtotal | | 4,723,721 | 6,946,153 | 9,445,344 |
| Less: current portion | _ | (4,723,721) | (4,725,000) | (4,725,000) |
| Bonds payable at reporting date | \$ _ | | 2,221,153 | 4,720,344 |
| For the three menths ended For the nine menths and | | | | |

| | For the three mo Septembe | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | |
|------------------|------------------------------|--------|--|--------|--|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Interest expense | \$ <u>11,134</u> | 18,336 | 36,944 | 54,472 | |

(ii) The Board of Directors of WYHQ resolved to issue the first unsecured foreign currency convertible bonds on June 13, 2024 with the approval letter No.11303482721 of Financial Supervisory Commission on July 9, 2024. The bonds totaling USD600,000,000 were issued on July 17, 2024 and carried zero coupon rate over 5 years with the maturity date on July 17, 2029. The details were as follows:

| | Se | eptember 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|---|-----|----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Total amounts of bonds issued | \$ | 19,545,600 | 19,545,600 | 19,545,600 |
| Unamortized discount on bonds payable | _ | (1,060,392) | (1,263,008) | (1,330,052) |
| Bonds payable at reporting date | \$_ | 18,485,208 | 18,282,592 | 18,215,548 |
| Proceeds from issuance | \$ | 19,444,877 | 19,444,877 | 19,444,877 |
| Equity components-conversion options | | (1,164,711) | (1,164,711) | (1,164,711) |
| Embedded derivative instruments-put/call options (accounted for under "Non-current financial liabilities at fair value through prof | it | | | |
| or loss") | _ | (119,228) | (119,228) | (119,228) |
| Liability components at the issuance date | | 18,160,938 | 18,160,938 | 18,160,938 |
| Interest expense at an effective interest rate of 1.47% | _ | 324,270 | 121,654 | 54,610 |
| Liability components at reporting date | \$_ | 18,485,208 | 18,282,592 | 18,215,548 |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The main rights and obligations of WYHQ in issuing this corporate bond are as follows:

Unless previously redeemed, repurchased and cancelled or converted, regulations and except during the closed period, the bonds may be converted into WYHQ's common shares pursuant to the applicable laws and regulations and the indenture at any time starting from the next day immediately after three months from the issue date to (1) the 10 day prior to the maturity date or (2) the 5 business day prior to the applicable redemption date on which a bondholder exercises its put right or the applicable date (other than the maturity date) on which WYHQ exercises its redemption right.

The conversion price was 122.92% of the closing price of WYHQ's common share on the Taipei Exchange on the pricing date, which was \$3,220.62. The number of common shares to be delivered upon conversion of any bond will be determined with the principal amount of the bonds multiplied by the fixed exchange rate, which is \$32.576 to US\$1, which as determined on the pricing date and divided by the conversion price in effect on the date of conversion. After the issuance of the bonds, the conversion price shall be adjusted in accordance with the relevant anti-dilution provisions of the indenture. As of June 30, 2025, the conversion price of the bond was adjusted to \$3,123.97 per share.

The convertible bonds may be redeemed in advance by WYHQ from the day following the third anniversary of the issuance until the maturity date. If the closing price of WYHQ's common share reaches 130% of the amount obtained by multiplying the amount of early redemption by the conversion price and dividing it by the face value for twenty trading days out of thirty consecutive business days, or if the outstanding balance of the convertible bonds is less than 10% of the original total issuance, WYHQ may redeem the amount in advance, and redeem all or part of the convertible bonds.

The above-mentioned convertible bonds included liabilities and equity components. The equity component was accounted for under the capital surplus-stock option. The effective interest rate originally recognized for the liability component was 1.47%.

(s) Lease liabilities

| | September 30, | December 31, S | September 30, |
|-------------|----------------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 |
| Current | \$ 1,634,792 | 1,401,747 | 1,334,196 |
| Non-current | \$ <u>10,441,959</u> | 7,003,024 | 6,998,140 |

For the disclosure of maturity analysis, please refer to Note 6(ac).

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The amounts recognized in profit or loss were as follows:

| | For the three months ended September 30 | | For the nine months ende September 30 | | |
|--|---|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|---------|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Interests on lease liabilities | \$ | 102,636 | 69,059 | 277,845 | 185,077 |
| Variable lease payments not included in the measurement of lease liabilities | \$ | 140,177 | 95,327 | 213,455 | 172,388 |
| Expenses relating to short-term leases | \$ <u></u> | 68,503 | 68,147 | 290,802 | 181,415 |
| Expenses relating to leases of low- value assets, excluding short- term leases of low-value assets | \$ | 141,348 | 4,290 | 184,158 | 15,375 |

The amounts recognized in the statement of cash flows for the Group were as follows:

| | For the nine m | onths ended |
|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Septemb | er 30 |
| | 2025 | 2024 |
| Total cash outflow for leases | \$2,903,980 | 1,899,304 |

(i) Leases of land, buildings and improvement

As of September 30, 2025 the Group leased land, building and improvements for its office spaces, factories, warehouses and staff dormitories. The leases of land ran for a period of 3 to 60 years, and of buildings typically for 1 to 10 years. Furthermore, the Group leased office equipment with lease terms typically of 1 to 5 years, transportation equipment typically for a period of 1 to 5 years, and other equipment typically for a period of 3 to 5 years. Some leases contained extension options. When the lessee is not reasonably certain to use an optional extended lease term, payments associated with the optional period will not be included within lease liabilities.

(ii) Other leases

In some cases, the Group also leased buildings, office equipment and transportation equipment with contract terms less than one year. These leases were short-term or leases of low-value items. The Group had elected not to recognize right-of-use assets and lease liabilities for these leases.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(t) Operating leases

The Group leased a number of offices, staff dormitories, factories and facilities under operating leases. The Group had classified these leases as operating leases, because it did not transfer substantially all of the risks and rewards incidental to the ownership of the assets. For the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, rental income recognized in profit or loss, were \$102,921, \$122,211, \$297,135 and \$353,433, respectively.

A maturity analysis of lease payments, showing the undiscounted lease payments to be received after the reporting date, is as follows:

| | Sep | tember 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 | |
|---------------------------|-----|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Less than one year | \$ | 241,824 | 252,907 | 389,897 | |
| Between one to five years | | 434 | 821 | 1,009 | |
| | \$ | 242,258 | 253,728 | 390,906 | |

(u) Employee benefits

(i) Defined benefit plans

In the prior fiscal year, there was no material volatility of the market, no material reimbursement and settlement or other material one-time events. As a result, pension costs in the interim consolidated financial statements were measured and disclosed according to the actuarial report for the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023.

The expenses recognized in profit or loss for the Group were as follows:

| | Fo | r the three m Septemb | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | |
|--------------------------|------------|--------------------------|-------|--|--------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Cost of sales | \$ | 1,879 | 2,566 | 5,575 | 7,549 | |
| Selling expenses | | 514 | 687 | 1,691 | 2,084 | |
| Administrative expenses | | 205 | 457 | 670 | 1,333 | |
| Research and development | | | | | | |
| expenses | | 385 | 1,001 | 1,259 | 3,148 | |
| | \$ <u></u> | 2,983 | 4,711 | 9,195 | 14,114 | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) Defined contribution plans

| | Fo | r the three m Septemb | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | |
|--------------------------|----|--------------------------|---------|--|---------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Cost of sales | \$ | 270,981 | 167,874 | 711,326 | 531,365 | |
| Selling expenses | | 31,431 | 29,867 | 90,786 | 86,803 | |
| Administrative expenses | | 24,922 | 22,130 | 69,626 | 65,415 | |
| Research and development | | | | | | |
| expenses | | 113,675 | 105,617 | 329,368 | 312,954 | |
| | \$ | 441,009 | 325,488 | 1,201,106 | 996,537 | |

(v) Income Taxes

(i) Income tax expense

| | Fo | or the three m Septemb | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | |
|--------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Current tax expenses | | | _ | | | |
| Current period | \$ | 5,525,679 | 2,259,633 | 13,784,808 | 6,318,144 | |
| Prior period adjustments | | (7,961) | 33,756 | (223,621) | (173,400) | |
| | \$ | 5,517,718 | 2,293,389 | 13,561,187 | 6,144,744 | |

(ii) The amounts of income tax benefit recognized in other comprehensive income were as follows:

| | For the three in Septem | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | |
|---|-------------------------|----------|---|----------|--|
| Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss: | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Unrealized gains (losses) on equity investments at fair value through other comprehensive income | \$ <u>99,535</u> | (23,400) | 21,432 | (60,605) | |

(iii) The Company's tax returns for the years through 2023 were examined and approved by the Taiwan National Tax Administration.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(w) Capital and Other Equities

Except for the following disclosures, there were no significant differences in capital and other equities for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024. Please refer to the Note 6(x) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 for other related information.

(i) Capital

As of September 30, 2025, December 31 and September 30, 2024, the Company's authorized ordinary shares consisted of 4,000,000,000 shares, with a par value of \$10 per share, of which 3,180,412,000 shares, 2,896,365,000 shares and 2,896,767,000 shares, were issued and outstanding.

In order to raise funds for future development, the Board of Directors of the Company resolved to increase its capital by issuing new ordinary shares for global depositary receipts (GDRs) on April 2, 2025, and the offering was approved by the Financial Supervisory Commission in letter No. 1140340263 on April 30, 2025. The Company has priced at USD36.57 per GDR, which represents 10 shares of the Company's ordinary shares, on June 5, 2025. The capital increase was made by issuing 250,000,000 ordinary shares, with proceeds totaling USD914,250,000 on June 10, 2025. The Company has listed GDRs on the Euro Multilateral Trading Facility market (Euro MFT market) of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange, and the relevant registration procedures have been completed.

On June 18, 2020, the shareholder's meeting resolved to issue 63,000,000 shares with restricted employee rights at par value, amounting to \$630,000, and the Board of Directors authorized the Chairman to set the base date of capital increase as February 18, 2021, the relevant registration procedures have been completed. The Board of Directors resolved to cancel 1,930,000 shares and 2,999,000 shares of \$19,300 and \$29,990 for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and the relevant registration procedures have been completed.

On May 16, 2025, the shareholder's meetings resolved to issue 36,000,000 shares with restricted employee rights at par value; amounting to \$360,000, and the Board of Directors authorized the Chairman to set the base date of capital increase as August 18, 2025, the relevant registration procedures have been completed.

Based on its board meeting held on July 16, 2025, the Company conducted a capital reduction by retiring the expired 23,000 treasury shares, which were repurchased by the Company for \$228 in 2020 in accordance with the requirement under section 28(2) of the Securities and Exchange Act, with the base date set on July 16, 2025. All relevant registration procedures have been completed as of the reporting.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ii) WYHQ issued Global Depositary Receipts

In order to raise funds for future development, the Board of Directors of WYHQ, a subsidiary of the Group, resolved to increase its capital by issuing new ordinary shares for global depositary receipts (GDRs) on June 13, 2024, and the offering was approved by the Financial Supervisory Commission in letter No. 1130348272 on July 9, 2024. WYHQ has priced at USD76.05 per GDR on July 10, 2024, and the capital increase was made by issuing 11,000,000 ordinary shares on July 15, 2024, with each unit of GDRs represents 1 WYHQ's ordinary share. WYHQ has listed GDRs on the Euro Multilateral Trading Facility market (Euro MTF market) of the Luxembourg Stock Exchange.

(iii) Treasury Shares

- 1) In order to motivate the employees and improve the operating performance, the Company repurchased 58,769,000 of its own common shares as treasury shares at the amount of \$1,607,259 in 2020, in accordance with the requirements under section 28(2) of the Securities and Exchange Act based on a resolution approved during the board meeting held on March 24, 2020. However, 58,746,000 shares, 55,936,000 shares and 50,552,000 shares were transferred to employees as of September 30, 2025, December 31 and September 30, 2024, with 23,000 shares of treasury share retired on July 16, 2025, resulting in the Company to hold 0, 2,833,000 and 8,217,000 treasury shares, respectively.
- 2) Pursuant to the Securities and Exchange Act, the number of treasury shares purchased cannot exceed 10% of the number of shares issued. The total purchase cost cannot exceed the sum of retained earnings, paid-in capital in excess of par value, and realized capital surplus. The shares purchased for the purpose of transferring to employees shall be transferred within five years from the date of share repurchase. Those that were not transferred within the said limit shall be deemed as not issued by the Company and should be cancelled. Furthermore, treasury shares cannot be pledged for debts, and treasury shares does not carry any shareholder rights until it is transferred.

(iv) Capital surplus

Balances of capital surplus at the reporting dates were as follows:

| | Se | ptember 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--|-----------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| A premium issuance of common shares for cash | \$ | 44,833,066 | 20,223,928 | 20,223,928 |
| Surplus arising from equity-accounted investees | | 25,751,291 | 25,646,115 | 25,623,154 |
| A premium issuance of common shares in exchange for the net assets of the DMS business of AI | | 1,800,000 | 1,800,000 | 1,800,000 |
| Restricted shares to employees | | 4,213,895 | 569,026 | 565,006 |
| Employee stock options | | - | 5,297 | 15,365 |
| Transaction of treasury shares | | 130,206 | 126,555 | 119,773 |
| Other | | 291,556 | 259,800 | 240,186 |
| | \$ | 77,020,014 | 48,630,721 | 48,587,412 |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

In accordance with Company Act, realized capital surplus can only be reclassified as share capital or be distributed as cash dividends after offsetting against losses. The aforementioned capital surplus includes share premiums and donation gains. In accordance with the Securities Offering and Issuance Guidelines, the amount of capital surplus to be reclassified under share capital shall not exceed 10 percent of the actual share capital amount.

(v) Retained Earning

The Company's Articles of Incorporation provide that, when allocating the net profit for each fiscal year, the Company shall first offset its losses in previous years and then set aside the legal reserve at 10% of net profit until the accumulated legal reserve equals the Company's capital; and also set aside special capital reserve in accordance with relevant regulations or as requested by the authorities. Any balance left over and the beginning balance of retaining earnings shall be distributed by way of cash or stock dividends; and the ratio for all dividends shall exceed 10% of the remaining earnings. The appropriations of earnings are approved by the Company's Board of Directors in its meeting and presented for approval by the Company's shareholders in its meeting.

• Earnings Distribution

On May 16, 2025 and May 30, 2024, the shareholder's meetings resolved to distribute the 2024 and 2023 earnings. These earnings were appropriated as follows:

| | | 2024 | 2023 |
|---|-----------|------------|-----------|
| Dividends distributed to ordinary share holders | | | |
| Cash dividends | <u>\$</u> | 10,996,666 | 7,461,546 |

(vi) Other equity (net of tax)

| | | Exchange diff translation (financial sta | of foreign | Unrealized gains financ assets measu value throu comprehensi | Deferred compensation arising from issuance of restricted shares | |
|---|------------|---|------------|--|---|-------------|
| | _ | Group | Associates | Group | Associates | Group |
| Balance at January 1, 2025 | \$ | 4,579,551 | (55,704) | (286,299) | 458,794 | (7,292) |
| Exchange differences on foreign operations | | (7,994,791) | (49,009) | - | - | - |
| Unrealized gains (losses) from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income | | - | - | 80,550 | 207,568 | - |
| Disposal of investments in equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income | | - | - | 95,168 | - | - |
| Share-based payment transactions | _ | | - | | | (3,525,525) |
| Balance at September 30, 2025 | \$_ | (3,415,240) | (104,713) | (110,581) | 666,362 | (3,532,817) |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | _ | Exchange diff translation of financial sta | of foreign | Unrealized gain finan assets measu value throu comprehensi | Deferred compensation arising from issuance of restricted shares | |
|---|-----|--|------------|--|--|----------|
| | _ | Group | Associates | Group | Associates | Group |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 | \$ | (1,192,728) | (288,287) | (712,188) | 358,387 | (99,732) |
| Exchange differences on foreign operations | | 2,649,332 | 268,626 | - | - | - |
| Unrealized gains (losses) from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income | | - | - | (490,658) | 16,540 | - |
| Disposal of investments in equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income | | - | - | 140,487 | - | - |
| Disposal of part of the equity of the subsidiary | | (2,754) | - | - | - | - |
| Share-based payment transactions | _ | | | | - | 69,349 |
| Balance at September 30, 2024 | \$_ | 1,453,850 | (19,661) | (1,062,359) | 374,927 | (30,383) |

(vii) Non-controlling interests (net of tax)

| | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | |
|---|-----|--|------------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Balance on January 1 | \$ | 53,997,854 | 24,539,061 | |
| Profit attributable to non-controlling interests | | 22,185,462 | 9,042,316 | |
| Other comprehensive income attributable to non-controlling interests | g | | | |
| Exchange differences on foreign operations | | (2,407,030) | 606,050 | |
| Disposal of investments in equity instruments designated at fair value through other comprehensive income | l | 158,421 | - | |
| Changes in non-controlling interests | _ | (8,098,188) | 14,855,538 | |
| Balance on September 30 | \$_ | 65,836,519 | 49,042,965 | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(x) Share-based payment transactions

There were no significant differences in share-based payment transactions for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024. Please refer to Note 6(y) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 for other related information.

The Company incurred the expenses of \$283,067, \$23,091, \$460,044 and \$69,272 from the issuance of new shares with restricted employee rights for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively; and WIA incurred the expenses of \$289, \$749, \$1,910 and \$2,248 for the employee stock option plan for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

(y) Earnings per share

| | For the three months ended September 30 | | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | |
|--|---|-----------|-----------|--|------------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Basic earnings per share: | | | | | | |
| Net profit belonging to ordinary shareholders of the parent | \$ | 7,406,242 | 4,198,602 | 19,241,587 | 12,134,328 | |
| Weighted average ordinary shares outstanding (in thousands) | _ | 3,144,412 | 2,853,334 | 2,994,307 | 2,847,429 | |
| Basic earnings per share (in dollars) | \$ _ | 2.36 | 1.47 | 6.43 | 4.26 | |
| Diluted earnings per share: | | | | | | |
| Net profit belonging to ordinary shareholders of the parent | \$ | 7,406,242 | 4,198,602 | 19,241,587 | 12,134,328 | |
| Weighted average ordinary shares outstanding (in thousands) | | 3,144,412 | 2,853,334 | 2,994,307 | 2,847,429 | |
| Effect of potentially dilutive ordinary shares (in thousands): | y | | | | | |
| Employees' remuneration | | 25,683 | 21,778 | 31,134 | 26,426 | |
| Restricted shares to employees | _ | | 19,186 | 3,465 | 23,156 | |
| Weighted average ordinary shares outstanding plus the effect of potentially dilutive ordinary shares (in thousands) | S | 3,170,095 | 2,894,298 | 3,028,906 | 2,897,011 | |
| Diluted earnings per share (in dollars) | \$ | 2.34 | 1.45 | 6.35 | 4.19 | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(z) Revenue from contracts with customers

(i) Disaggregation of revenue

| |] | For the three n Septem | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | |
|------------------------------|-----|---------------------------|-------------|--|-------------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Primary geographical markets | S | | | | | |
| United States | \$ | 417,275,636 | 136,184,641 | 1,028,724,290 | 358,675,289 | |
| Europe | | 68,485,610 | 50,546,440 | 187,806,535 | 160,452,004 | |
| China | | 16,921,990 | 30,750,936 | 59,058,809 | 74,713,182 | |
| Others | _ | 65,122,047 | 55,060,248 | 189,992,169 | 158,233,545 | |
| | \$_ | 567,805,283 | 272,542,265 | 1,465,581,803 | 752,074,020 | |
| Major products | | | | | | |
| Computer, Communication | ı | | | | | |
| & Consumer electronics | \$ | 556,717,488 | 257,504,640 | 1,436,639,829 | 721,562,906 | |
| Others | _ | 11,087,795 | 15,037,625 | 28,941,974 | 30,511,114 | |
| | \$_ | 567,805,283 | 272,542,265 | 1,465,581,803 | 752,074,020 | |

(ii) Contract balances

| | September 30, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 | |
|--|-----------------------|-------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Note and trade receivables | \$ | 298,646,345 | 190,479,215 | 185,974,313 | |
| Trade receivables-related parties | | 27,723 | 81,260 | 121,651 | |
| Less: loss allowance | | (64,627) | (77,423) | (279,284) | |
| Total | \$ | 298,609,441 | 190,483,052 | <u>185,816,680</u> | |
| | September 30, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 | |
| Current contract liabilities-warranty and advance receipts | \$ | 12,901,606 | 11,783,077 | 11,419,890 | |
| Current refund liabilities | \$ | 32,285,469 | 23,653,691 | 20,036,035 | |

For details on note and trade receivables and loss allowance, please refer to Note 6(e).

The contract liabilities were primarily related to the advance received from customers due to the warranty service. The major change in the balance of contract liabilities was the difference between the time frame of the performance obligation to be satisfied and the payment to be received. The amounts of revenue recognized for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 that were included in the contract liability balances at the beginning of the years were \$1,173,824, \$1,240,908, \$3,246,607 and \$4,425,198, respectively.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(aa) Non-operating income and expenses

(i) Interest income

The details of interest income were as follows:

| | For the three mo Septembe | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | | |
|-----------------|------------------------------|---------|---|-----------|--|--|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | | |
| Interest income | \$ 655,962 | 819,487 | 2,070,518 | 2,373,191 | | |

(ii) Other income

The details of other income were as follows:

| | Fo | r the three mo Septembo | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | | |
|-----------------|----|----------------------------|---------|--|---------|--|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | | |
| Dividend income | \$ | 128,821 | 51,161 | 181,119 | 68,245 | | |
| Rental income | | 102,921 | 122,211 | 297,135 | 353,433 | | |
| Total | \$ | 231,742 | 173,372 | 478,254 | 421,678 | | |

(iii) Other gains and losses

The details of other gains and losses were as follows:

| | For the three more September | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|--|-----------|--|--|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | | |
| Foreign exchange gains | | | | | | |
| (losses), net | \$ (1,012,697) | (561,380) | 9,760,147 | 1,807,670 | | |
| Gains (losses) on | | | | | | |
| financial assets or | | | | | | |
| liabilities at fair value | | | | | | |
| through profit or loss, | | | | | | |
| net | (69,639) | (52,020) | (656,159) | 770,747 | | |
| Grant income | 96,641 | 92,830 | 184,601 | 212,892 | | |
| Losses on disposal of | | | | | | |
| investments, net | (283,059) | (609) | (299,390) | (146,496) | | |
| Other investment gains | | | | | | |
| (losses), net | 102 | (613) | (1,573) | (131,743) | | |
| Gains (losses) on | | | | | | |
| disposal of property | | | | | | |
| plant and equipment, | | | | | | |
| net | (9,397) | (49,064) | (54,360) | 437,061 | | |
| Impairment losses, net | - | (1,207) | - | (568,525) | | |
| Others | 50,000 | 311,103 | 221,011 | 725,450 | | |
| Total | \$ <u>(1,228,049)</u> | (260,960) | 9,154,277 | 3,107,056 | | |

(Continued)

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iv) Finance costs

The details of interest expense were as follows:

| | For the three mo | onths ended | For the nine months ended | | | |
|-------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------------|--|--|
| | Septembe | er 30 | Septembe | er 30 | | |
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | | |
| Interest expenses | § (5,008,157) | (2,019,934) | (10,282,859) | (6,121,823) | | |

(ab) Remunerations to employees and directors

On May 16, 2025, the Company resolved at the shareholders' meeting to amend its Articles of Incorporation. According to the amended Company Article of Incorporation, if the Company incurs profit for the year (excluding the amounts of remunerations to employees and directors), the profit shall first be used to offset against any accumulated deficits. Thereafter, a maximum of 1% of the remainder shall be allocated as directors' remuneration, and not less than 5% (in shares or in cash) as employee remuneration, including a minimum of 5% to those base-level employees. The distribution shall also include those employees of the Company's subsidiaries who meet certain requirements.

Prior to the amendment, the Articles of Incorporation stipulated that, if the Company incurs profit for the year (excluding the amounts of remunerations to employees and directors), the profit shall first be used to offset against any accumulated deficits. Thereafter, a maximum of 1% of the remainder shall be allocated as directors' remuneration, and not less than 5% (in shares or in cash) as employee remuneration, including those employees of the Company's subsidiaries who meet certain requirements.

The estimated amounts of remuneration for the Company's employees and directors were as follows:

| | F | or the three n Septemb | | For the nine n Septem | |
|-------------------------|----|---------------------------|---------|--------------------------|-----------|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Employees' remuneration | \$ | 1,320,640 | 781,409 | 3,608,384 | 2,199,558 |
| Directors' remuneration | | 87,162 | 51,573 | 238,153 | 145,171 |
| | \$ | 1,407,802 | 832,982 | 3,846,537 | 2,344,729 |

The amounts were calculated by the net profit before tax excluding employees' and directors' remuneration of each year multiplied by the percentage of employees' and directors' remuneration as specified in the Company's Article of Incorporation. The amounts were accounted for under cost of sales and operating expenses. The differences between the estimated amounts in the financial statements and the actual amounts approved by the Board of Directors, if any, shall be accounted for as a change in accounting estimate and recognized in next year. Shares distributed as employees' remuneration were calculated based on the closing price of the Company's shares on the day before the approval by the Board of Directors.

For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the remuneration to employees amounted to \$3,238,089 and \$2,170,537, and to directors amounted to \$170,538 and \$114,314, respectively, which did not differ from the distribution reserved by the Board of Directors. For the years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the employees' remuneration was paid in cash. The information is available at the Market Observation Post System website.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ac) Financial instruments

Except for the following disclosures, there were no significant changes in the fair value and credit risk, liquidity risk and market risk which financial instruments were exposed to. Please refer to the Note 6(ad) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 for related information.

(i) Credit risk—Concentrations of credit risk

As of September 30, 2025, December 31 and September 30, 2024, 83%, 79% and 81% of the Group's trade receivables were all concentrated on 4, 5 and 6 specific customers, respectively. Accordingly, the concentrations of credit risk existed.

For credit risk exposure of note and trade receivables, please refer to Note 6(e).

(ii) Liquidity risk

The followings were the contractual maturities of financial liabilities, including estimated interest payments.

| | | Carrying amount | Contractual cash flows | Within 1 year | 1-5 years | More than 5 years |
|---|-----|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|------------|-------------------|
| As of September 30, 2025 | _ | | | | | |
| Non-derivative financial liabilities | | | | | | |
| Short-term loans | \$ | 246,884,256 | 247,980,607 | 247,980,607 | - | - |
| Note and trade payables (including related parties) | | 276,814,940 | 276,814,940 | 276,814,940 | - | - |
| Other payables (including related parties) | | 50,916,096 | 50,916,096 | 50,916,096 | - | - |
| Lease liabilities | | 12,076,751 | 14,482,061 | 1,963,989 | 5,369,007 | 7,149,065 |
| Bonds payable (including current portion) | | 23,208,929 | 24,283,642 | 4,738,042 | 19,545,600 | - |
| Long-term loans (including current portion) | _ | 55,157,664 | 60,542,008 | 4,464,817 | 55,566,826 | 510,365 |
| Subtotal | _ | 665,058,636 | 675,019,354 | 586,878,491 | 80,481,433 | 7,659,430 |
| Derivative financial liabilities | | | | | | |
| Foreign currency forward contracts: | | | | | | |
| Outflow | _ | 99,671 | 99,671 | 99,671 | | |
| Carrying amount | _ | 99,671 | 99,671 | 99,671 | | - |
| Foreign currency swap contracts: | | | | | | |
| Outflow | | 214 | 304,904 | 304,904 | - | - |
| Inflow | _ | - | (304,690) | (304,690) | | |
| Carrying amount | _ | 214 | 214 | 214 | | |
| Convertible bonds-embedded derivative instrument | | | | | | |
| Outflow | _ | 7,818 | 7,818 | | 7,818 | |
| Carrying amount | _ | 7,818 | 7,818 | | 7,818 | <u> </u> |
| Subtotal | _ | 107,703 | 107,703 | 99,885 | 7,818 | |
| Total | \$_ | 665,166,339 | 675,127,057 | 586,978,376 | 80,489,251 | 7,659,430 |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | | Carrying amount | Contractual cash flows | Within 1 year | 1-5 years | More than 5 years |
|---|-----|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|------------|----------------------|
| As of December 31, 2024 | | | | | | |
| Non-derivative financial liabilities | | | | | | |
| Short-term loans | \$ | 81,707,482 | 82,063,541 | 82,063,541 | - | - |
| Note and trade payables (including related parties) | | 177,016,173 | 177,016,173 | 177,016,173 | - | - |
| Other payables (including related parties) | | 37,174,372 | 37,174,372 | 37,174,372 | - | - |
| Lease liabilities | | 8,404,771 | 9,984,978 | 1,534,008 | 2,817,872 | 5,633,098 |
| Bonds payable (including current portion) | | 25,228,745 | 26,543,018 | 4,764,046 | 21,778,972 | - |
| Long-term loans (including current portion) | _ | 22,589,348 | 23,502,006 | 1,085,366 | 21,615,098 | 801,542 |
| Subtotal | _ | 352,120,891 | 356,284,088 | 303,637,506 | 46,211,942 | 6,434,640 |
| Derivative financial liabilities | | | | | | |
| Foreign currency forward contracts: | | | | | | |
| Outflow | _ | 3,144 | 3,144 | 3,144 | | |
| Carrying amount | | 3,144 | 3,144 | 3,144 | | |
| Convertible bonds-embedded derivative instrument | | | | | | |
| Outflow | _ | 97,728 | 97,728 | | 97,728 | |
| Carrying amount | _ | 97,728 | 97,728 | | 97,728 | |
| Subtotal | _ | 100,872 | 100,872 | 3,144 | 97,728 | |
| Total | \$_ | 352,221,763 | 356,384,960 | 303,640,650 | 46,309,670 | 6,434,640 |
| As of September 30, 2024 | _ | | | | | |
| Non-derivative financial liabilities | | | | | | |
| Short-term loans | \$ | 87,239,977 | 87,753,925 | 87,753,925 | - | - |
| Note and trade payables (including related parties) | | 160,183,554 | 160,183,554 | 160,183,554 | - | - |
| Other payables (including related parties) | | 34,613,357 | 34,613,357 | 34,613,357 | - | - |
| Lease liabilities | | 8,332,336 | 9,918,155 | 1,457,517 | 3,955,352 | 4,505,286 |
| Bonds payable (including current portion) | | 27,660,892 | 29,056,452 | 4,772,810 | 24,283,642 | - |
| Long-term loans (including current portion) | | 19,208,676 | 20,058,240 | 723,725 | 18,827,062 | 507,453 |
| Subtotal | _ | 337,238,792 | 341,583,683 | 289,504,888 | 47,066,056 | 5,012,739 |
| Derivative financial liabilities | | | | | | |
| Foreign currency forward contracts: | | | | | | |
| Outflow | | 90,635 | 90,635 | 90,635 | | |
| Carrying amount | | 90,635 | 90,635 | 90,635 | | |
| Convertible bonds-embedded derivative instrument | | | | | | |
| Outflow | | 160,274 | 160,274 | | 160,274 | |
| Carrying amount | | 160,274 | 160,274 | | 160,274 | |
| Subtotal | | 250,909 | 250,909 | 90,635 | 160,274 | |
| Total | \$ | 337,489,701 | 341,834,592 | 289,595,523 | 47,226,330 | 5,012,739 |

The Group did not expect that the cash flows included in the maturity analysis would occur significantly earlier or at significantly different amounts.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iii) Market risk

1) Currency risk

a) Exposure to currency risk

The Group's significant exposures to foreign currency risk were as follows:

| | September 30, 2025 | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------|---------|-------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Foreign currency (in thousands) | Exchar | TWD | | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary items | | | | | | | | |
| USD | 254 | USD/BRL= | 5.335 | 7,739 | | | | |
| | 24,990 | USD/CZK= | 20.702 | 761,414 | | | | |
| | 226 | USD/HKD= | 7.820 | 6,889 | | | | |
| | 126 | USD/INR= | 88.780 | 3,828 | | | | |
| | 11,738 | USD/JPY= | 147.880 | 357,629 | | | | |
| | 74,752 | USD/MXN= | 18.355 | 2,277,627 | | | | |
| | 18,212,448 | USD/TWD= | 30.469 | 554,915,092 | | | | |
| | 6,294 | USD/CNY= | 7.127 | 191,765 | | | | |
| | 1,179 | USD/TRY= | 41.588 | 35,918 | | | | |
| | 6,306 | USD/VND= | 26,425 | 192,123 | | | | |
| | 285,969 | USD/MYR= | 4.213 | 8,713,192 | | | | |
| CNY | 283,199 | CNY/TWD= | 4.275 | 1,210,793 | | | | |
| | 1,143,691 | CNY/USD= | 0.140 | 4,889,741 | | | | |
| Non-monetary items | | | | | | | | |
| USD | 208,809 | USD/TWD= | 30.469 | 6,362,195 | | | | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary items | | | | | | | | |
| USD | 129 | USD/BRL= | 5.335 | 3,920 | | | | |
| | 41,497 | USD/CZK= | 20.702 | 1,264,365 | | | | |
| | 48 | USD/JPY= | 147.880 | 1,459 | | | | |
| | 2,567 | USD/MXN= | 18.355 | 78,203 | | | | |
| | 21,488,196 | USD/TWD= | 30.469 | 654,723,837 | | | | |
| | 10,192 | USD/CNY= | 7.127 | 310,548 | | | | |
| | 561,575 | USD/MYR= | 4.213 | 17,110,594 | | | | |
| CNY | | CNY/TWD= | 4.275 | 510,342 | | | | |
| | 3,170,259 | CNY/USD= | 0.140 | 13,554,137 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | December 31, 2024 | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------|---------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| | Foreign currency (In thousands) | Exchar | TWD | | | | | | |
| Financial assets | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary items | | | | | | | | | |
| USD | 590 | USD/BRL= | 6.185 | 19,333 | | | | | |
| | 107,101 | USD/CZK= | 24.172 | 3,510,879 | | | | | |
| | 226 | USD/HKD= | 7.765 | 7,411 | | | | | |
| | 101 | USD/INR= | 85.450 | 3,299 | | | | | |
| | 14,459 | USD/JPY= | 156.060 | 473,952 | | | | | |
| | 29,837 | USD/MXN= | 20.693 | 978,101 | | | | | |
| | 9,820,609 | USD/TWD= | 32.781 | 321,929,328 | | | | | |
| | 12,233 | USD/CNY= | 7.293 | 401,038 | | | | | |
| | 1,426 | USD/TRY= | 35.362 | 46,747 | | | | | |
| CNY | 408,519 | CNY/TWD= | 4.495 | 1,836,300 | | | | | |
| | 2,513,420 | CNY/USD= | 0.137 | 11,297,823 | | | | | |
| Non-monetary items | | | | | | | | | |
| USD | 141,067 | USD/TWD= | 32.781 | 4,624,312 | | | | | |
| Financial liabilities | | | | | | | | | |
| Monetary items | | | | | | | | | |
| USD | 17 | USD/BRL= | 6.185 | 555 | | | | | |
| | 150,540 | USD/CZK= | 24.172 | 4,934,864 | | | | | |
| | 81 | USD/JPY= | 156.060 | 2,659 | | | | | |
| | 3,710 | USD/MXN= | 20.693 | 121,583 | | | | | |
| | 10,088,106 | USD/TWD= | 32.781 | 330,698,218 | | | | | |
| | 32,883 | USD/CNY= | 7.293 | 1,077,894 | | | | | |
| CNY | 77,294 | CNY/TWD= | 4.495 | 347,435 | | | | | |

807,827 CNY/USD=

0.137

3,631,191

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

September 30, 2024 Foreign currency (In thousands) Exchange rate TWD Financial assets Monetary items USD 739 USD/BRL= 5.437 23,395 39,881 USD/CZK= 22.542 1,262,260 226 USD/HKD= 7.767 7,155 61 USD/INR= 83.800 1,932 11,966 USD/JPY= 142.950 378,753 25,033 USD/MXN= 19.696 792,308 10,391,016 USD/TWD= 31.651 328,886,031 21,746 USD/CNY= 7.017 688,214 1.539 USD/TRY= 34.181 48,728 CNY 274,073 CNY/TWD= 4.511 1,236,319 1,063,600 CNY/USD= 4,797,789 0.143 Non-monetary items USD 131,440 USD/TWD= 31.651 4,160,221 Financial liabilities Monetary items USD 9 USD/BRL= 5.437 294 39,160 USD/CZK= 22.542 1,239,508 40 USD/JPY= 142.950 1,258 5,555 USD/MXN= 19.696 175,807 10,699,850 USD/TWD= 31.651 338,660,986 57,088 USD/CNY= 7.017 1,806,884 CNY 315,770 CNY/TWD= 4.511 1,424,412

4,914,647 CNY/USD=

b) Currency risk sensitivity analysis

The Group's exposure to foreign currency risk arose from the translation of the foreign currency exchange gains and losses on cash and cash equivalents, trade receivables, other receivables, loans, trade payables and other payables that were denominated in foreign currency.

0.143

22,169,481

A Strengthening (weakening) 5% of appreciation (depreciation) of the TWD against the USD and the CNY as of September 30, 2025 and 2024, would change the net profit after tax by \$4,559,746 and \$1,094,230, respectively. The analysis assumed that all other variables remain constant.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

2) Interest rate analysis

The interest risk for financial liabilities of the Group would be explained in liquidity risk management stated in this note.

The following sensitivity analysis was based on the risk exposure to interest rates on non-derivative financial instruments on the reporting date. For variable rate instruments, the sensitivity analysis assumed the variable rate liabilities were outstanding for the whole year on the reporting date.

If the interest rate change by 25 basis points, the Group's net profit after tax would change by \$72,676 and \$44,391 for the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, with all other variable factors that remained constant. This was mainly due to the Group's borrowings in floating variable rate.

3) Other market price risk

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the sensitivity analyses for the changes in the securities price at the reporting dates were performed using the same basis for profit or loss as illustrated below:

| | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----|--|------------|--------------------------------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| | | 2025 | 5 | 2024 | | | | | | | |
| Price of securities at reporting date | I . | | Net profit | After-tax other comprehensive income | Net profit | | | | | | |
| Increasing 3% | \$ | 285,373 | - | 220,836 | - | | | | | | |
| Decreasing 3% | \$ | (285,373) | - | (220,836) | - | | | | | | |

4) Fair value information

a) Fair value hierarchy

The fair value of financial assets and liabilities at fair value through profit or loss, financial instruments used for hedging, and financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income was measured on a recurring basis. The carrying amount and fair value of the Group's financial assets and liabilities, including the information on fair value hierarchy were as follows; however, except as described in the following paragraphs, for financial instruments not measured at fair value whose carrying amount was reasonably close to the fair value, and disclosure of fair value information was not required:

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | September 30, 2025 | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|--------------|------------|
| | | Carrying amount | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| Current financial assets at fair value through profit loss | or | amount | <u> Lever 1</u> | <u> </u> | Levels | |
| Derivative financial assets | \$ | 10,960 | - | 10,960 | - | 10,960 |
| Money market funds | | 5,682,979 | | 5,682,979 | | 5,682,979 |
| Subtotal | \$ | 5,693,939 | _ | 5,693,939 | - | 5,693,939 |
| Current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | _ | | | | | |
| Trade receivables | \$ | 53,457,296 | | <u> </u> . | | |
| Non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | | | | | |
| SAFE | \$ | 68,956 | - | - | 68,956 | 68,956 |
| Stock warrants | | 307,387 | - | - | 307,387 | 307,387 |
| Private preferred shares | | 207,098 | - | - | 207,098 | 207,098 |
| Private funds | | 163,748 | | <u> </u> | 163,748 | 163,748 |
| Subtotal | \$ | 747,189 | | <u> </u> | 747,189 | 747,189 |
| Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | _ | | | | | |
| Equity instruments | \$ | 10,628,852 | 4,118,396 | <u> </u> | 6,510,456 | 10,628,852 |
| Financial assets measured at amortized cost | | | | | | _ |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 77,474,911 | - | - | - | - |
| Restricted deposits | | 1,021,237 | - | - | - | - |
| Note and trade receivables (including related parties) | | 245,152,145 | - | - | - | - |
| Other receivables (including related parties) | | 4,433,677 | - | - | - | - |
| Other financial assets | | 115,000 | - | - | - | - |
| Bonds investment | | 10,000 | | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | |
| Subtotal | \$ | 328,206,970 | | <u> </u> | | |
| Refundable deposits | \$ | 2,059,533 | | | - | - |
| Current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | | | | | | |
| Derivative financial liabilities | \$ | 99,885 | | 99,885 | - | 99,885 |
| Non-current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | | | | | | |
| Convertible bonds-embedded derivative instrument | \$ | 7,818 | | 7,818 | <u> </u> | 7,818 |
| Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost | | | | | | |
| Short-term loans | \$ | 246,884,256 | - | - | - | - |
| Note and trade payables (including related parties) | | 276,814,940 | - | - | - | - |
| Other payables (including related parties) | | 50,916,096 | - | - | - | - |
| Lease liabilities | | 12,076,751 | - | - | - | - |
| Bonds payable (including current portion) | | 23,208,929 | - | - | - | - |
| Long-term loans (including current portion) | _ | 55,157,664 | | | <u> </u> | |
| Subtotal | \$ | 665,058,636 | | - : | <u>-</u> | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | | | Dece | ember 31, 2024 | | |
|---|--------------|-----------------|-----------|----------------|-------------|-----------|
| | | Carrying amount | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| Current financial assets at fair value through profit of loss | or | | | | | |
| Derivative financial assets | \$ | 86 | - | 86 | - | 86 |
| Money market funds | | 4,544,845 | - | 4,544,845 | - | 4,544,845 |
| Structured deposits | | 400,114 | - | 400,114 | - | 400,114 |
| Subtotal | \$ | 4,945,045 | | 4,945,045 | | 4,945,045 |
| Current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | - | | · = | - | | |
| Trade receivables | \$_ | 64,340,038 | | <u> </u> | | - |
| Non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | _ | | | | | |
| SAFE | \$ | 79,258 | - | - | 79,258 | 79,258 |
| Private preferred shares | | 227,582 | - | - | 227,582 | 227,582 |
| Private funds | _ | 339,842 | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | 339,842 | 339,842 |
| Subtotal | \$_ | 646,682 | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | 646,682 | 646,682 |
| Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | | | | | | |
| Equity instruments | \$_ | 9,103,805 | 4,354,709 | | 4,749,096 | 9,103,805 |
| Financial assets measured at amortized cost | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 79,880,425 | - | - | - | - |
| Restricted deposits | | 1,271,865 | - | - | - | - |
| Note and trade receivables (including related parties) | | 126,143,014 | - | - | - | - |
| Other receivables (including related parties) | | 3,753,252 | - | - | - | - |
| Other financial assets | | 3,341,635 | - | - | - | - |
| Bonds investment | _ | 10,000 | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | - |
| Subtotal | \$_ | 214,400,191 | | <u> </u> | | - |
| Refundable deposits | \$ | 1,202,820 | | - | - | - |
| Current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | | | | | | |
| Derivative financial liabilities | \$ | 3,144 | - | 3,144 | - | 3,144 |
| Non-current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | = | | | | | -, |
| Convertible bonds-embedded derivative instrument | \$_ | 97,728 | | 97,728 | | 97,728 |
| Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost | - | | | | | |
| Short-term loans | \$ | 81,707,482 | - | - | - | - |
| Note and trade payables (including related parties) | | 177,016,173 | - | - | - | - |
| Other payables (including related parties) | | 37,174,372 | - | - | - | - |
| Lease liabilities | | 8,404,771 | - | - | - | - |
| Bonds payable (including current portion) | | 25,228,745 | - | - | - | - |
| Long-term loans (including current portion) | _ | 22,589,348 | <u> </u> | | <u> </u> | - |
| Subtotal | \$_ | 352,120,891 | | | | |
| | _ | | | | | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | | | Sep | tember 30, 2024 | | |
|---|----|-----------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Carrying amount | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| Current financial assets at fair value through profit of loss | r | | | | | |
| Derivative financial assets | \$ | 35 | - | 35 | - | 35 |
| Money market funds | _ | 5,288,981 | | 5,288,981 | - | 5,288,981 |
| Subtotal | \$ | 5,289,016 | | 5,289,016 | | 5,289,016 |
| Current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | | | | | | |
| Trade receivables | \$ | 70,731,936 | | | - | |
| Non-current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | | | | | | |
| Convertible bonds | \$ | 70,701 | - | - | 70,701 | 70,701 |
| SAFE | | 29,285 | - | - | 29,285 | 29,285 |
| Private preferred shares | | 250,624 | - | - | 250,624 | 250,624 |
| Private funds | _ | 329,974 | | | 329,974 | 329,974 |
| Subtotal | \$ | 680,584 | | | 680,584 | 680,584 |
| Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | | | | | | |
| Equity instruments | \$ | 8,052,769 | 3,825,688 | | 4,227,081 | 8,052,769 |
| Financial assets measured at amortized cost | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ | 75,319,520 | - | - | - | - |
| Restricted deposits | | 1,334,065 | - | - | - | - |
| Note and trade receivables (including related parties) | | 115,084,744 | - | - | - | - |
| Other receivables (including related parties) | | 4,274,293 | - | - | - | - |
| Other financial assets | | 2,180,595 | - | - | - | - |
| Bonds investment | _ | 10,000 | | | | |
| Subtotal | \$ | 198,203,217 | | | | |
| Refundable deposits | \$ | 1,820,249 | | | - | - |
| Current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | | | | | | |
| Derivative financial liabilities | \$ | 90,635 | | 90,635 | - | 90,635 |
| Non-current financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss | | | | | | |
| Convertible bonds-embedded derivative instrument | \$ | 160,274 | | 160,274 | _ | 160,274 |
| Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost | | | | | | |
| Short-term loans | \$ | 87,239,977 | - | - | - | - |
| Note and trade payables (including related parties) | | 160,183,554 | - | - | - | - |
| Other payables (including related parties) | | 34,613,357 | - | - | - | - |
| Lease liabilities | | 8,332,336 | - | - | - | - |
| Bonds payable (including current portion) | | 27,660,892 | - | - | - | - |
| Long-term loans (including current portion) | _ | 19,208,676 | | | - | |
| Subtotal | \$ | 337,238,792 | | <u> </u> | - | - |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

- b) Valuation techniques for financial instruments measured at fair value
 - i) Non-derivative financial instruments

The fair value of financial instruments which traded in an active market was based on the quoted market price. The quotation announced by the stock exchange center or exchange center of central government bond, might be regarded as the fair value of the listed equity securities and debt instruments which was traded in an active market.

A financial instrument was regarded as being quoted in an active market if quoted prices were readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis. Whether transactions taking place 'regularly' was a matter of judgment and depended on the facts and circumstances of the market for the instrument.

Quoted market prices might not be indicative of the fair value of an instrument if the activity in the market was infrequent, the market was not well-established, only small volumes were traded, or bid-ask spreads were very wide. Determining whether a market was active involves judgment.

The listed stock was traded in the active market and its fair value was based on the quoted market price accordingly.

Measurements of fair value of financial instruments without an active market were based on valuation technique or quoted price from a competitor. Fair value, measured by using valuation technique that could be extrapolated from either similar financial instruments or discounted cash flow method or the market transaction prices of the similar companies or other valuation techniques, including models, was calculated based on available market data at the reporting date.

The financial instrument of the Group was not traded in an active market, its fair value was determined basing on the ratio of the quoted market price of the comparative listed company and its book value per share. Also, the fair value was discounted for its lack of liquidity in the market.

ii) Derivative financial instruments

Measurement of the fair value of derivative instruments was based on the valuation techniques generally accepted by market participants such as the discounted cash flow or option pricing models.

Fair value of forward currency was usually determined by the forward currency exchange rate.

c) Transfer between level 1 and level 3: None.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

d) Changes between level 3

The movements in the reconciliation of level 3 fair values during the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, were as follows:

| | F | air value through profit or loss Non-derivative financial assets | Fair value through other comprehensive income | |
|---|-----|---|---|-----------|
| | | mandatorily measured at fair value through profit or loss | Unquoted equity instruments | Total |
| Balance at January 1, 2025 | \$ | 646,682 | 4,749,096 | 5,395,778 |
| Total gains and losses recognized | | | | |
| in profit or loss | | 180,218 | - | 180,218 |
| in other comprehensive income | | - | 367,529 | 367,529 |
| Acquisition | | - | 1,399,184 | 1,399,184 |
| Disposal and return of capital | | (356,479) | (26,785) | (383,264) |
| Effect of tax | | - | 21,432 | 21,432 |
| Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates | | (12,583) | - | (12,583) |
| Others | _ | 289,351 | | 289,351 |
| Balance at September 30, 2025 | \$_ | 747,189 | 6,510,456 | 7,257,645 |
| Balance at January 1, 2024 | \$ | 123,899 | 3,945,906 | 4,069,805 |
| Total gains and losses recognized | | | | |
| in profit or loss | | (19,953) | - | (19,953) |
| in other comprehensive income | | - | (682,001) | (682,001) |
| Reclassification | | (36,825) | 36,825 | - |
| Effect of changes in consolidated entities | | - | 800 | 800 |
| Acquisition | | 613,463 | 1,132,692 | 1,746,155 |
| Disposal and return of capital | | - | (27,767) | (27,767) |
| Effect of tax | | - | (62,960) | (62,960) |
| Others | _ | <u>-</u> | (116,414) | (116,414) |
| Balance at September 30, 2024 | \$ | 680,584 | 4,227,081 | 4,907,665 |

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the total gains and losses that were included in "other gains and losses" and "unrealized gains and losses from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income" were as follows:

| | For the three months ended September 30 | | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | |
|---|---|-----------|-----------|---|-----------|--|
| Total gains and losses recognized: | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| in profit or loss, and presented in "other gains and losses" | \$ | 231,920 | (79) | 180,218 | (19,953) | |
| in other comprehensive income, and presented in "unrealized gains (losses) from financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive | | | | | | |
| income" | | 783,297 | (491,277) | 367,529 | (682,001) | |
| | \$ | 1,015,217 | (491,356) | 547,747 | (701,954) | |

(Continued)

Inter-relationship between

WISTRON CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

e) Quantified information on significant unobservable inputs (level 3) used in fair value measurement

The Group's financial instruments that used level 3 inputs to measure fair value include "financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss-debt investments" and "financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income-equity investments".

Most of the fair value measurements categorized within level 3 used the single and significant unobservable input. Equity investments without an active market contained multiple significant unobservable inputs. The significant unobservable inputs of the equity investments were independent from each other, as a result, there was no relevance between them.

Quantified information of significant unobservable inputs was as follows:

| Item | Valuation technique | Significant unobservable inputs | significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurements |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| Financial assets measured at fair value through profit | Binary tree model | ·EV/Revenue (as of September 30, 2024, were 8.68~10.60) | The estimated fair value would increase if the multiplier was higher. |
| or loss – SAFE, stock warrants and convertible bonds | | ·Volatility (as of September 30, 2024, were 22.51%~32.51%) | •The estimated fair value would decrease if the volatility was higher. |
| | | ·Liquidity discount rate (as of September 30, 2024, were 15.39%) | The estimated fair value would decrease if the liquidity discount rate was higher. |
| | Black-Scholes option pricing model | .EV/ Revenue (as of September 30, 2025, were 2.21~6.78, December 31, 2024, were 2.82~7.90 and September 30, 2024, were 2.13~2.63) | ·The estimated fair value would increase if the multiplier was higher. |
| | | ·Volatility (as of September 30, 2025, were 30%~48.17%, December 31, 2024, were 30.21%~38.09% and September 30, 2024, were 24.35%~91.76%) | ·The estimated fair value would decrease if the volatility was higher. |
| | | ·Liquidity discount rate (as of September 30, 2025, were 30%, December 31, 2024, were 26.90%~30% and September 30, 2024, were 26.80%) | 'The estimated fair value would decrease if the liquidity discount rate was higher. |

Inter-relationship between

WISTRON CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| Item | Valuation technique | Significant unobservable inputs | significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurements |
|--|--|---|---|
| Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss – securities investments without an active market | Black-Scholes option pricing model | ·Volatility (as of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, were 38.96%) | ·The estimated fair value would decrease if the volatility was higher. |
| Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss – private funds | Net asset value method | ·Net asset value | ·The estimated fair value would increase if the net asset was higher. |
| Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income – equity | Comparable listed companies approach-equity method | •Price-book ratio (as of September 30, 2025, were 0.20~14.93, December 31, 2024, were 0.14~12.99 and September 30, 2024, were 0.49~10.21) | ·The estimated fair value would increase if the multiplier was higher. |
| investments without an active market | | ·Market liquidity discount rate (as of September 30, 2025, December 31, 2024 and September 30, 2024, were 20%) | ·The estimated fair value would decrease if market liquidity discount rate was higher. |
| | Net asset value method | ·Net asset value | The estimated fair value would increase if the multiplier was higher. |

f) Fair value measurements in level 3—sensitivity analysis of reasonably possible alternative assumptions.

The Group's measurement on the fair value of financial instruments was deemed reasonable despite different valuation models or assumptions might lead to different results. For fair value measurements in level 3, changing one or more of the assumptions would have the following effects on profit or loss and other comprehensive income:

| | | | | Profit | or loss | Other comprehensive income | |
|--|-------------------------|----------------------|----|----------|-------------|----------------------------|-------------|
| | Inputs | Increase or decrease | F | avorable | Unfavorable | Favorable | Unfavorable |
| September 30, 2025 | | | | | | | |
| Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss | EV/ Revenue | 5% | \$ | 3,448 | (3,448) | - | - |
| | Volatility | 5% | | 29,207 | (29,033) | - | - |
| | Liquidity discount rate | 5% | | 3,448 | (3,448) | - | - |
| | Net asset value method | 5% | | 8,187 | (8,187) | - | - |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | | | Profit | or loss | | prehensive ome |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|
| | Inputs | Increase or decrease | Favorable | Unfavorable | Favorable | Unfavorable |
| Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | Price-book ratio | 5% | - | - | 166,991 | (166,991) |
| | Market liquidity discount rate | 5% | - | - | 166,991 | (166,991) |
| | Net asset value method | 5% | - | - | 158,532 | (158,532) |
| December 31, 2024 | | | | | | |
| Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss | EV/ Revenue | 5% | 3,963 | (3,963) | - | - |
| | Volatility | 5% | 3,963 | (4,894) | - | - |
| | Liquidity discount rate | 5% | 3,963 | (3,963) | - | - |
| | Net asset value method | 5% | 16,992 | (16,992) | - | - |
| Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | Price-book ratio | 5% | - | - | 71,453 | (71,453) |
| | Market liquidity discount rate | 5% | - | - | 71,453 | (71,453) |
| | Net asset value method | 5% | - | - | 160,061 | (160,061) |
| September 30, 2024 | | | | | | |
| Financial assets measured at fair value through profit or loss | EV/ Revenue | 5% | 4,999 | (4,999) | - | - |
| | Volatility | 5% | 4,999 | (4,999) | - | - |
| | Liquidity discount rate | 5% | 4,389 | (4,389) | - | - |
| | Net asset value method | 5% | 29,030 | (29,030) | - | - |
| Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | Price-book ratio | 5% | - | - | 55,897 | (55,897) |
| | Market liquidity discount rate | 5% | - | - | 55,897 | (55,897) |
| | Net asset value method | 5% | - | - | 155,369 | (155,369) |

The favorable and unfavorable effects represented the changes in fair value, and fair value was based on a variety of unobservable inputs calculated using a valuation technique. The analysis above only reflected the effects of changes in a single input, and it did not include the interrelationships with another input.

5) Offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities

The Group had financial instrument transactions applicable to the Section 42 of International Financial Reporting Standards No. 32 approved by the FSC which required for offsetting. Financial assets and liabilities relating to those transactions were recognized in the net amount of the balance sheets.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

The following tables presented the aforesaid offsetting financial assets and financial liabilities.

Unit: Foreign currency in thousands

| Fi | nancial : | assets that were offs | | mber 30, 2025 rceable master nettin | g arrangement or si | milar agreement | |
|--------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|---|---|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| | | | Gross amounts of financial liabilities offset | Net amount of financial assets presented in | Amounts not balance | | |
| | | recognized ancial assets (a) | in the balance sheet (b) | the balance sheet (c)=(a)-(b) | Financial instruments | Cash collateral received | Net amounts (e)=(c)-(d) |
| Other non-current assets | USD | 1,682,300 | 1,682,300 | | | | - |
| | CNY | 47,957,001 | 47,957,001 | - | | | |
| | EUR | 245,432 | 245,432 | | | | - |
| | JPY | 45,353,564 | 45,353,564 | - | | | |
| | HKD | 4,715,204 | 4,715,204 | | | | |
| Fin | Gre | oss amounts | | mber 30, 2025 forceable master nett Net amount of financial liabilities presented in the balance | Amounts not | | |
| | | cial liabilities | sheet | sheet | Financial | Cash collateral | Net amounts |
| CI I | | (a) | (b) | (c)=(a)-(b) | instruments | received | (e)=(c)-(d) |
| Short-term loans | USD | 1,682,300 | 1,682,300 | | | | |
| | CNY | 47,957,001 | 47,957,001 | | | | |
| | EUR | 245,432 | 245,432 | | | | |
| | JPY | 45,353,564 | 45,353,564 | | | | |
| | HKD | 4,715,204 | 4,715,204 | | | | |
| | | Section 1 | | mber 31, 2024 rceable master nettin | | | |
| FI | папсіаі | assets that were one | Gross amounts | Net amount of | ig arrangement or si | mnar agreement | |
| | | oss amounts | of financial liabilities offset | financial assets presented in | Amounts not balance | offset in the sheet (d) | |
| Others | fin | recognized ancial assets (a) | in the balance sheet (b) | the balance sheet (c)=(a)-(b) | Financial instruments | Cash collateral received | Net amounts (e)=(c)-(d) |
| Other non-current assets | USD | 3,563,837 | 3,563,837 | | | | |
| | CNY | 53,477,522 | 53,477,522 | - | | | |
| | JPY | 24,953,881 | 24,953,881 | | | | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| Fina | ancial liab | ilities that were o | ffset based on an en | forceable master netti | ng arrangement or | similar agreement | |
|--------------------------|---------------|---|---|---|---|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| | Gross amounts | | Gross amounts of financial assets offset | Net amount of financial liabilities presented in | Amounts no balance | | |
| | | ecognized al liabilities (a) | in the balance sheet (b) | the balance sheet (c)=(a)-(b) | Financial instruments | Cash collateral received | Net amounts (e)=(c)-(d) |
| Short-term loans | USD = | 3,563,837 | 3,563,837 | - | - | | |
| | CNY = | 53,477,522 | 53,477,522 | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | | |
| | JPY _ | 24,953,881 | 24,953,881 | <u> </u> | - | | |
| | Gross amounts | | Gross amounts of financial liabilities offset in the balance | Net amount of financial assets presented in the balance | Amounts not offset in the balance sheet (d) | | |
| | | ecognized | | | Datance | sheet (u) | |
| | finan | cial assets (a) | sheet (b) | sheet (c)=(a)-(b) | Financial instruments | Cash collateral received | Net amounts (e)=(c)-(d) |
| Other non-current assets | USD = | 4,743,201 | 4,743,201 | | - | | |
| | CNY _ | 54,097,248 | 54,097,248 | | - | | - |
| | EUR _ | 24,923 | 24,923 | - - | - | | |
| | JPY _ | 37,357,670 | 37,357,670 | <u> </u> | - | | |
| | | | | mber 30, 2024 | | | |
| Fin | ancial liab | ilities that were o | Gross amounts | forceable master netti | ng arrangement or | similar agreement | |
| | | s amounts | of financial assets offset | financial liabilities presented in | | t offset in the sheet (d) | |
| Short-term loans | | ecognized al liabilities (a) 4,743,201 | in the balance sheet (b) 4,743,201 | the balance sheet (c)=(a)-(b) | Financial instruments | Cash collateral received | Net amount (e)=(c)-(d) |

(ad) Financial risk management

The Group used the same approach on the targets and policies in financial risk management as those disclosed in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. Please refer to Note 6(ae) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 for related information. As of September 30, 2025, the Group's capital management strategy was consistent with the prior year.

24,923

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(ae) Capital management

The Group's approaches to the targets, policies and procedures in capital management were the same as those disclosed in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024. Please refer to Note 6(af) of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024 for related information. As of September 30, 2025, the Group's capital management strategy was consistent with the prior year.

(af) Financing activities not affecting the current cash flow

For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, reconciliations of liabilities arising from financing activities were as follows:

| | | | Non-cash c | hanges | |
|---|-------------|-------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------|
| | January 1, | | Effect of changes in foreign | | September 30, |
| | 2025 | Cash flows | exchange rates | Others | 2025 |
| Short-term loans | 81,707,482 | 174,228,325 | (9,051,551) | - | 246,884,256 |
| Long-term loans (including current portion) | 22,589,348 | 33,433,352 | (901,657) | 36,621 | 55,157,664 |
| Lease liabilities | 8,404,771 | (1,937,720) | (218,351) | 5,828,051 | 12,076,751 |
| Bonds payable (including current portion) | 25,228,745 | (2,225,000) | - | 205,184 | 23,208,929 |
| Guarantee deposits | 636,300 | (375,755) | (22,264) | (12,964) | 225,317 |
| Total liabilities from financing activities | 138,566,646 | 203,123,202 | (10,193,823) | 6,056,892 | 337,552,917 |

| | | | Non-cash | changes | |
|---|--------------------|--------------|--|-------------|-----------------------|
| | January 1, 2024 | Cash flows | Effect of changes in foreign exchange rates | Others | September 30, 2024 |
| Short-term loans | \$ 95,940,430 | (11,122,706) | 2,422,253 | - | 87,239,977 |
| Long-term loans (including current portion) | 21,579,457 | (2,584,325) | 215,518 | (1,974) | 19,208,676 |
| Lease liabilities | 5,638,530 | (1,345,049) | 85,490 | 3,953,365 | 8,332,336 |
| Bonds payable (including current portion) | 9,442,918 | 19,444,877 | - | (1,226,903) | 27,660,892 |
| Guarantee deposits | 1,089,061 | (675,759) | 46,030 | - | 459,332 |
| Total liabilities from financing activities | \$ 133,690,396 | 3,717,038 | 2,769,291 | 2,724,488 | 142,901,213 |

(7) Related-party transactions:

(a) Names and relationship with related parties

The followings were entities that had transactions with the Group during the periods covered in the consolidated financial statements.

| Names of the related parties | Relationships |
|--|-----------------------|
| T-CONN PRECISION (Zhongshan) CORPORATION (TZS) | The Group's associate |
| T-CONN PRECISION CORPORATION (TPE) | The Group's associate |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| Names of the related parties | Relationships |
|--|---------------------------------|
| HSIEH-YUH TECHNOLOGY CO., LTD. (HYBVI) | The Group's associate |
| HSIEH-YUH ELECTRONICS TECHNOLOGY (ZHONG SHAN) CO., LTD. (HYZS) | The Group's associate |
| Join-Link International Technology Co. Ltd. (JLH) | The Group's associate |
| Maya International Company, Ltd. (MAYA) | The Group's associate |
| Webcom Communication (Kunshan) Corporation (NYC) | The Group's associate |
| Wistron Neweb (Kunshan) Corporation (NQX) | The Group's associate |
| WNC Corporation (WNC) | The Group's associate |
| Fullerton Ltd. (FLT) | The Group's associate |
| WITS Corp. (WITS) | The Group's associate |
| LIAN-YI PRECISION (ZHONGSHAN) INC. (LYZ) | The Group's associate |
| CHANGING INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY INC. (CGI) | The Group's associate |
| FREE Bionics Taiwan Inc. (FBTW) | The Group's associate |
| Meta Green Cooling Technology Co., LTD. (MGC) | The Group's associate |
| WiSING Smart CO., LTD. (WISING) | The Group's associate |
| B-TEMIA INC. (BTI) (Note 1) | The Group's associate |
| Formosa Prosonic Industries Berhad (FPI) (Note 2) | The Group's associate |
| W-Neweb Corporation (NUSA) | The Group's associate |
| WISTRON HUMANITIES FOUNDATION (WFQ) | The Group's other related party |

(Note 1): BTI has become a subsidiary of the Group from the second quarter of 2025.

(Note 2): The Company disposed its entire shares in FPI during the third quarter of 2025, resulting in FPI to be no longer an associate thereafter.

(b) Related party transactions

(i) Sales and trade receivables

The amounts of significant sales transactions and outstanding balances between the Group and related parties were as follows:

| | | Sales | | | | |
|------------|----------|--|---------|----------------------|--|--|
| | | For the three months ended September 30 | | onths ended er 30 | | |
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | | |
| Associates | \$26,876 | 109,231 | 141,234 | 305,712 | | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

| | Receivables from related parties | | | |
|------------|----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| | September 30, | December 31, | September 30, | |
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 | |
| Associates | \$ <u>27,723</u> | 81,260 | 121,651 | |

The selling prices and payment terms of trade receivables from related parties were based on varied economic environment and market forms. The above selling prices and payment terms with related parties were not significantly different from those with third-party customers.

(ii) Purchases and trade payables

The amounts of significant purchase transactions and outstanding balances between the Group and related parties were as follows:

| | | Purchases | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|--|-----------------------|----------------------|---|--|--|
| | For | For the three months ended September 30 | | | For the nine months ended September 30 | | |
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | | |
| Associates | \$ | 502,741 | 623,105 | 1,451,279 | 1,712,657 | | |
| | | | Payal | bles to related pa | rties | | |
| | | | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 | | |
| Associates | | | \$ <u>724,493</u> | 823,912 | 883,997 | | |

Trading terms of purchase transactions with related parties were not significantly different from those with third-party vendors.

(iii) Rental income and its outstanding balances were as follows:

| | Transaction amount | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--|
| | For | For the three months ended September 30 | | For the nine i Septem | | |
| | 2 | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | |
| Rental income | | | | | | |
| Associate | \$ | 141 | 320 | <u>735</u> | 1,506 | |
| | | _ | Other recei | vables from relat | ed parties | |
| | | | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 | |
| Rental receivables | | - | | | | |
| Associate | | 9 | § <u> </u> | 117 | 116 | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(iv) Property transactions, operating expenses and their outstanding balances were as follows:

| | Transaction amount | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | For the t | hree months en | ded Sej | ed September 30, For the nine months ended | | | | ember 30, |
| | 20 | 25 | 20 |)24 | 2 | 025 | 20 |)24 |
| | | Gain | | Gain | | Gain | | Gain |
| | Disposal | () | posal | (loss) on | Disposal | (loss) on | Disposal | (loss) on |
| D' 1 C | <u>price</u> | <u>disposal</u> <u>p</u> | rice_ | disposal | <u>price</u> | disposal | <u>price</u> | disposal |
| Disposal of assets | | | | | | | | |
| Associates | \$ <u> </u> | | - | | 2,500 | (2,034) | | |
| | | | | Transa | ction am | ount | | |
| |] | For the three | mont | ths ended | Fo | r the nine | months | ended |
| | | Septer | nber : | 30 | | September 30 | | |
| | | 2025 | | 2024 | | 2025 | 2(| 024 |
| Acquisition of ass | sets | | | | | | | |
| Associates | \$ | 71,684 | | 11,63 | <u> </u> | 266,747 | <u> </u> | 17,336 |
| Contribution | | | | | | | _ | |
| WFQ | S | 9,356 | | 17,78 | 86 | 46,904 | Į. | 44,453 |
| ٧ | Ψ_ | 7,000 | === | 17,77 | | 10,50 | ==== | 11,100 |
| | Other payables to related parties | | | | | <u> </u> | | |
| | | | Sept | tember 30 | , Dece | mber 31, | Septen | nber 30, |
| | | | | 2025 | | 2024 | 20 | 024 |
| Payables resulting assets | g from acqu | uisition of | | | | | | |
| Associate | | | \$ | 54,45 | <u> </u> | 10,601 | <u> </u> | 4,823 |

- (v) The Group leased factories and warehouses from WNC. The amounts of right-of-use assets and lease liabilities recognized at the beginning were \$260,694. The amounts of interest expense recognized for the three months and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, were \$2,187, \$663, \$3,780 and \$2,363, respectively. As of September 30, 2025, December 31 and September 30, 2024, the balances of lease liabilities were \$192,780, \$136,046 and \$126,357, respectively.
- (vi) Advances to related parties

The Group paid certain expenses on behalf of related parties including purchase, repair expense and other disbursements were as follows:

| | Othe | Other receivables from related parties | | | |
|------------|-----------|--|-------|---------------|--|
| | September | September 30, | | September 30, | |
| | 2025 | 2025 | | 2024 | |
| Associates | <u>\$</u> | 2,345 | 2,880 | 2,182 | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(vii) Advances from related parties

Related parties paid certain expenses on behalf of the Group, including technical services, salaries, and repair expenses were as follows:

| | | Other payables to related parties | | | |
|------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| | Septe | mber 30, | December 31, | September 30, | |
| | 2 | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 | |
| Associates | <u>\$</u> | 46,390 | 45,268 | 28,303 | |

(viii) Receivables from related parties resulting from the above transactions were as follows:

| | September 30, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Other receivables-related parties: | | | | | |
| Rental receivables | \$ | 55 | 117 | 116 | |
| Other receivables | | 2,345 | 2,880 | 2,182 | |
| | \$ | 2,400 | 2,997 | 2,298 | |

(ix) Payables to related parties resulting from the above transactions were as follows:

| | September 30, 2025 | | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 | |
|--|-----------------------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------|--|
| Other payables-related parties: | | | | | |
| Payable resulting from acquisition of assets | \$ | 54,450 | 10,601 | 4,823 | |
| Other payables | | 46,390 | 45,268 | 28,303 | |
| | \$ | 100,840 | 55,869 | 33,126 | |

(c) Transactions with key management personnel

Key management personnel remuneration:

| _ | For the three months ended September 30 | | For the nine months ended September 30 | |
|---------------------------------|---|--------|--|---------|
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 |
| Short-term employee benefits \$ | 86,184 | 63,538 | 226,335 | 175,092 |
| Post-employment benefits | 1,148 | 981 | 3,217 | 2,960 |
| Other long-term benefits | 522 | 486 | 1,494 | 1,488 |
| Share base payment | 163,706 | 11,919 | 255,060 | 35,758 |
| \$ | 251,560 | 76,924 | 486,106 | 215,298 |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(8) Pledged assets:

The carrying values of pledged assets were as follows:

| Pledged assets | Object | September 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|---|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Other current assets and other non-current assets-restricted deposits | Performance guarantee | \$ 960,299 | 1,265,309 | 1,327,719 |
| Other non-current assets- restricted deposits | Custom guarantee | 60,938 | 6,556 | 6,330 |
| Inventories | Inventory guarantee | - | 267,966 | 434,992 |
| Other non-current assets- restricted deposits | Stand by L/C | - | - | 16 |
| | | \$ 1,021,237 | 1,539,831 | 1,769,057 |

(9) Commitments and contingencies:

(a) As of September 30, 2025, December 31 and September 30, 2024, the unused letters of credit were as follows:

| | Sep | tember 30, 2025 | December 31, 2024 | September 30, 2024 |
|--------------------------|-----|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| Unused letters of credit | \$ | 498,762 | 400,421 | 41,217 |

(b) As of September 30, 2025, December 31 and September 30, 2024, the unrecognized contractual commitments were as follows:

| | Se | ptember 30, | December 31, | September 30, | |
|--|----|-------------|--------------|---------------|--|
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2024 | |
| Acquisition of property, plant and equipment | \$ | 16,113,034 | 12,507,909 | 8,775,171 | |

(c) Contingencies:

On March 25, 2024, a fire broke out at the Company's Hsin-Ann factory, resulting in damage to partial equipment and inventories. According to preliminary investigations, the incident may be associated with construction activities carried out by the contractor. To ascertain the facts and safeguard the Company's interests, the Company filed a lawsuit against INGENIOUS ENGINEERING CORP. in September 2025, wherein the case was still in progress as of reporting date. The financial impact of this matter will be recognized and disclosed in accordance with applicable regulations once the amount can be reasonably estimated.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(10) Losses due to major disasters: None.

(11) Subsequent events:

- (a) In order to find purchase of materials, the Company issued its third 5-year overseas unsecured convertible corporate bonds on the Singapore Stock Exchange, at the issuance amount of NTD\$36,754,800 thousand and coupon rate of 0% on October 23, 2025.
- (b) On October 1, 2025, the Board of the subsidiary Wiwynn Technology Corporation resolved to acquire buildings from SLC Building 8, LLC. The transaction price is set at USD72,808 thousand.
- (c) WYHQ participated in the cash capital increase of its subsidiary, Wiwynn Technology Corporation and Wiwynn Mexico, S.A. de C.V., at an amount of USD250,000 thousand and USD200,000 thousand respectively, based on a resolution approved during its board meeting held on November 7, 2025.

(12) Other

(a) Total personnel, depreciation and amortization expenses categorized by function were as follows:

| | 1 | three months tember 30, 20 | | For the three months ended September 30, 2024 | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|------------|--|--------------------|-----------|--|--|--|
| | Cost of sales | Operating expenses | Total | Cost of sales | Operating expenses | Total | | | |
| Personnel expenses | | | | | | | | | |
| Salaries | 6,687,405 | 6,759,956 | 13,447,361 | 4,883,294 | 4,836,149 | 9,719,443 | | | |
| Labor and health insurance | 977,677 | 497,925 | 1,475,602 | 775,899 | 430,994 | 1,206,893 | | | |
| Pension | 272,860 | 171,132 | 443,992 | 170,440 | 159,759 | 330,199 | | | |
| Remuneration of directors | - | 129,612 | 129,612 | - | 73,933 | 73,933 | | | |
| Others | 733,991 | 296,751 | 1,030,742 | 508,207 | 225,225 | 733,432 | | | |
| Depreciation | 2,746,077 | 405,490 | 3,151,567 | 2,222,591 | 448,633 | 2,671,224 | | | |
| Amortization | 19,429 | 137,990 | 157,419 | 10,041 | 107,750 | 117,791 | | | |

| | | e nine months otember 30, 20 | | For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|------------|---|--------------------|------------|--|--|--|
| | Cost of sales | Operating expenses | Total | Cost of sales | Operating expenses | Total | | | |
| Personnel expenses | | | | | | | | | |
| Salaries | 18,510,608 | 19,199,864 | 37,710,472 | 15,191,106 | 14,631,988 | 29,823,094 | | | |
| Labor and health insurance | 2,778,490 | 1,403,779 | 4,182,269 | 2,279,071 | 1,243,480 | 3,522,551 | | | |
| Pension | 716,901 | 493,400 | 1,210,301 | 538,914 | 471,737 | 1,010,651 | | | |
| Remuneration of directors | - | 365,473 | 365,473 | - | 186,531 | 186,531 | | | |
| Others | 1,839,120 | 736,217 | 2,575,337 | 2,162,424 | 653,494 | 2,815,918 | | | |
| Depreciation | 7,528,004 | 1,210,342 | 8,738,346 | 6,728,946 | 1,276,555 | 8,005,501 | | | |
| Amortization | 50,570 | 372,874 | 423,444 | 28,892 | 326,356 | 355,248 | | | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(b) Seasonality of operations

The Group's operations were not affected by seasonality or cyclicality factors.

(13) Other disclosures

(a) Information on significant transactions

The following was the information on significant transactions required by the "Regulations Governing the Preparation of Financial Reports by Securities Issuers" for the Group for the nine months ended September 30, 2025:

- (i) Financings to other parties: Please see Table 1 attached.
- (ii) Guarantees and endorsements for other parties: Please see Table 2 attached.
- (iii) Marketable securities held (excluding investments in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures): Please see Table 3 attached.
- (iv) Total purchases from or sales to related parties with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the Company's share capital: Please see Table 4 attached.
- (v) Receivables from related parties with amount exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of the Company's share capital: Please see Table 5 attached.
- (vi) Business relationships and significant inter-company transactions: Please see Table 6 attached.
- (b) Information on investees (excluded investment in mainland China):
 - Information on investees on September 30, 2025: Please see Table 7 attached.
- (c) Information on investment in mainland China: Please refer to Table 8 attached.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(14) Segment information:

The Group's operating segment information and reconciliation were as follows:

| $\frac{ For the three months ended September 30, 2025}{Reconciliation} \\ R\&D \ and \\ Manufacturing $ |
|--|
| Revenue: Manufacturing Others eliminations Total |
| Revenue: |
| Revenues from external customers \$ 556,717,488 11,087,795 - 567,8 |
| |
| Segment revenues 3,456,737 200,009 (3,656,746) - |
| Total revenues \$ 560,174,225 11,287,804 (3,656,746) 567,8 |
| Segment profit \$ 23,057,199 4,085,286 (5,104,390) 22,0 |
| For the three months ended September 30, 2024 |
| Reconciliation |
| R&D and and Manufacturing Others eliminations Tota |
| Revenue: |
| Revenues from external customers \$ 257,504,640 15,037,625 - 272,5 |
| Segment revenues 1,365,689 84,294 (1,449,983) - |
| Total revenues \$ 258,870,329 15,121,919 (1,449,983) 272,5 |
| Segment profit \$ 9,488,117 1,920,951 (1,220,181) 10,1 |
| For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 |
| Reconciliation |
| R&D and and |
| Manufacturing Others eliminations Total Revenue: |
| Revenues from external customers \$ 1,436,639,829 28,941,974 - 1,465,5 |
| Segment revenues 6,895,424 392,892 (7,288,316) - |
| Total revenues \$ 1,443,535,253 29,334,866 (7,288,316) 1,465,5 |
| Segment profit \$ 57,710,785 (4,631,013) 1,908,464 54,9 |
| For the nine months ended September 30, 2024 |
| Reconciliation |
| R&D and and |
| Manufacturing Others eliminations Total |
| Revenue: |
| Revenues from external customers \$ 721,562,906 30,511,114 - 752,0 |
| Segment revenues <u>5,204,350</u> <u>207,074</u> <u>(5,411,424)</u> <u>-</u> |
| Total revenues \$\frac{726,767,256}{24,207,460} \frac{30,718,188}{200,460} \frac{(5,411,424)}{200,460} \frac{752,0}{200,460} |
| Segment profit \$\ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 1 Financing to other parties (September 30, 2025)

(TWD: expressed in thousands)

| No. | Creditor | Borrower | Financial statement account | Related party | Minimum outstanding balance for the period | Ending balance | Actual amount drawn down | Interest Rate | Nature of financing (Note 1) | Amount of transaction | Reasons of short-term financing | Allowance for doubtful accounts | Colla | Value | Limit on financing granted to each borrower | Ceiling on total financing granted | Notes |
|-----|----------|----------|-----------------------------------|---------------|--|----------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------|-------|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | WAKS | WTZ | Other receivables | Yes | 4,313,660 | 3,960,970 | 3,930,501 | 4.20%~5.20% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | - | - | 27,701,611 | 27,701,611 | (Note 3 and Note 13) |
| 1 | WAKS | WZS | Other receivables | Yes | 1,143,875 | 1,068,850 | 1,068,850 | 2.30% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | 1 | - | 27,701,611 | 27,701,611 | (Note 3 and Note 13) |
| 1 | WAKS | WAEK | Other receivables | Yes | 257,418 | 256,524 | 256,524 | 2.30% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | - | ı | 27,701,611 | 27,701,611 | (Note 3 and Note 13) |
| 2 | WCQ | WVN | Other receivables | Yes | 6,563,485 | 4,418,005 | 4,418,005 | 4.20%~5.20% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | 1 | - | 25,662,910 | 25,662,910 | (Note 4 and Note 13) |
| 2 | WCQ | WSCQ | Other receivables | Yes | 995,460 | - | - | 3.50% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | 1 | - | 25,662,910 | 25,662,910 | (Note 4 and Note 13) |
| 2 | WCQ | WMCQ | Other receivables | Yes | 265,218 | - | - | 3.50%~5.20% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | - | - | 25,662,910 | 25,662,910 | (Note 4 and Note 13) |
| 2 | WCQ | WTVN | Other receivables | Yes | 918,150 | 914,070 | 914,070 | 4.20% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | - | - | 25,662,910 | 25,662,910 | (Note 4 and Note 13) |
| 3 | WCCZ | WSCZ | Other receivables | Yes | 1,218,760 | 1,218,760 | 914,070 | 4.20%~6.20% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | 1 | - | 6,916,937 | 6,916,937 | (Note 5 and Note 13) |
| 4 | WMKS | WAEK | Other receivables | Yes | 592,061 | 590,005 | 290,727 | 3.00% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | - | - | 6,271,474 | 6,271,474 | (Note 6 and Note 13) |
| 4 | WMKS | WRKS | Other receivables | Yes | 146,416 | - | - | 3.00%~4.00% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | - | - | 6,271,474 | 6,271,474 | (Note 6 and Note 13) |
| 4 | WMKS | WTKS | Other receivables | Yes | 265,379 | 247,973 | 247,973 | 3.00%~4.00% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | - | - | 6,271,474 | 6,271,474 | (Note 6 and Note 13) |
| 5 | WCD | WTZ | Other receivables | Yes | 580,685 | 380,863 | 380,863 | 5.20% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | 1 | - | 34,396,003 | 34,396,003 | (Note 7 and Note 13) |
| 5 | WCD | WSCQ | Other receivables | Yes | 1,600,850 | 1,523,450 | 914,070 | 4.20% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | 1 | - | 34,396,003 | 34,396,003 | (Note 7 and Note 13) |
| 5 | WCD | WMCQ | Other receivables | Yes | 272,145 | 158,439 | 151,401 | 2.30%~4.20% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | - | - | 34,396,003 | 34,396,003 | (Note 7 and Note 13) |
| 6 | WZS | WTZ | Other receivables | Yes | 995,460 | 914,070 | 914,070 | 5.20% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | - | - | 64,379,169 | 64,379,169 | (Note 8 and Note 13) |
| 7 | WOOK | WGKS | Other receivables | Yes | 132,728 | 60,938 | 60,938 | 5.20% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | - | - | 9,079,623 | 9,079,623 | (Note 9 and Note 13) |
| 7 | WOOK | WTZ | Other receivables | Yes | 2,172,955 | 2,163,299 | 2,132,830 | 4.20%~5.20% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | - | - | 9,079,623 | 9,079,623 | (Note 9 and Note 13) |
| 7 | WOOK | WZS | Other receivables | Yes | 110,228 | 106,885 | 85,508 | 2.30% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | - | - | 9,079,623 | 9,079,623 | (Note 9 and Note 13) |
| 8 | WMMY | WIMY | Other receivables | Yes | 7,473 | - | - | 4.10% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | - | - | 69,580,418 | 69,580,418 | (Note 10 and Note 13) |
| 9 | WTZS | WZS | Other receivables | Yes | 457,550 | 213,770 | 213,770 | 2.30% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | - | - | 3,212,300 | 3,212,300 | (Note 11 and Note 13) |
| 10 | WDH | WAC | Other receivables | Yes | 10,000 | 10,000 | 4,000 | 2.50% | 2 | - | Operating Capital | - | - | - | 282,989 | 1,131,959 | (Note 12 and Note 13) |

(Note 1) Nature of financing:

- 1 For entities that the Company has business with.
- 2 For entities with short-term financing needs.
- (Note 2) The limit on financing granted of the entities that the Company has business with:
 - (1) For entities in which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned more than 50% of their shares, the amount available for financing shall not exceed 10% of net worth of the Company.
 - (2) For entities in which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned below 50% of their shares, the amount available for financing shall not exceed 40% and 5% of net worth of the borrower and the Company, respectively.
 - (3) For other borrowers, the amount available for financing shall not exceed 25% of net worth of the borrower and 5% of net worth of the Company.

(Note 3) Subsidiary - WAKS

- (1) The total amount available for financing purposes shall not exceed 50% of WAKS's audited or reviewed net worth; and the total amount for short-term financing shall not exceed 40% of WAKS's audited or reviewed net worth.

 However, for those subsidiaries in domestic and foreign in which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing shall be subject to the limit of three times WAKS's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and for entities which were not located in Taiwan, the financing limits would be subject to the credit limit approved by State Administration of Foreign Exchange.
- (2) For those subsidiaries in domestic and foreign with short-term financing needs which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing of each entity shall be subject to the limit of three times WAKS's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements.

(Note 4) Subsidiary - WCQ

- (1) The total amount available for financing purposes shall not exceed 50% of WCQ's audited or reviewed net worth; and the total amount for short-term financing shall not exceed 40% of WCQ's audited or reviewed net worth.

 However, for those subsidiaries in domestic and foreign in which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing shall be subject to the limit of three times WCQ's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and for entities which were not located in Taiwan, the financing limits would be subject to the credit limit approved by State Administration of Foreign Exchange.
- (2) For those subsidiaries in domestic and foreign with short-term financing needs which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing of each entity shall be subject to the limit of three times WCQ's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

(Note 5) Subsidiary - WCCZ

- (1) The total amount available for financing purposes shall not exceed 40% of WCCZ's audited or reviewed net worth; and for the Company and those foreign subsidiaries in which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing shall be subject to the limit of three times WCCZ's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements.
- (2) For entities with short-term financing needs, the amount available for financing of each entity shall not exceed 10% of WCCZ's audited or reviewed net worth. However, to the Company and the foreign subsidiaries which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing shall be subject to the limit of three times WCCZ's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements.

(Note 6) Subsidiary - WMKS

- (1) The total amount available for financing purposes shall not exceed 50% of WMKS's audited or reviewed net worth; and the total amount for short-term financing shall not exceed 40% of WMKS's audited or reviewed net worth.

 However, for those subsidiaries in domestic and foreign in which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing shall be subject to the limit of three times WMKS's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and for entities which were not located in Taiwan, the financine limits would be subject to the credit limit approved by State Administration of Foreign Exchange.
- (2) For those subsidiaries in domestic and foreign with short-term financing needs which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing of each entity shall be subject to the limit of three times WMKS's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements.

(Note 7) Subsidiary - WCD

- (1) The total amount available for financing purposes shall not exceed 50% of WCD's audited or reviewed net worth; and the total amount for short-term financing shall not exceed 40% of WCD's audited or reviewed net worth.

 However, for those subsidiaries in domestic and foreign in which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing shall be subject to the limit of three times WCD's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and for entities which were not located in Taiwan, the financing limits would be subject to the credit limit approved by State Administration of Foreign Exchange.
- (2) For those subsidiaries in domestic and foreign with short-term financing needs which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing of each entity shall be subject to the limit of three times WCD's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements.

(Note 8) Subsidiary - WZS

- (1) The total amount available for financing purposes shall not exceed 50% of WZS's audited or reviewed net worth, and the total amount for short-term financing shall not exceed 40% of WZS's audited or reviewed net worth.

 However, for those subsidiaries in domestic and foreign in which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing shall be subject to the limit of three times WZS's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and for entities which were not located in Taiwan, the financing limits would be subject to the credit limit approved by State Administration of Foreign Exchange.
- (2) For those subsidiaries in domestic and foreign with short-term financing needs which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing of each entity shall be subject to the limit of three times WZS's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements.

(Note 9) Subsidiary - WOOK

- (1) The total amount available for financing purposes shall not exceed 50% of WOOK's audited or reviewed net worth; and the total amount for short-term financing shall not exceed 40% of WOOK's audited or reviewed net worth.

 However, for those subsidiaries in domestic and foreign in which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing shall be subject to the limit of three times WOOK's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and for entities which were not located in Taiwan, the financing limits would be subject to the credit limit approved by State Administration of Foreign Exchange.
- (2) For those subsidiaries in domestic and foreign with short-term financing needs which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing of each entity shall be subject to the limit of three times WOOK's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements.

(Note 10) Subsidiary - WMMY

- (1) The total amount available for financing purposes shall not exceed 40% of WMMY's audited or reviewed net worth; and for the Company and those foreign subsidiaries in which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing shall be subject to the limit of eight times WMMY's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements.
- (2) For entities with short-term financing needs, the amount available for financing of each entity shall not exceed 10% of WMMY's audited or reviewed net worth. However, to the Company and the foreign subsidiaries which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing shall be subject to the limit of eight times WMMY's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements.

(Note 11) Subsidiary - WTZS

- (1) The total amount available for financing purposes shall not exceed 50% of WTZS's audited or reviewed net worth; and the total amount for short-term financing shall not exceed 40% of WTZS's audited or reviewed net worth.

 However, for those subsidiaries in domestic and foreign in which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing shall be subject to the limit of three times WTZS's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements and for entities which were not located in Taiwan, the financing limits would be subject to the credit limit approved by State Administration of Foreign Exchange.
- (2) For those subsidiaries in domestic and foreign with short-term financing needs which the Company, directly or indirectly, owned 100% of their shares, the amount available for financing of each entity shall be subject to the limit of three times WTZS's audited or reviewed net worth disclosed in the consolidated financial statements.

(Note 12) Subsidiary - WDH

- (1) The total amount for short-term financing shall not exceed 40% of WDH's audited or reviewed net worth.
- (2) For entities with short-term financing needs, the amount available for financing of each entity shall not exceed 10% of WDH's net worth.
- (Note 13) The aforementioned inter-company transactions have been eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 2 Guarantees and endorsements for other parties (September 30 , 2025)

| | | Party being endorsed/guaranteed | | Limits on endorsements/ guarantees provided to | Maximum | | | Amount of endorsements / | Ratio of accumulated endorsement/ | Ceiling on total amount of endorsements / | Endorsement / | Endorsement / | Endorsement / | |
|-----|----------------------|---|--|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|--|-----------|
| No. | Endorser / Guarantor | Name | Relationship with the company (Note 12) | each entity (Note 2), (Note 4), (Note 9), (Note 10) and (Note 11) | outstanding balance for the period | Ending balance | Actual amount drawn down | guarantees secured with collateral | guarantee to net asset value of the endorser / guarantor | guarantees provided (Note 1), (Note 3), (Note 9), (Note 10) and (Note 11) | guarantees provided by parent company | guarantees provided by a subsidiary | guarantees provided to the party in mainland China | Note |
| 0 | The Company | WJP | 2 | 48,317,640 | 727,650 | 721,000 | 515,000 | - | 0.45% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | Cowin (Note 5) | 2 | 48,317,640 | 33,182 | 30,469 | 30,469 | - | 0.02% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WZS shared with WAKS (Note 5) | 2 | 48,317,640 | 66,364 | 60,937 | 60,937 | - | 0.04% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | Y | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WCCZ | 2 | 48,317,640 | 527,846 | 515,282 | 515,282 | - | 0.32% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WBR | 2 | 48,317,640 | 929,096 | 853,132 | 853,132 | - | 0.53% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WIN | 2 | 48,317,640 | 1,907,965 | 1,447,278 | 1,447,278 | - | 0.90% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WSSG | 2 | 48,317,640 | 4,944,118 | 2,605,100 | 2,605,100 | - | 1.62% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WTX | 2 | 48,317,640 | 6,733,100 | 6,703,180 | 5,789,110 | - | 4.16% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WGTX | 2 | 48,317,640 | 829,550 | 761,725 | 761,725 | - | 0.47% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WSMX | 2 | 48,317,640 | 663,640 | 609,380 | 609,380 | - | 0.38% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WGKS | 2 | 48,317,640 | 199,092 | 182,814 | 182,814 | - | 0.11% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | Y | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WCCZ shared with WSCZ | 2 | 48,317,640 | 1,692,282 | 1,553,919 | 1,553,919 | - | 0.96% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WTR | 2 | 48,317,640 | 33,182 | 30,469 | 30,469 | | 0.02% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WIA | 2 | 48,317,640 | 1,072,000 | 872,000 | 772,000 | - | 0.54% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WSCQ | 2 | 48,317,640 | 4,358,326 | 2,835,078 | 2,835,078 | - | 1.76% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | Y | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WCHQ | 2 | 48,317,640 | 300,000 | 300,000 | 265,000 | - | 0.19% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WSCQ shared with WMCQ | 2 | 48,317,640 | 497,730 | 457,035 | 457,035 | - | 0.28% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | Y | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WLB | 2 | 48,317,640 | 400,000 | 400,000 | 200,000 | - | 0.25% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WCL | 2 | 48,317,640 | 1,200,000 | 1,200,000 | 600,000 | - | 0.75% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WMMY | 2 | 48,317,640 | 5,242,756 | 4,814,102 | 4,204,722 | - | 2.99% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WITT | 2 | 48,317,640 | 962,278 | 883,601 | 883,601 | - | 0.55% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WETW | 2 | 48,317,640 | 175,000 | 175,000 | 175,000 | - | 0.11% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WVN | 2 | 48,317,640 | 6,944,925 | 5,255,903 | 4,646,523 | - | 3.26% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WIMX | 2 | 48,317,640 | 4,479,570 | 4,113,315 | 4,113,315 | - | 2.55% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WAEK | 2 | 48,317,640 | 2,406,733 | 2,215,876 | 1,911,186 | | 1.38% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | Y | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WSPH shared with WCCZ, WMX, WITX, WSSG and WMMY (Note 6) | 2 | 48,317,640 | 816,277 | 749,537 | 749,537 | - | 0.47% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WAKS shared with WZS, WCD and WCQ (Note 6) | 2 | 48,317,640 | 544,185 | 499,692 | 499,692 | - | 0.31% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | Y | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WisLab | 2 | 48,317,640 | 2,448,400 | 2,437,520 | 914,070 | - | 1.51% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WSSG shared with WSCZ, WTX and WITX (Note 7) | 2 | 48,317,640 | 1,232,474 | 1,131,706 | 1,131,706 | - | 0.70% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WSCQ shared with WCQ and WZS (Note 7) | 2 | 48,317,640 | 924,356 | 848,779 | 848,779 | - | 0.53% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | Y | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WTVN | 2 | 48,317,640 | 2,177,546 | 2,167,869 | 630,708 | - | 1.35% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WVN shared with WTVN | 2 | 48,317,640 | 1,460,008 | 1,340,636 | 1,310,167 | - | 0.83% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WITX shared with WMX | 2 | 48,317,640 | 89,591 | 82,266 | 82,266 | - | 0.05% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WMT | 2 | 48,317,640 | 240,000 | 240,000 | 240,000 | - | 0.15% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WAC | 2 | 48,317,640 | 20,000 | 20,000 | 20,000 | - | 0.01% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WTKS | 2 | 48,317,640 | 137,265 | 128,262 | 128,262 | - | 0.08% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WMX | 2 | 48,317,640 | 2,992,900 | 2,132,830 | 2,132,830 | - | 1.32% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WUS | 2 | 48,317,640 | 17,744,779 | 17,665,926 | 12,486,196 | - | 10.97% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WITX shared with WITT, WTX, WGTX, WisLab, WUS, WCCZ and WSCZ (Note 8) | 2 | 48,317,640 | 15,302,500 | 15,234,500 | - | - | 9.46% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 2 Guarantees and endorsements for other parties (September 30 , 2025)

(TWD: expressed in thousands)

| | | Party being endorsed/guaranteed | | Limits on endorsements/ guarantees provided to | | | | Amount of | Ratio of accumulated | Ceiling on total amount of endorsements / | Endorsement / | Endorsement / | Endorsement / | |
|----|------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|----------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|---|---|--|-----------|
| No | . Endorser / Guarantor | Name | Relationship with the company (Note 12) | each entity (Note 2), (Note 4), (Note 9), (Note 10) and (Note 11) | Maximum outstanding balance for the period | Ending balance | Actual amount drawn down | guarantees secured with collateral | endorsement/ guarantee to net asset value of the endorser / guarantor | guarantees provided (Note 1), (Note 3), (Note 9), (Note 10) and (Note 11) | guarantees provided by parent company | guarantees provided by a subsidiary | guarantees provided to the party in mainland China | Note |
| 0 | The Company | WPVN shared with WTVN | 2 | 48,317,640 | 918,150 | 914,070 | - | - | 0.57% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 0 | The Company | WPVN | 2 | 48,317,640 | 1,828,140 | 1,828,140 | | - | 1.14% | 161,058,802 | Y | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 1 | WYHQ | WYMX | 2 | 32,406,287 | 940,409 | 812,142 | 812,142 | - | 0.75% | 54,010,479 | N | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 1 | WYHQ | WYUS | 2 | 32,406,287 | 30,192 | 27,723 | 27,723 | - | 0.03% | 54,010,479 | N | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 1 | WYHQ | WYMUS | 2 | 32,406,287 | 2,561,360 | 2,437,520 | 2,437,520 | - | 2.26% | 54,010,479 | N | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 2 | WTX | WisLab | 4 | 992,217 | 14,982 | 13,757 | 13,757 | - | 0.42% | 1,653,696 | N | N | N | (Note 13) |
| 3 | WYUS | WYMUS | 4 | 14,161,063 | 4,472,205 | 4,452,332 | 4,452,332 | - | 9.43% | 23,601,771 | N | N | N | (Note 13) |

- (Note 1) The total amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by the Company to other entities shall not exceed the Company's audited or reviewed net worth.
- (Note 2) The amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by the Company to any individual entity shall not exceed 30% of the Company's audited or reviewed net worth.
- (Note 3) The total amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by the Company and its subsidiaries to other entities shall not exceed the Company's audited or reviewed net worth.
- (Note 4) The amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by the Company and its subsidiaries to any individual entity shall not exceed 30% of the Company's audited or reviewed net worth.
- (Note 5) The credit line shared by Cowin, WZS and WAKS amounted to USD3,000,000.
- (Note 6) The credit line shared by WSPH, WCCZ, WMX, WITX, WSSG, WMMY, WAKS, WZS, WCD and WCQ amounted to USD41,000,000.
- (Note 7) The credit line shared by WSSG, WSCZ, WTX, WITX, WSCQ, WCQ and WZS amounted to USD65,000,000.
- (Note 8) The credit line shared by WITX, WITT, WTX, WGTX, WisLab, WUS, WCCZ and WSCZ amounted to USD500,000,000.
- (Note 9) Due to WYHQ's Operation Procedure for Guarantees and Endorsements:
 - 1. The total amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by WYHQ to other entities shall not exceed 50% of the WYHQ's audited or reviewed net worth.
 - 2. The amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by WYHQ to any individual entity shall not exceed 30% of the WYHQ's audited or reviewed net worth.
 - 3. The total amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by WYHQ and its subsidiaries to other entities shall not exceed 50% of the WYHQ's audited or reviewed net worth.
 - 4. The amount of guarantees and endorsements provided by WYHQ and its subsidiaries to any individual entity shall not exceed 30% of the WYHQ's audited or reviewed net worth.

(Note 10) Subsidiary - WTX

- 1. The total amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by WTX to other entities shall not exceed 50% of the WTX's audited or reviewed net worth.
- 2. The amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by WTX to any individual entity shall not exceed 30% of the WTX's audited or reviewed net worth.
- (Note 11) Subsidiary WYUS
 - 1. The total amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by WYUS to other entities shall not exceed 50% of the WYUS's audited or reviewed net worth.
 - 2. The amount for guarantees and endorsements provided by WYUS to any individual entity shall not exceed 30% of the WYUS's audited or reviewed net worth.

(Note 12) Relationship with the Company:

- 1. An entity with which the guarantor did business.
- 2. An entity in which the guarantor directly and indirectly owned more than 50% of the voting shares.
- 3. An entity that directly and indirectly owned more than 50% of the voting shares in the guarantor.
- 4. The entities in which the guarantor owned, directly or indirectly, 90% or more of the voting shares.
- 5. Fulfillment of contractual obligations by providing mutual endorsements and guarantees for peer or joint builders in order to undertake a construction project.
- 6. An entity that is guaranteed and endorsed by all capital contributing shareholders in proportion to their shareholding percentages.
- 7. The entities in the same industry provide among themselves joint and several securities for a performance guarantee of a sales contract for pre-construction homes pursuant to the Consumer Protection Act for each other.
- (Note 13) The aforementioned inter-company transactions were eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 3 Market Securities Held (excluding investment in subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures) (September 30, 2025)

| | | | | | | Septembe | r 30, 2025 | | |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---|------------------|------------|----------------------------|------------|------|
| Securities held by | Category and name of securities | | Relationship | Financial statement account | Number of shares | Book value | Percentage of Ownership | Fair Value | Note |
| The Company | Global Lighting Technologies Inc. | Stock | - | Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | 20,914 | 962,064 | 14.37% | 962,064 | - |
| The Company | Alchip Technologies, Limited | Stock | - | Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | 690 | 1,738,800 | 0.85% | 1,738,800 | - |
| The Company | Zettabyte Holdings, Inc. | Stock | - | Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | 16,111 | 332,340 | 9.73% | 332,340 | - |
| The Company | Lambda, Inc. | Stock | - | Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | 500 | 556,252 | 0.31% | 556,252 | - |
| The Company | China Renewable Energy Fund, LP | Fund | - | Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | - | 758,484 | 9.01% | 758,484 | - |
| The Company | Lenovo Group Limited | Stock warrant | - | Non-Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | - | 307,387 | - | 307,387 | - |
| GEOSAT | Taishin Ta-Chong Money Market Fund | Fund | - | Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 66,482 | 996,540 | - | 996,540 | - |
| KOE | FSITC Taiwan Money Marke | Fund | = | Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 31,748 | 512,703 | = | 512,703 | - |
| WCHK | Dell technologies Inc. | Stock | - | Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | 204 | 879,626 | 0.03% | 879,626 | - |
| WIS | FUBON CHI-HSIANG MONEY MARKET FUND | Fund | - | Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 20,942 | 342,026 | - | 342,026 | - |
| WLB | Taishin 1699 Money Market Fund | Fund | - | Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 44,889 | 642,564 | - | 642,564 | - |
| WVC | UPAMC James Bond Money Market Fund | Fund | - | Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 45,561 | 801,668 | - | 801,668 | - |
| WVC | FSITC Taiwan Money Marke | Fund | - | Current financial assets at fair value through profit or loss | 31,024 | 501,004 | - | 501,004 | - |
| WYHQ | Lambda, Inc. | Stock | = | Non-current financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | 500 | 556,252 | 0.31% | 556,252 | - |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 4 Total purchases from or sales to related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of share capital (September 30, 2025)

| | | | | Transaction | | | | ransaction terms party transactions | Note and trade re | ceivables (payables) | - |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---|--------|
| Purchaser/Seller | Related Party | Relationship | Purchase/Sales | Amount | Percentage of total purchases / sales | Credit term | Unit price | Payment Terms | Balance | Percentage of total note and trade receivables (payables) | Note |
| The Company | WJP | Subsidiary | Sales | 1,171,922 | 0.14% | OA90 | - | - | 534,558 | 0.13% | (Note) |
| The Company | WTX | Subsidiary | Sales | 2,506,978 | 0.31% | OA90 | - | - | 883,839 | 0.22% | (Note) |
| The Company | WMKS | Subsidiary | Sales | 506,883 | 0.06% | OA90 | - | - | 276,866 | 0.07% | (Note) |
| The Company | WZS | Subsidiary | Sales | 442,707 | 0.05% | OA90 | - | - | 5,341,869 | 1.30% | (Note) |
| The Company | WITX | Subsidiary | Sales | 82,083,315 | 9.99% | OA150 | - | - | 110,009,092 | 26.85% | (Note) |
| The Company | WCD | Subsidiary | Sales | 415,300 | 0.05% | OA90 | - | - | 28,616,409 | 6.98% | (Note) |
| The Company | WSCZ | Subsidiary | Sales | 1,098,099 | 0.13% | OA90 | - | - | 295,501 | 0.07% | (Note) |
| The Company | WSSG | Subsidiary | Sales | 679,613 | 0.08% | OA90 | - | - | 305,176 | 0.07% | (Note) |
| The Company | WMT | Subsidiary | Sales | 232,010 | 0.03% | OA90 | - | - | 93,130 | 0.02% | (Note) |
| The Company | WAEK | Subsidiary | Sales | 107,647 | 0.01% | OA90 | - | - | 173,317 | 0.04% | (Note) |
| The Company | WMMY | Subsidiary | Sales | 14,794,473 | 1.80% | OA120 | - | - | 59,160,219 | 14.44% | (Note) |
| The Company | GEOSAT | Subsidiary | Sales | 103,467 | 0.01% | OA90 | - | - | 104,193 | 0.03% | (Note) |
| The Company | WYHQ | Subsidiary | Sales | 52,429,442 | 6.38% | OA45 | - | - | 12,167,831 | 2.97% | (Note) |
| The Company | WYUS | Subsidiary | Sales | 1,620,733 | 0.20% | OA45 | - | - | 150,656 | 0.04% | (Note) |
| The Company | WYMTN | Subsidiary | Sales | 161,603 | 0.02% | OA45 | - | - | 30 | - | (Note) |
| The Company | WZS | Subsidiary | Purchase | 65,677,824 | 7.43% | OA90 | - | - | (36,468,041) | 10.88% | (Note) |
| The Company | WITX | Subsidiary | Purchase | 16,202,006 | 1.83% | OA90 | - | - | (39,976) | 0.01% | (Note) |
| The Company | WSKS | Subsidiary | Purchase | 2,510,565 | 0.28% | OA60 | - | - | (442,090) | 0.13% | (Note) |
| The Company | WCQ | Subsidiary | Purchase | 110,762,404 | 12.53% | OA90 | - | - | (50,171,726) | 14.96% | (Note) |
| The Company | WCD | Subsidiary | Purchase | 123,622,930 | 13.98% | OA90 | - | - | (58,048,122) | 17.31% | (Note) |
| The Company | WSCZ | Subsidiary | Purchase | 111,731 | 0.01% | OA60 | - | - | (49,190) | 0.01% | (Note) |
| The Company | WSCQ | Subsidiary | Purchase | 6,841,327 | 0.77% | OA60 | - | - | (1,678,251) | 0.50% | (Note) |
| The Company | WSPH | Subsidiary | Purchase | 733,313 | 0.08% | OA30 | - | - | (25,992) | 0.01% | (Note) |
| The Company | WAEK | Subsidiary | Purchase | 736,408 | 0.08% | OA90 | - | - | (211,137) | 0.06% | (Note) |
| The Company | WMMY | Subsidiary | Purchase | 91,198,467 | 10.31% | OA60 | - | - | (56,595,624) | 16.88% | (Note) |
| The Company | WCCD | Subsidiary | Purchase | 2,025,170 | 0.23% | OA90 | - | - | (792,984) | 0.24% | (Note) |
| The Company | WYHQ | Subsidiary | Purchase | 6,286,080 | 0.71% | OA45 | - | - | (2,814,721) | 0.84% | (Note) |
| The Company | WYUS | Subsidiary | Purchase | 1,472,768 | 0.17% | OA90 | - | - | (178,993) | 0.05% | (Note) |
| The Company | WYMTN | Subsidiary | Purchase | 1,386,081 | 0.16% | OA45 | - | - | (811,304) | 0.24% | (Note) |
| GEOSAT | The Company | Subsidiary | Purchase | 103,467 | 6.07% | OA90 | - | - | (104,193) | 0.63% | (Note) |
| WIA | The Company | Subsidiary | Sales | 248,317 | 13.83% | OA90 | - | - | 32,202 | 7.97% | (Note) |
| WIA | WYHQ | Affiliate | Sales | 111,661 | 6.22% | OA90 | - | - | 25,611 | 6.34% | (Note) |
| WBR | WYUS | Affiliate | Purchase | 1,019,544 | 83.48% | OA90 | - | - | (421,353) | 93.85% | (Note) |
| WCCD | The Company | Subsidiary | Sales | 2,025,170 | 99.00% | OA90 | - | - | 792,984 | 100.00% | (Note) |
| WCCD | WCD | Affiliate | Purchase | 2,047,416 | 100.00% | OA90 | - | - | (890,275) | 100.27% | (Note) |
| WCCZ | The Company | Subsidiary | Sales | 689,038 | 85.95% | OA120 | - | - | 297,973 | 88.93% | (Note) |
| WCD | The Company | Subsidiary | Sales | 123,622,930 | 95.39% | OA90 | - | - | 58,048,122 | 94.42% | (Note) |
| WCD | WSKS | Affiliate | Sales | 999,828 | 0.77% | OA90 | - | - | 366,340 | 0.60% | (Note) |
| WCD | WMMY | Affiliate | Sales | 2,509,616 | 1.94% | OA90 | - | - | 2,142,356 | 3.48% | (Note) |
| WCD | WCCD | Affiliate | Sales | 2,047,416 | 1.58% | OA90 | - | - | 890,275 | 1.45% | (Note) |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 4 Total purchases from or sales to related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of share capital (September 30, 2025)

| | | | | Transaction | | | Differences in to compared to third | ransaction terms party transactions | Note and trade re | ceivables (payables) | , |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|--|-------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---|--------|
| Purchaser/Seller | Related Party | Relationship | Purchase/Sales | Amount | Percentage of total purchases / sales | Credit term | Unit price | Payment Terms | Balance | Percentage of total note and trade receivables (payables) | Note |
| WCD | WNC | Associate | Purchase | 176,592 | 0.14% | OA90 | - | - | (79,494) | 0.19% | - |
| WCD | The Company | Subsidiary | Purchase | 415,300 | 0.33% | OA90 | - | - | (28,616,409) | 66.62% | (Note) |
| WCD | WMMY | Affiliate | Purchase | 17,846,134 | 14.02% | OA90 | - | - | (3,578,931) | 8.33% | (Note) |
| WCQ | The Company | Subsidiary | Sales | 110,762,404 | 90.91% | OA90 | - | - | 50,171,726 | 87.64% | (Note) |
| WCQ | WSCQ | Affiliate | Sales | 572,679 | 0.47% | OA90 | - | - | 223,104 | 0.39% | (Note) |
| WCQ | WMMY | Affiliate | Sales | 10,342,112 | 8.49% | OA90 | - | - | 6,870,010 | 12.00% | (Note) |
| WCQ | WMMY | Affiliate | Purchase | 11,091,226 | 9.28% | OA90 | - | - | (6,015,912) | 12.25% | (Note) |
| WGKS | WTKS | Affiliate | Purchase | 230,472 | 53.55% | OA90 | - | - | (64,401) | 89.25% | (Note) |
| WIMX | WMX | Affiliate | Sales | 203,928 | 38.89% | OA30 | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WIMX | WYMX | Affiliate | Sales | 320,411 | 61.11% | OA30 | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WITT | WITX | Affiliate | Sales | 412,596 | 100.00% | YTTP | - | - | 192,790 | 100.00% | (Note) |
| WITX | The Company | Subsidiary | Sales | 16,202,006 | 12.78% | OA90 | - | - | 39,976 | 0.05% | (Note) |
| WITX | WYUS | Affiliate | Sales | 4,203,004 | 3.32% | OA90 | - | - | 3,927,832 | 5.25% | (Note) |
| WITX | The Company | Subsidiary | Purchase | 82,083,315 | 46.90% | OA150 | - | - | (110,009,092) | 82.24% | (Note) |
| WJP | The Company | Subsidiary | Purchase | 1,171,922 | 100.00% | OA90 | - | - | (534,558) | 97.86% | (Note) |
| WMKS | The Company | Subsidiary | Purchase | 506,883 | 31.76% | OA90 | - | - | (276,866) | 42.27% | (Note) |
| WMMY | WZS | Affiliate | Sales | 1,149,993 | 0.84% | OA90 | - | - | 32,519 | 0.05% | (Note) |
| WMMY | The Company | Subsidiary | Sales | 91,198,467 | 66.42% | OA60 | - | - | 56,595,624 | 79.73% | (Note) |
| WMMY | WCD | Affiliate | Sales | 17,846,134 | 13.00% | OA90 | - | - | 3,578,931 | 5.04% | (Note) |
| WMMY | WCQ | Affiliate | Sales | 11,091,226 | 8.08% | OA90 | - | - | 6,015,912 | 8.48% | (Note) |
| WMMY | WZS | Affiliate | Purchase | 820,418 | 0.61% | OA90 | - | - | (523,033) | 0.64% | (Note) |
| WMMY | The Company | Subsidiary | Purchase | 14,794,473 | 10.94% | OA120 | - | - | (59,160,219) | 71.98% | (Note) |
| WMMY | WCD | Affiliate | Purchase | 2,509,616 | 1.85% | OA90 | - | - | (2,142,356) | 2.60% | (Note) |
| WMMY | WCQ | Affiliate | Purchase | 10,342,112 | 7.65% | OA90 | - | - | (6,870,010) | 8.36% | (Note) |
| WMT | The Company | Subsidiary | Purchase | 232,010 | 47.19% | OA90 | - | - | (93,130) | 37.06% | (Note) |
| WMX | WITT | Affiliate | Sales | 2,340,368 | 99.71% | OA60 | - | - | 350,123 | 99.98% | (Note) |
| WSCQ | The Company | Subsidiary | Sales | 6,841,327 | 100.00% | OA60 | - | - | 1,678,251 | 99.33% | (Note) |
| WSCQ | WCQ | Affiliate | Purchase | 572,679 | 8.97% | OA90 | - | - | (223,104) | 11.05% | (Note) |
| WSCZ | The Company | Subsidiary | Sales | 111,731 | 3.63% | OA60 | - | - | 49,190 | 4.64% | (Note) |
| WSCZ | The Company | Subsidiary | Purchase | 1,098,099 | 40.21% | OA90 | - | - | (295,501) | 47.89% | (Note) |
| WSKS | The Company | Subsidiary | Sales | 2,510,565 | 92.34% | OA60 | - | - | 442,090 | 56.04% | (Note) |
| WSKS | WCD | Affiliate | Purchase | 999,828 | 77.21% | OA90 | - | - | (366,340) | 49.77% | (Note) |
| WSMX | WTX | Affiliate | Purchase | 137,474 | 53.87% | OA60 | - | - | (59,420) | 84.44% | (Note) |
| WSPH | The Company | Subsidiary | Sales | 733,313 | 100.00% | OA30 | - | - | 25,992 | 55.81% | (Note) |
| WSSG | The Company | Subsidiary | Purchase | 679,613 | 42.89% | OA90 | - | - | (305,176) | 72.55% | (Note) |
| WTKS | WGKS | Affiliate | Sales | 230,472 | 28.04% | OA90 | - | - | 64,401 | 21.79% | (Note) |
| WTVN | WMMY | Affiliate | Sales | 1,418,829 | 99.01% | OA90 | - | | 973,695 | 100.00% | (Note) |
| WTX | The Company | Subsidiary | Purchase | 2,506,978 | 75.34% | OA90 | - | - | (883,839) | 75.17% | (Note) |
| WTX | WSMX | Affiliate | Sales | 137,474 | 2.16% | OA60 | - | - | 59,420 | 2.56% | (Note) |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 4 Total purchases from or sales to related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of share capital (September 30, 2025)

| | | | | Transaction | | | Differences in to compared to third | ransaction terms party transactions | Note and trade re | cceivables (payables) | in thousands) |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---|---------------|
| Purchaser/Seller | Related Party | Relationship | Purchase/Sales | Amount | Percentage of total purchases / sales | Credit term | Unit price | Payment Terms | Balance | Percentage of total note and trade receivables (payables) | Note |
| WTZS | WZS | Affiliate | Sales | 381,879 | 22.95% | OA90 | - | - | 257,219 | 29.53% | (Note) |
| WTZS | The Company | Subsidiary | Sales | 596,744 | 35.86% | OA90 | - | - | 395,769 | 45.43% | (Note) |
| WTZS | WZS | Affiliate | Purchase | 623,380 | 100.00% | OA90 | - | - | (149,112) | 100.00% | (Note) |
| WVN | WMMY | Affiliate | Sales | 2,773,705 | 99.16% | OA90 | - | - | 765,432 | 100.00% | (Note) |
| WYHK | WYHQ | Subsidiary | Purchase | 1,170,750 | 99.98% | OA90 | - | - | (535,460) | 100.00% | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYUS | Subsidiary | Sales | 87,134,850 | 47.35% | OA150 | - | - | 61,316,310 | 64.03% | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYJP | Subsidiary | Sales | 3,642,791 | 1.98% | OA90 | - | - | 1,418,409 | 1.48% | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYKR | Subsidiary | Sales | 6,020,296 | 3.27% | OA90 | - | - | 2,693,991 | 2.81% | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYHK | Subsidiary | Sales | 1,170,750 | 0.64% | OA90 | - | - | 535,460 | 0.56% | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYKS | Subsidiary | Sales | 392,800 | 0.21% | OA90 | - | - | 1,059 | - | (Note) |
| WYHQ | The Company | Subsidiary | Purchase | 51,305,056 | 34.54% | OA45 | - | - | (9,350,536) | 24.24% | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYUS | Subsidiary | Purchase | 7,524,758 | 5.07% | OA90 | - | - | (4,211,598) | 10.92% | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYMY | Subsidiary | Purchase | 49,943,619 | 33.63% | OA30 | - | - | (8,606,480) | 22.31% | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYMTN | Subsidiary | Purchase | 10,694,276 | 7.20% | OA90 | - | - | (9,674,607) | 25.08% | (Note) |
| WYJP | WYHQ | Subsidiary | Purchase | 3,642,791 | 100.00% | OA90 | - | - | (1,418,409) | 100.00% | (Note) |
| WYKR | WYHQ | Subsidiary | Purchase | 6,020,296 | 100.00% | OA90 | - | - | (2,693,991) | 100.00% | (Note) |
| WYKS | WYHQ | Subsidiary | Purchase | 392,800 | 100.00% | OA90 | - | - | (1,059) | 100.00% | (Note) |
| WYMTN | WYHQ | Subsidiary | Sales | 10,694,276 | 97.51% | OA90 | - | - | 9,674,607 | 98.07% | (Note) |
| WYMTN | WYMY | Affiliate | Sales | 183,681 | 1.62% | OA90 | - | - | 192,169 | 1.93% | (Note) |
| WYMTN | The Company | Subsidiary | Purchase | 160,269 | 1.45% | OA45 | - | - | (30) | 0.04% | (Note) |
| WYMX | WYUS | Affiliate | Sales | 6,729,900 | 100.00% | OA60 | - | - | 2,251,190 | 100.00% | (Note) |
| WYMY | WYHQ | Subsidiary | Sales | 49,943,619 | 99.81% | OA30 | - | - | 8,606,480 | 98.91% | (Note) |
| WYMY | WYUS | Affiliate | Purchase | 146,707 | 0.01% | OA90 | - | - | (138,494) | 1.73% | (Note) |
| WYMY | WYMTN | Affiliate | Purchase | 183,681 | 0.01% | OA90 | - | - | (192,169) | 1.67% | (Note) |
| WYUS | WBR | Affiliate | Sales | 913,628 | 0.16% | OA90 | - | - | 421,348 | 0.91% | (Note) |
| WYUS | WYHQ | Subsidiary | Sales | 7,524,758 | 1.43% | OA90 | - | - | 4,211,598 | 9.27% | (Note) |
| WYUS | WYMY | Affiliate | Sales | 146,707 | 0.03% | OA90 | - | - | 138,494 | 0.30% | (Note) |
| WYUS | The Company | Subsidiary | Purchase | 1,557,721 | 0.25% | OA45 | - | - | (150,656) | 0.11% | (Note) |
| WYUS | WITX | Affiliate | Purchase | 4,201,222 | 0.67% | OA90 | - | - | (3,927,832) | 2.97% | (Note) |
| WYUS | WYHQ | Subsidiary | Purchase | 87,134,850 | 14.33% | OA150 | - | - | (61,316,310) | 46.33% | (Note) |
| WYUS | WYMX | Affiliate | Purchase | 6,729,900 | 1.10% | OA60 | - | - | (2,251,190) | 1.70% | (Note) |
| WZS | The Company | Subsidiary | Sales | 65,677,824 | 94.57% | OA90 | - | - | 36,468,041 | 96.60% | (Note) |
| WZS | WTZS | Affiliate | Sales | 623,380 | 0.90% | OA90 | - | - | 149,112 | 0.39% | (Note) |
| WZS | WMMY | Affiliate | Sales | 820,418 | 1.18% | OA90 | - | - | 523,033 | 1.39% | (Note) |
| WZS | WVN | Affiliate | Sales | 132,221 | 0.19% | OA90 | - | - | 1,943 | 0.01% | (Note) |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 4 Total purchases from or sales to related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT\$100 million or 20% of share capital (September 30, 2025)

(TWD: expressed in thousands)

| | | | | Transaction | | | | ransaction terms party transactions | Note and trade re | ceivables (payables) | |
|------------------|---------------|--------------|----------------|-------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------|---|--------|
| Purchaser/Seller | Related Party | Relationship | Purchase/Sales | Amount | Percentage of total purchases / sales | Credit term | Unit price | Payment Terms | Balance | Percentage of total note and trade receivables (payables) | Note |
| WZS | LYZ | Associate | Purchase | 463,888 | 0.72% | OA120 | - | - | (281,673) | 1.45% | - |
| WZS | The Company | Subsidiary | Purchase | 442,707 | 0.69% | OA90 | - | - | (5,341,869) | 27.52% | (Note) |
| WZS | HYZS | Associate | Purchase | 169,029 | 0.26% | YO90 | - | - | (96,630) | 0.50% | - |
| WZS | WMMY | Affiliate | Purchase | 1,149,993 | 1.78% | OA90 | - | - | (32,519) | 0.17% | (Note) |
| WAEK | The Company | Subsidiary | Sales | 736,408 | 27.45% | OA90 | - | - | 211,137 | 18.79% | (Note) |
| WAEK | The Company | Subsidiary | Purchase | 107,647 | 6.14% | OA90 | - | - | (173,317) | 26.72% | (Note) |

(Note): The aforementioned inter-company transactions were eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

WISTRON CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 5 Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT100 million or 20% of share capital (September 30, 2025)

| C N | D 1 . 1D . | D. L.C. L.C. | Balance of receivables from | т. | Overdue r | eceivables | Amounts collected subsequent to the | Allowance for doubtful | |
|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|
| Company Name | Related Party | Relationship | related party | Turnover rate | Amount | Action taken | balance sheet date | accounts | Note |
| The Company | WJP | Subsidiary | 534,558 | 273.37% | 208,548 | Collecting | 4,327 | - | (Note) |
| The Company | WTX | Subsidiary | 883,839 | 285.01% | 316,436 | Collecting | - | - | (Note) |
| The Company | WMKS | Subsidiary | 276,866 | 204.66% | 60,427 | Collecting | - | - | (Note) |
| The Company | WZS | Subsidiary | 5,341,869 | 10.64% | 590 | Collecting | 2,688 | - | (Note) |
| The Company | WITX | Subsidiary | 110,009,092 | 152.63% | 8,194,792 | Collecting | 3,149,669 | - | (Note) |
| The Company | WCQ | Subsidiary | 30,123,143 | - | 3,275,579 | Collecting | - | - | (Note) |
| The Company | WCD | Subsidiary | 28,616,409 | 1.59% | 623,031 | Collecting | - | - | (Note) |
| The Company | WSCZ | Subsidiary | 295,501 | 365.97% | - | - | 35,925 | - | (Note) |
| The Company | WSSG | Subsidiary | 305,176 | 282.00% | 79,021 | Collecting | - | - | (Note) |
| The Company | WAEK | Subsidiary | 173,317 | 84.42% | 45,940 | Collecting | 29,613 | - | (Note) |
| The Company | WMMY | Subsidiary | 59,160,219 | 40.83% | 23,715,766 | Collecting | - | - | (Note) |
| The Company | GEOSAT | Subsidiary | 104,193 | 221.28% | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| The Company | WYHQ | Subsidiary | 12,167,831 | 806.97% | 1,052 | Collecting | - | - | (Note) |
| The Company | WYUS | Subsidiary | 150,656 | 1425.82% | 11,565 | Collecting | - | - | (Note) |
| WCCD | The Company | Subsidiary | 792,984 | 273.03% | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WCCZ | The Company | Subsidiary | 297,973 | 371.37% | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WCD | The Company | Subsidiary | 58,048,122 | 284.28% | - | - | 5,387,495 | - | (Note) |
| WCD | WSKS | Affiliate | 366,340 | 231.13% | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WCD | WMMY | Affiliate | 2,142,356 | 187.74% | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WCD | WCCD | Affiliate | 890,275 | 253.36% | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WCQ | The Company | Subsidiary | 50,171,726 | 340.43% | - | - | 856,942 | - | (Note) |
| WCQ | WSCQ | Affiliate | 223,104 | 228.12% | - | - | 57,107 | - | (Note) |
| WCQ | WMMY | Affiliate | 6,870,010 | 378.49% | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WITT | WITX | Affiliate | 192,790 | 343.65% | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WITX | WYUS | Affiliate | 3,927,832 | 209.83% | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WMMY | The Company | Subsidiary | 56,595,624 | 282.85% | - | - | 4,825,762 | - | (Note) |
| WMMY | WCD | Affiliate | 3,578,931 | 401.46% | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WMMY | WCQ | Affiliate | 6,015,912 | 473.21% | - | - | 34,190 | - | (Note) |
| WMX | WITT | Affiliate | 350,123 | 582.96% | - | • | - | - | (Note) |
| WSCQ | The Company | Subsidiary | 1,678,251 | 628.48% | - | • | 487,504 | - | (Note) |
| WSKS | The Company | Subsidiary | 442,090 | 527.09% | - | • | - | - | (Note) |
| WTVN | WMMY | Affiliate | 973,695 | 349.13% | - | • | - | - | (Note) |
| WTZS | WZS | Affiliate | 257,219 | 275.89% | - | • | - | - | (Note) |
| WTZS | The Company | Subsidiary | 395,769 | 223.43% | - | • | - | - | (Note) |
| WVN | WMMY | Affiliate | 765,432 | 573.27% | - | • | - | - | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYUS | Subsidiary | 61,316,310 | 298.12% | = | - | 4,336,754 | - | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYJP | Subsidiary | 1,418,409 | 652.08% | = | - | 707,177 | - | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYKR | Subsidiary | 2,693,991 | 552.90% | = | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYHK | Subsidiary | 535,460 | 583.05% | = | - | 360,788 | - | (Note) |
| WYMTN | WYHQ | Subsidiary | 9,674,607 | 301.72% | = | - | 9,674,607 | - | (Note) |
| WYMTN | WYMY | Affiliate | 192,169 | 254.89% | = | - | 4,473 | - | (Note) |
| WYMX | WYUS | Affiliate | 2,251,190 | 581.31% | - | - | 1,682,574 | - | (Note) |
| WYMY | WYHQ | Subsidiary | 8,606,480 | 1548.06% | - | - | 8,593,355 | - | (Note) |

WISTRON CORPORATION AND SUBSIDIARIES Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 5 Receivables from related parties with amounts exceeding the lower of NT100 million or 20% of share capital (September 30, 2025)

(TWD: expressed in thousands)

| Company Name | Related Party | Relationship | Balance of receivables from | Turnover rate | Overdue re | eceivables | Amounts collected subsequent to the | Allowance for doubtful | Note |
|------------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------------------|---------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------|--------|
| Company Planic | related 1 arty | Relationship | related party | Turnover rate | Amount | Action taken | balance sheet date | accounts | Note |
| WYUS | WBR | Affiliate | 421,348 | 560.91% | - | - | 73,987 | - | (Note) |
| WYUS | WYHQ | Subsidiary | 4,211,598 | 484.90% | - | - | 806,533 | - | (Note) |
| WYUS | WYMY | Affiliate | 138,494 | 264.33% | - | - | 230 | - | (Note) |
| WZS | The Company | Subsidiary | 36,468,041 | 282.42% | 15,392,370 | Collecting | - | - | (Note) |
| WZS | WTZS | Affiliate | 149,112 | 441.45% | 1,053 | Collecting | - | - | (Note) |
| WZS | WMMY | Affiliate | 523,033 | 364.75% | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WAEK | The Company | Subsidiary | 211,137 | 717.62% | - | - | 73,383 | - | (Note) |
| ther receivables | T | 1 | , | | | | | | |
| WAKS | WTZ | Affiliate | 4,089,383 | - | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WAKS | WZS | Affiliate | 1,090,550 | - | - | = | - | - | (Note) |
| WAKS | WAEK | Subsidiary | 261,572 | - | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WCCZ | WSCZ | Affiliate | 914,070 | - | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WCD | WMCQ | Affiliate | 154,772 | - | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WCD | WSCQ | Affiliate | 931,986 | - | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WCD | WTZ | Affiliate | 400,909 | - | - | = | - | - | (Note) |
| WCQ | WTVN | Affiliate | 953,478 | - | - | = | - | - | (Note) |
| WCQ | WVN | Affiliate | 4,522,105 | - | - | - | - | - | (Note) |
| WITT | WITX | Affiliate | 971,172 | _ | _ | _ | - | _ | (Note) |
| WMKS | WTKS | Affiliate | 255,013 | _ | _ | _ | - | _ | (Note) |
| WMKS | WAEK | Affiliate | 297,468 | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | (Note) |
| WMMY | The Company | Subsidiary | 661,041 | _ | _ | - | <u> </u> | _ | (Note) |
| WOOK | WTZ | Affiliate | 2,215,419 | _ | _ | - | <u> </u> | _ | (Note) |
| WTZS | WZS | Affiliate | 219,030 | _ | - | _ | 235 | _ | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYMTN | Subsidiary | 8,401,638 | _ | _ | _ | 8,253,019 | _ | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYMY | Subsidiary | 3,075,547 | _ | - | _ | 1,264,529 | _ | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYUS | Subsidiary | 1,286,503 | - | - | - | 1,139,871 | - | (Note) |
| WYMTN | The Company | Subsidiary | 811,304 | _ | - | - | 627,632 | - | (Note) |
| WYMTN | WYHQ | Subsidiary | 374,040 | - | - | - | 14,814 | - | (Note) |
| WYUS | The Company | Subsidiary | 178,993 | - | - | = | 178,214 | - | (Note) |
| WYUS | WYHQ | Subsidiary | 393,126 | - | - | = | 86,132 | - | (Note) |
| WZS | WTZ | Affiliate | 951,567 | - | - | = | - | - | (Note) |
| WZS | WVN | Affiliate | 125,248 | _ | 406 | Collecting | _ | _ | (Note) |

(Note): The aforementioned inter-company transactions were eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 6 Business relationships and significant inter-company transactions (September 30, 2025)

| | | | D 1 (1 1) | | Transac | tion | (1 W B : expressed in theusands) |
|-----|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| No. | Company Name | Related Party | Relationship (Note 1) | Financial statement account | Amount | Credit term | Percentage of consolidated sales revenue and total assets (Note 2) |
| 0 | The Company | WITX | 1 | Sales | 82,083,315 | OA150 | 5.60% |
| 0 | The Company The Company | WYHQ | 1 | Sales | 52,429,442 | OA45 | 3.58% |
| 0 | The Company The Company | WMMY | 1 | Sales | 14,794,473 | OA120 | 1.01% |
| 0 | The Company The Company | WTX | 1 | Sales | 2,506,978 | OA90 | 0.17% |
| 0 | The Company | WYUS | 1 | Sales | 1,620,733 | OA45 | 0.11% |
| 0 | The Company | WJP | 1 | Sales | 1,171,922 | OA90 | 0.08% |
| 0 | The Company | WSCZ | 1 | Sales | 1,098,099 | OA90 | 0.07% |
| 0 | The Company | WSSG | 1 | Sales | 679.613 | OA90 | 0.05% |
| 0 | The Company | WMKS | 1 | Sales | 506,883 | OA90 | 0.03% |
| 0 | The Company | WZS | 1 | Sales | 442,707 | OA90 | 0.03% |
| 0 | The Company | WCD | 1 | Sales | 415,300 | OA90 | 0.03% |
| 0 | The Company | WMT | 1 | Sales | 232,010 | OA90 | 0.02% |
| 0 | The Company | WYMTN | 1 | Sales | 161,603 | OA45 | 0.01% |
| 0 | The Company | WAEK | 1 | Sales | 107,647 | OA90 | 0.01% |
| 0 | The Company | GEOSAT | 1 | Sales | 103,467 | OA90 | 0.01% |
| 0 | The Company | WITX | 1 | Trade Receivables | 110,009,092 | OA150 | 11.45% |
| 0 | The Company | WMMY | 1 | Trade Receivables | 59,160,219 | OA120 | 6.16% |
| 0 | The Company | WCQ | 1 | Trade Receivables | 30,123,143 | OA90 | 3.14% |
| 0 | The Company | WCD | 1 | Trade Receivables | 28,616,409 | OA90 | 2.98% |
| 0 | The Company | WYHO | 1 | Trade Receivables | 12,167,831 | OA45 | 1.27% |
| 0 | The Company | WZS | 1 | Trade Receivables | 5,341,869 | OA90 | 0.56% |
| 0 | The Company | WTX | 1 | Trade Receivables | 883,839 | OA90 | 0.09% |
| 0 | The Company | WJP | 1 | Trade Receivables | 534,558 | OA90 | 0.06% |
| 0 | The Company | WSSG | 1 | Trade Receivables | 305,176 | OA90 | 0.03% |
| 0 | The Company | WSCZ | 1 | Trade Receivables | 295,501 | OA90 | 0.03% |
| 0 | The Company | WMKS | 1 | Trade Receivables | 276,866 | OA90 | 0.03% |
| 0 | The Company | WAEK | 1 | Trade Receivables | 173,317 | OA90 | 0.02% |
| 0 | The Company | WYUS | 1 | Trade Receivables | 150,656 | OA45 | 0.02% |
| 0 | The Company | GEOSAT | 1 | Trade Receivables | 104,193 | OA90 | 0.01% |
| 1 | WIA | The Company | 2 | Sales | 248,317 | OA90 | 0.02% |
| 1 | WIA | WYHQ | 3 | Sales | 111,661 | OA90 | 0.01% |
| 2 | WCCD | The Company | 2 | Sales | 2,025,170 | OA90 | 0.14% |
| 2 | WCCD | The Company | 2 | Trade Receivables | 792,984 | OA90 | 0.08% |
| 3 | WCCZ | The Company | 2 | Sales | 689,038 | OA120 | 0.05% |
| 3 | WCCZ | The Company | 2 | Trade Receivables | 297,973 | OA120 | 0.03% |
| 4 | WCD | The Company | 2 | Sales | 123,622,930 | OA90 | 8.44% |
| 4 | WCD | WMMY | 3 | Sales | 2,509,616 | OA90 | 0.17% |
| 4 | WCD | WCCD | 3 | Sales | 2,047,416 | OA90 | 0.14% |
| 4 | WCD | WSKS | 3 | Sales | 999,828 | OA90 | 0.07% |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 6 Business relationships and significant inter-company transactions (September 30, 2025)

| | | | Relationship | | Transact | tion | • |
|-----|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| No. | Company Name | Related Party | (Note 1) | Financial statement account | Amount | Credit term | Percentage of consolidated sales revenue and total assets (Note 2) |
| 4 | WCD | The Company | 2 | Trade Receivables | 58,048,122 | OA90 | 6.04% |
| 4 | WCD | WMMY | 3 | Trade Receivables | 2,142,356 | OA90 | 0.22% |
| 4 | WCD | WCCD | 3 | Trade Receivables | 890,275 | OA90 | 0.09% |
| 4 | WCD | WSKS | 3 | Trade Receivables | 366,340 | OA90 | 0.04% |
| 5 | WCO | The Company | 2 | Sales | 110,762,404 | OA90 | 7.56% |
| 5 | WCO | WMMY | 3 | Sales | 10,342,112 | OA90 | 0.71% |
| 5 | WCO | WSCQ | 3 | Sales | 572,679 | OA90 | 0.04% |
| 5 | WCO | The Company | 2 | Trade Receivables | 50,171,726 | OA90 | 5.22% |
| 5 | WCO | WMMY | 3 | Trade Receivables | 6,870,010 | OA90 | 0.72% |
| 5 | WCO | WSCQ | 3 | Trade Receivables | 223,104 | OA90 | 0.02% |
| 6 | WIMX | WYMX | 3 | Sales | 320,411 | OA30 | 0.02% |
| 6 | WIMX | WMX | 3 | Sales | 203,928 | OA30 | 0.01% |
| 7 | WITT | WITX | 3 | Sales | 412,596 | YTTP | 0.03% |
| 7 | WITT | WITX | 3 | Trade Receivables | 192,790 | YTTP | 0.02% |
| 8 | WITX | The Company | 2 | Sales | 16,202,006 | OA90 | 1.11% |
| 8 | WITX | WYUS | 3 | Sales | 4.203.004 | OA90 | 0.29% |
| 8 | WITX | WYUS | 3 | Trade Receivables | 3,927,832 | OA90 | 0.41% |
| 9 | WMMY | The Company | 2 | Sales | 91,198,467 | OA60 | 6.22% |
| 9 | WMMY | WCD | 3 | Sales | 17,846,134 | OA90 | 1.22% |
| 9 | WMMY | WCO | 3 | Sales | 11.091.226 | OA90 | 0.76% |
| 9 | WMMY | WZS | 3 | Sales | 1,149,993 | OA90 | 0.08% |
| 9 | WMMY | The Company | 2 | Trade Receivables | 56,595,624 | OA60 | 5.89% |
| 9 | WMMY | WCO | 3 | Trade Receivables | 6,015,912 | OA90 | 0.63% |
| 9 | WMMY | WCD | 3 | Trade Receivables | 3,578,931 | OA90 | 0.37% |
| 10 | WMX | WITT | 3 | Sales | 2,340,368 | OA60 | 0.16% |
| 10 | WMX | WITT | 3 | Trade Receivables | 350,123 | OA60 | 0.04% |
| 11 | WSCQ | The Company | 2 | Sales | 6,841,327 | OA60 | 0.47% |
| 11 | WSCQ | The Company | 2 | Trade Receivables | 1,678,251 | OA60 | 0.17% |
| 12 | WSCZ | The Company | 2 | Sales | 111,731 | OA60 | 0.01% |
| 13 | WSKS | The Company | 2 | Sales | 2,510,565 | OA60 | 0.17% |
| 13 | WSKS | The Company | 2 | Trade Receivables | 442,090 | OA60 | 0.05% |
| 14 | WSPH | The Company | 2 | Sales | 733,313 | OA30 | 0.05% |
| 15 | WTKS | WGKS | 3 | Sales | 230,472 | OA90 | 0.02% |
| 16 | WTVN | WMMY | 3 | Sales | 1,418,829 | OA90 | 0.10% |
| 16 | WTVN | WMMY | 3 | Trade Receivables | 973,695 | OA90 | 0.10% |
| 17 | WTX | WSMX | 3 | Sales | 137,474 | OA60 | 0.01% |
| 18 | WTZS | The Company | 2 | Sales | 596,744 | OA90 | 0.04% |
| 18 | WTZS | WZS | 3 | Sales | 381,879 | OA90 | 0.03% |
| 18 | WTZS | The Company | 2 | Trade Receivables | 395,769 | OA90 | 0.04% |
| 18 | WTZS | WZS | 3 | Trade Receivables | 257,219 | OA90 | 0.03% |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 6 Business relationships and significant inter-company transactions (September 30, 2025)

(TWD: expressed in thousands)

| | | | Relationship | | Transact | tion | • |
|-----|--------------|---------------|--------------|-----------------------------|------------|-------------|--|
| No. | Company Name | Related Party | (Note 1) | Financial statement account | Amount | Credit term | Percentage of consolidated sales revenue and total assets (Note 2) |
| 19 | WVN | WMMY | 3 | Sales | 2,773,705 | OA90 | 0.19% |
| 19 | WVN | WMMY | 3 | Trade Receivables | 765,432 | OA90 | 0.08% |
| 20 | WYHQ | WYUS | 1 | Sales | 87,134,850 | OA150 | 5.95% |
| 20 | WYHQ | WYKR | 1 | Sales | 6,020,296 | OA90 | 0.41% |
| 20 | WYHQ | WYJP | 1 | Sales | 3,642,791 | OA90 | 0.25% |
| 20 | WYHQ | WYHK | 1 | Sales | 1,170,750 | OA90 | 0.08% |
| 20 | WYHQ | WYKS | 1 | Sales | 392,800 | OA90 | 0.03% |
| 20 | WYHQ | WYUS | 1 | Trade Receivables | 61,316,310 | OA150 | 6.38% |
| 20 | WYHQ | WYKR | 1 | Trade Receivables | 2,693,991 | OA90 | 0.28% |
| 20 | WYHQ | WYJP | 1 | Trade Receivables | 1,418,409 | OA90 | 0.15% |
| 20 | WYHQ | WYHK | 1 | Trade Receivables | 535,460 | OA90 | 0.06% |
| 20 | WYHQ | WYKS | 1 | Trade Receivables | 1,059 | OA90 | - |
| 21 | WYMTN | WYHQ | 2 | Sales | 10,694,276 | OA90 | 0.73% |
| 21 | WYMTN | WYMY | 3 | Sales | 183,681 | OA90 | 0.01% |
| 21 | WYMTN | WYHQ | 2 | Trade Receivables | 9,674,607 | OA90 | 1.01% |
| 21 | WYMTN | WYMY | 3 | Trade Receivables | 192,169 | OA90 | 0.02% |
| 22 | WYMX | WYUS | 3 | Sales | 6,729,900 | OA60 | 0.46% |
| 22 | WYMX | WYUS | 3 | Trade Receivables | 2,251,190 | OA60 | 0.23% |
| 23 | WYMY | WYHQ | 2 | Sales | 49,943,619 | OA30 | 3.41% |
| 23 | WYMY | WYHQ | 2 | Trade Receivables | 8,606,480 | OA30 | 0.90% |
| 24 | WYUS | WYHQ | 2 | Sales | 7,524,758 | OA90 | 0.51% |
| 24 | WYUS | WBR | 3 | Sales | 913,628 | OA90 | 0.06% |
| 24 | WYUS | WYMY | 3 | Sales | 146,707 | OA90 | 0.01% |
| 24 | WYUS | WYHQ | 2 | Trade Receivables | 4,211,598 | OA90 | 0.44% |
| 24 | WYUS | WBR | 3 | Trade Receivables | 421,348 | OA90 | 0.04% |
| 24 | WYUS | WYMY | 3 | Trade Receivables | 138,494 | OA90 | 0.01% |
| 25 | WZS | The Company | 2 | Sales | 65,677,824 | OA90 | 4.48% |
| 25 | WZS | WMMY | 3 | Sales | 820,418 | OA90 | 0.06% |
| 25 | WZS | WTZS | 3 | Sales | 623,380 | OA90 | 0.04% |
| 25 | WZS | WVN | 3 | Sales | 132,221 | OA90 | 0.01% |
| 25 | WZS | The Company | 2 | Trade Receivables | 36,468,041 | OA90 | 3.80% |
| 25 | WZS | WMMY | 3 | Trade Receivables | 523,033 | OA90 | 0.05% |
| 25 | WZS | WTZS | 3 | Trade Receivables | 149,112 | OA90 | 0.02% |
| 26 | WAEK | The Company | 2 | Sales | 736,408 | OA90 | 0.05% |
| 26 | WAEK | The Company | 2 | Trade Receivables | 211,137 | OA90 | 0.02% |

(Note 1): Relationship of the counterparties:

1. Transactions are between the parent company and its subsidiary.

2. Transactions are between the subsidiary and the parent company.

3. Transactions are between subsidiaries.

(Note 2): The ratio was calculated by using the transaction amount, divided by the consolidated net revenues or total assets.

(Note 3): The section only disclosed the information of sales and trade receivables of inter-company transactions, as well as the purchases and trade payables.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 7 Information on investees (excluding investees in mainland China) (September 30, 2025)

| | | | | | | | | | | (1 WD : expre | ssed in thousands) |
|-------------|------------------------------------|-------------|---|----------------------------------|-------------|---------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| Name of the | | | 1 | Initial invest | ment amount | | Ending balance | | Net income | | |
| investor | Name of investee | Location | Major operations | Ending balance Beginning balance | | Shares | Shareholding | Book value | (losses) of the investee | Investment income (losses) | Notes |
| The Company | WMX | Mexico | Server and consumer electronics product manufacturing | | 1,354,618 | 160,044 | 100.00% | 2,863,765 | 188,478 | 188,478 | (Note) |
| The Company | WTX | U.S.A. | Sales and maintenance service center in Northern America | | 1,022,502 | 14,833 | 100.00% | 3,307,392 | 293,500 | 293,500 | (Note) |
| The Company | AIIH | B.V.I. | Investment and holding | | 8,468,813 | 427,850 | 100.00% | 7,269,970 | (2,889) | (2,889) | (Note) |
| The Company | COWIN | B.V.I. | Investment and holding | 6,753,222 | 6,753,222 | 213,694 | 100.00% | 17,848,380 | 291,372 | 291,372 | (Note) |
| The Company | Win Smart | B.V.I. | Investment and holding | 2,611,286 | 2,611,286 | 44,565 | 100.00% | 25,860,449 | 1,592,851 | 1,592,851 | (Note) |
| The Company | WCL | Taiwan | Investment consultant and business management consultant | 4,312,000 | 4,312,000 | | 100.00% | 13,255,034 | 1,673,159 | 1,673,159 | (Note) |
| The Company | ISL | Taiwan | Safety and EMI testing | 14,603 | 14,603 | 2,434 | 100.00% | 137,560 | 26,073 | 26,073 | (Note) |
| The Company | WSPH | Philippines | Sales and maintenance service center in Asia | 3,319,705 | 3,319,705 | 964,567 | 100.00% | 539,716 | 25,542 | 25,542 | (Note) |
| The Company | WLLC | U.S.A. | Investment and holding | 3,273,026 | 3,273,026 | 10,936 | 100.00% | 6,375,721 | 2,079,467 | 2,079,467 | (Note) |
| The Company | WVS | B.V.I. | Investment and holding | 314,273 | 314,273 | 9,150 | 100.00% | 1,072,190 | 59,766 | 59,766 | (Note) |
| The Company | WBR | Brazil | Sales and maintenance service center | 623,794 | 623,794 | 37,243 | 99.99% | 863,401 | 113,164 | 113,164 | (Note) |
| The Company | WTR | Turkey | Sales and maintenance service center | 46,650 | 46,650 | 22 | 99.90% | 40,072 | 2,677 | 2,677 | (Note) |
| The Company | WGTX | U.S.A. | Recycling service of information technology products | 859,795 | 859,795 | 13 | 100.00% | (78,122) | (38,281) | (38,281) | (Note) |
| The Company | WMMY | Malaysia | Consumer electronic product manufacturing | 2,095,629 | 2,095,629 | 267,425 | 100.00% | 8,697,552 | 888,681 | 888,681 | (Note) |
| The Company | WSMX | Mexico | Sales and maintenance service center | 89,134 | 89,134 | 36,429 | 100.00% | (61,143) | 35,301 | 35,301 | (Note) |
| The Company | WYHQ | Taiwan | Research and development, sales and service of information products | 1,498,350 | 1,498,350 | 65,895 | 35.46% | 38,302,071 | 37,326,652 | 13,235,284 | (Note) |
| The Company | WCHK | Hong Kong | Investment and holding | 167,376 | 167,376 | 44,388 | 100.00% | 1,190,863 | 27,152 | 27,152 | (Note) |
| The Company | WCHQ | Taiwan | Sales and maintenance of computer products and electronic information products | 10,000 | 10,000 | 2,435 | 100.00% | 59,598 | 1,597 | 1,597 | (Note) |
| The Company | WCCZ | Czech Rep. | Electronic product manufacturing | 121,527 | 121,527 | - | 100.00% | 2,305,646 | 257,416 | 257,416 | (Note) |
| The Company | WIA | Taiwan | Cloud software solution integrator | 2,570 | 2,570 | 1 | 0.01% | 26 | (13,776) | (1) | (Note) |
| The Company | WSSG | Singapore | Sales and maintenance service center | 5,446,405 | 4,797,805 | 177,489 | 100.00% | 2,236,712 | 39,652 | 39,652 | (Note) |
| The Company | WDH | Taiwan | Investment and holding | 1,800,000 | 1,800,000 | 205,056 | 100.00% | 2,829,898 | 53,582 | 53,582 | (Note) |
| The Company | WMH | Taiwan | Investment and holding | 3,050,000 | 2,800,000 | 305,000 | 100.00% | 1,693,868 | (90,174) | (90,174) | (Note) |
| The Company | WTS | U.S.A. | Sales development and customer service | 10,348 | 10,348 | 35 | 100.00% | 23,622 | 2,280 | 2,280 | (Note) |
| The Company | WIMX | Mexico | Real property rental and management | 2,328,429 | 2,328,429 | 905,352 | 100.00% | 2,481,274 | 103,130 | 103,130 | (Note) |
| The Company | WVN | Vietnam | Assembly and sales of Notebook and LCD monitor | 4,264,371 | 2,783,871 | - | 100.00% | 4,396,827 | 238,900 | 238,900 | (Note) |
| The Company | WSCZ | Czech Rep. | Sales and maintenance service center | 282,833 | 282,833 | - | 100.00% | 819,469 | (38,901) | (38,901) | (Note) |
| The Company | WIS | Taiwan | Research and development, sales and service of network communication products | 315,934 | 391,349 | 21,933 | 75.41% | 282,403 | 453 | 342 | (Note) |
| The Company | WCA | Taiwan | Real property rental and management | 4,400,000 | 2,700,000 | 440,000 | 100.00% | 4,413,473 | 2,448 | 2,448 | (Note) |
| The Company | WGEH | Taiwan | Investment and holding | 280,000 | 280,000 | 28,000 | 100.00% | 229,635 | (13,844) | (13,844) | (Note) |
| The Company | HCL | B.V.I. | Investment and holding | 60,583 | 60,583 | - | 28.80% | 33,470 | (2,796) | (823) | (Note) |
| The Company | WisLab | U.S.A. | Printing circuit board assembly production service | 1,520,229 | 767,479 | 210,140 | 100.00% | 1,285,763 | (244,053) | (244,053) | (Note) |
| The Company | WTVN | Vietnam | Manufacturing and assembly of LCD monitor and computer peripheral devices | 786,739 | 786,739 | - | 100.00% | 880,338 | 197,734 | 197,734 | (Note) |
| The Company | WPVN | Vietnam | Real property rental and management | 977,358 | - | - | 100.00% | 939,678 | 13,748 | 13,748 | (Note) |
| The Company | WUS | U.S.A. | Server and consumer electronics product manufacturing | 1,458,720 | - | 45,000 | 100.00% | 1,330,013 | (42,016) | (42,016) | (Note) |
| The Company | WVC | Taiwan | Investment and holding | 1,500,000 | - | 150,000 | 100.00% | 1,502,696 | 2,696 | 2,696 | (Note) |
| The Company | TASC | Taiwan | Wired/wireless communication machinery and equipment manufacturing and information software | 32,011 | 30,000 | 3,460 | 100.00% | 28,880 | (7,546) | (142) | (Note) |
| The Company | GOALTOP | Taiwan | Electronic Parts and Components Manufacturing | 294,566 | - | 29,457 | 61.37% | 280,547 | (37,803) | (14,020) | (Note) |
| The Company | WNC | Taiwan | Manufacturing and sales of wireless receiver products | 1,265,409 | 1,265,409 | 96,089 | 19.85% | 6,740,082 | 2,075,584 | 411,775 | - |
| The Company | TPE | Taiwan | Wholesale and retail of electronic materials | 26,088 | 26,088 | 4,994 | 9.99% | 29,935 | (41,726) | (5,002) | - |
| The Company | Formosa Prosonic Industries Berhad | Malaysia | Manufacturing of audio and hooter | - | 513,565 | - | - | - | 71,003 | 81,223 | (Note1) |
| The Company | ЛІН | Taiwan | Sales of audio system of vehicles and components | 578,889 | 578,889 | 10,131 | 21.55% | 56,233 | (64,530) | (13,904) | - |
| The Company | PELL | Taiwan | Biotechnology service | 407,750 | 407,750 | 5,150 | 8.78% | 386,894 | (271,815) | (23,216) | - |
| | • | | | | | | | | | · · · · · · / | |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 7 Information on investees (excluding investees in mainland China) (September 30, 2025)

| | | | | | | | | | | (1 WD . expit | essed in thousands) |
|-------------|----------------------------|---------------|---|---------------------------|----------------------|---------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|
| Name of the | | | | Initial investment amount | | | Ending balance | | Net income | | |
| investor | Name of investee | Location | Major operations | Ending balance | Beginning balance | Shares | Shareholding | Book value | (losses) of the investee | Investment income (losses) | Notes |
| The Company | Ideenion Holding Inc. | Cayman Island | Design, development and prototyping of automobile components | 272,700 | 272,700 | 9,000 | 25.00% | 186,158 | 13,590 | 28,456 | - |
| The Company | MGC | Taiwan | Other Chemical Materials Manufacturing, Machinery Equipment Manufacturing and Wholesaling | 670,020 | 490,020 | 11,167 | 23.80% | 692,858 | 121,492 | 5,872 | - |
| The Company | ISGTG | Seychelles | Research and development and sales of information technology products | 160,025 | 160,025 | 5 | 40.00% | - | - | - | - |
| The Company | ISGTC | Hong Kong | Research and development and sales of information technology products | 160,000 | 160,000 | 5 | 40.00% | - | - | - | - |
| WIA | WIT | Taiwan | Information Technology Solutions and Medical Equipment Sales | 5,000 | - | 500 | 100.00% | 5,000 | - | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| AIIH | WJP | Japan | Sales and maintenance service center | 129,985 | 129,985 | 9 | 100.00% | 367,984 | 26,239 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| AIIH | WNC | Taiwan | Manufacturing and sales of wireless receiver products | 1,311 | 1,311 | 115 | 0.02% | 7,813 | 2,075,584 | Not required to disclose | - |
| AIIH | HartecAsia | Singapore | Investment and holding | 178,700 | 178,700 | 6,090 | 20.02% | 141,778 | (77,831) | Not required to disclose | - |
| AIIH | WBR | Brazil | Sales and maintenance service center | 96 | 96 | 5 | 0.01% | 91 | 113,164 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| AIIH | Hsieh Yuh | B.V.I. | Holding company and OEM | 80,678 | 80,678 | 3,990 | 26.08% | 51,602 | 40,950 | Not required to disclose | - |
| BTA | WMJP | JAPAN | Exoskeleton product device | 45,760 | 45,760 | 4 | 100.00% | 13,393 | 1,809 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| BTA | WMKL | Malaysia | Exoskeleton product device | 22,594 | 20,519 | 3,300 | 60.00% | (4,589) | (9,791) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| GEOSAT | Geosat Aerospace Inc.(BVI) | B.V.I. | Investment and holding | 31,411 | 31,411 | 10 | 100.00% | 126 | - | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| GEOSAT | MATA AEROTECH SDN. BHD. | Malaysia | Drone-related agricultural service activities | 7,372 | 7,372 | 1,028 | - | - | - | Not required to disclose | - |
| HCL | WIMY | Malaysia | Investment and holding | 110,701 | 103,275 | 16,000 | 100.00% | 110,834 | (2,895) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WCL | WLB | Taiwan | Investment consultant and business management consultant | 234,500 | 234,500 | 89,142 | 100.00% | 3,928,730 | 1,109,114 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WCL | WYHQ | Taiwan | Research and development, sales and service of information products | 421,970 | 421,970 | 3,636 | 1.95% | 2,112,890 | 37,326,652 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WCL | WMT | Taiwan | Manufacturing of medical instruments | 58,000 | 40,000 | 3,800 | 7.60% | 29,064 | (21,739) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WCL | WIA | Taiwan | Cloud software solution integrator | 82,000 | 82,000 | 800 | 3.51% | 22,689 | (13,776) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WCL | KOE | Taiwan | Manufacturing and sales of automotive electronics and electronic related products | 2,108,639 | 2,108,639 | 13,878 | 100.00% | 2,726,404 | (26,357) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WCL | WIS | Taiwan | Research and development, sales and service of network communication products | 74,686 | 89,735 | 4,377 | 15.05% | 56,353 | 453 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WCL | GEOSAT | Taiwan | Manufacturing and engineering service of unmanned aerial vehicles | 1,142,500 | 1,142,500 | 53,750 | 42.23% | 889,044 | (220,145) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WCL | WisTec | Taiwan | Research and development, sales and service of information products | 280,000 | - | 28,000 | 100.00% | 280,000 | - | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WCL | WITS | Taiwan | Professional information technology service provider | 35,404 | 35,404 | 1,307 | 1.79% | 84,338 | 436,534 | Not required to disclose | - |
| WCL | WNC | Taiwan | Manufacturing and sales of wireless receiver products | 4,325 | 4,325 | 117 | 0.02% | 9,548 | 2,075,584 | Not required to disclose | - |
| WCL | WTR | Turkey | Sales and maintenance service center | 47 | 47 | - | 0.10% | 47 | 2,677 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WCL | MAYA | Taiwan | Information integration of medical service | 39,394 | 30,447 | 1,326 | 10.86% | 28,748 | (28,653) | Not required to disclose | - |
| WCL | TPE | Taiwan | Wholesale and retail of electronic materials | 79,985 | 79,985 | 5,302 | 10.61% | 73,053 | (41,726) | Not required to disclose | - |
| WCL | JLH | Taiwan | Sales of audio system of vehicles and components | 55,256 | 55,256 | 967 | 2.06% | 5,369 | (64,530) | Not required to disclose | - |
| WDH | WIA | Taiwan | Cloud software solution integrator | 115,600 | 115,600 | 13,998 | 61.45% | 396,995 | (13,776) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WDH | WETW | Taiwan | Online and offline hybrid learning education service provider | 62,106 | 62,106 | 6,688 | 43.86% | (32,647) | (36,671) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WDH | WAC | Taiwan | Unmanned devices AI application and cloud service | 12,354 | 12,354 | 1,500 | 100.00% | 6,256 | (9,548) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WDH | WITS | Taiwan | Professional information technology service provider | 425,644 | 425,644 | 16,756 | 22.91% | 971,051 | 436,534 | Not required to disclose | - |
| WDH | CGI | Taiwan | Professional information security software provider | 32,518 | 32,518 | 3,279 | 17.26% | 95,763 | 47,505 | Not required to disclose | - |
| WDH | IKALA GLOBAL ONLINE CORP. | Cayman Island | Investment and holding | 434,895 | 434,895 | 225,503 | 16.40% | 281,328 | (106,044) | Not required to disclose | - |
| WDH | WISING | Taiwan | The retail of packaged computer software and the provision of computer consulting services and IT equipment management solutions. | 10,000 | - | 1,000 | 33.33% | 8,105 | (15,067) | Not required to disclose | - |
| WGEH | AIS | Taiwan | Self-usage power generation equipment utilizing renewable energy industry | 200,200 | 85,800 | 20,020 | 87.42% | 150,853 | (15,130) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WHK | WIN | India | Sales and maintenance service center | - | - | - | 0.01% | - | 31,188 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WIN | STI | India | Development of internet platform and Internet of things related products | - | 19,435 | - | - | - | (747) | Not required to disclose | (Note),(Note2) |
| Win Smart | WHK | Hong Kong | Sales and maintenance service center | 19,301 | 19,301 | 6,000 | 100.00% | 29,416 | 303 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| Win Smart | WHHK | Hong Kong | Investment and holding | 2,475,485 | 2,475,485 | 82,150 | 100.00% | 11,598,921 | 786,719 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| Win Smart | MINDFORCE | B.V.I. | Investment and holding | 692,634 | 692,634 | 21,692 | 28.88% | 190,714 | 141,527 | Not required to disclose | - '- |

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 7 Information on investees (excluding investees in mainland China) (September 30, 2025)

| Name of the | | | | Initial invest | ment amount | | Ending balance | | Net income | | Notes |
|-------------|--------------------------|---------------|---|----------------|----------------------|-----------|----------------|------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|--------|
| investor | Name of investee | Location | Major operations | Ending balance | Beginning balance | Shares | Shareholding | Book value | (losses) of the investee | Investment income (losses) | |
| WLB | WYHQ | Taiwan | Research and development, sales and service of information products | 362,034 | 362,034 | 5,054 | 2.72% | 2,937,090 | 37,326,652 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WLB | WIS | Taiwan | Research and development, sales and service of network communication products | 44,591 | 54,127 | 2,773 | 9.54% | 35,709 | 453 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WLB | WMT | Taiwan | Manufacturing of medical instruments | 28,070 | 10,670 | 2,194 | 4.39% | 16,777 | (21,739) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WLB | WETW | Taiwan | Online and offline hybrid learning education service provider | 54,576 | 54,564 | 3,560 | 23.33% | (17,375) | (36,671) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WLB | WIA | Taiwan | Cloud software solution integrator | 102,766 | 101,899 | 707 | 3.10% | 20,054 | (13,776) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WLB | GEOSAT | Taiwan | Manufacturing and engineering service of unmanned aerial vehicles | 142,500 | 142,500 | 3,750 | 2.95% | 46,987 | (220,145) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WLB | PELL | Taiwan | Biotechnology service | 38,583 | 49,134 | 984 | 1.68% | 40,982 | (271,815) | Not required to disclose | - |
| WLB | GOALTOP | Taiwan | Electronic Parts and Components Manufacturing | 61,353 | - | 6,135 | 12.78% | 58,895 | (37,803) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WLLC | WITX | U.S.A. | Sales of electronic information products | 1,525,557 | 1,525,557 | 4,950 | 100.00% | 4,519,844 | 2,069,660 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WLLC | WITT | U.S.A. | Sales of electronic information products | 1,739,996 | 1,739,996 | 5,951 | 100.00% | 1,830,447 | 10,335 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WMH | WMT | Taiwan | Manufacturing of medical instruments | 578,890 | 415,000 | 37,139 | 74.28% | 284,054 | (21,739) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WMH | BTI | Canada | Research and development, manufacturing and sales of medical instruments | 613,181 | 215,780 | - | 100.00% | 96,394 | (28,468) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WMH | MAYA | Taiwan | Information integration of medical service | 84,426 | 71,876 | 3,540 | 29.00% | 74,217 | (28,653) | Not required to disclose | - |
| WMH | Free Bionics, Inc. | Cayman Island | Research and development, manufacturing and sales of medical instruments | 270,850 | 270,850 | 10,100 | 36.68% | 15,254 | 1,788 | Not required to disclose | - |
| WMH | PELL | Taiwan | Biotechnology service | 180,858 | 180,858 | 5,997 | 10.22% | 208,924 | (271,815) | Not required to disclose | - |
| WMMY | HCL | B.V.I. | Investment and holding | 226,625 | 219,493 | - | 71.20% | 217,202 | (2,796) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WMT | BTA | Singapore | Sales of medical instruments | 118,808 | 118,808 | 11,200 | 100.00% | 20,291 | (5,585) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WSSG | WIN | India | Sales and maintenance service center | 2,453,685 | 1,805,085 | 17,031 | 99.99% | 1,768,229 | 31,188 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYJP | Japan | Sales of cloud data center equipment | 6,620 | 6,620 | - | 100.00% | 627,954 | 144,805 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYUS | U.S.A. | Sales of cloud data center equipment | 45,238,581 | 45,238,581 | 1,469,010 | 100.00% | 47,203,544 | 803,266 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYHK | Hong Kong | Investing activities and sales of cloud data center equipment | 12,181 | 12,181 | 400 | 100.00% | 355,092 | 38,258 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYKR | South Korea | Sales of cloud data center equipment | 2,903 | 2,903 | 20 | 100.00% | 182,316 | 1,959 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYMY | Malaysia | Manufacturing and sales of cloud data center equipment | 6,972,733 | 6,972,733 | 1,046,012 | 100.00% | 9,071,020 | 1,546,085 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYMX | Mexico | Manufacturing of cloud data center equipment | 1,741,251 | 1,741,251 | 1,113,761 | 100.00% | 5,021,234 | 1,940,214 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYSMX | Mexico | Real property rental and management | 58,025 | 58,025 | 40,444 | 100.00% | 70,137 | 2,926 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYMTN | Taiwan | Manufacturing and sales of cloud data center equipment | 10,001,000 | - | 50,005 | 100.00% | 11,062,608 | 1,061,608 | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WYHQ | WYMUS | U.S.A. | Manufacturing and sales of cloud data center equipment | 9,700,636 | - | 300,000 | 100.00% | 9,122,055 | (19,064) | Not required to disclose | (Note) |
| WYHQ | LIQUIDSTACK HOLDING B.V. | Netherlands | Research and development of liquid cooling technology | 276,609 | 276,609 | 1,000 | 11.29% | 95,521 | (332,339) | Not required to disclose | - |

⁽Note): The aforementioned inter-company transactions were eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

⁽Note 1): The Company disposed its entire shares in FPI during the third quarter of 2025.

⁽Note 2): The subsidiary remitted the earnings in the third quarter of 2025. The liquidation process was still in progress.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

Table 8 Information on investment in mainland China

1. Information on investment in mainland China:

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | WD . expressed in | |
|--|---|-----------|----------------------------------|------------|---|-----------|----------------------------------|---|---|--------------------------------------|---|--|------------|--|---|-----------|
| Investee in mainland China | in mainland China Main Businesses and Products | | Fotal amounts of paid-in capital | | Accumulated amounts of remittance from Taiwan as of January 1, 2025 | | Investment flows Outflow Inflow | | Accumulated amounts of remittance from Taiwan as of September 30, 2025 | Net income (loss) of the investee | Direct / indirect shareholding by the Company | Investment income (losses) recognized by the Company | | Carrying amount of the investment as of September 30, 2025 | Accumulated inward remittance of earnings as of September 30, 2025 | Note |
| Wistron InfoComm (Zhongshan) Corporation | Manufacturing and sales of information technology products | 7,394,068 | (Note 1) | (Note 31)2 | 7,394,179 | (Note 1) | - | - | 7,394,179 | 353,328 | 100.00% | 353,328 | (Note 32)2 | 21,502,772 | - | (Note 33) |
| Wistron InfoComm (Shanghai) Corporation | Research, development, design, testing and sales of computers software | 31,691 | - | (Note 31)2 | 31,691 | - | - | - | 31,691 | (1,373) | 100.00% | (1,373) | (Note 32)2 | 45,524 | - | (Note 33) |
| Wistron InfoComm Technology (Zhongshan) Co., Ltd. | Human resource services and sales of LCD monitor | 67,510 | - | (Note 31)2 | 67,510 | - | - | - | 67,510 | 59,935 | 100.00% | 59,935 | (Note 32)2 | 1,070,767 | | (Note 33) |
| Wistron InfoComm (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. | Manufacturing and sales of information technology products | 1,085,212 | (Note 2) | (Note 31)2 | 1,085,212 | (Note 2) | - | | 1,085,212 | 127,544 | 100.00% | 127,544 | (Note 32)2 | 9,233,870 | - | (Note 33) |
| Wistron Service (Kunshan) Corp. | Sales and maintenance service center in Asia | 12,287 | - | (Note 31)2 | 12,287 | - | - | - | 12,287 | 11,945 | 100.00% | 11,945 | (Note 32)2 | 882,521 | - | (Note 33) |
| SMS (Kunshan) Co., Ltd | Sales and maintenance service center in mainland China | 865,272 | (Note 29) | (Note 31)2 | 806,230 | (Note 29) | - | - | 806,230 | 69,772 | 100.00% | 69,772 | (Note 32)2 | 2,090,492 | - | (Note 33) |
| Wistron InfoComm (Taizhou) Co., Ltd. | Manufacturing and sales of LCD monitor and touch display module | 4,929,489 | - | (Note 31)2 | 4,929,489 | - | - | | 4,929,489 | (419,081) | 100.00% | (419,081) | (Note 32)2 | (6,726,208) | - | (Note 33) |
| WIS PRECISION (KUNSHAN) CO., LTD. | Manufacturing and sales of computer shell and mold plastic | 795,220 | - | (Note 31)2 | 231,014 | - | - | - | 231,014 | (7,325) | 28.88% | (2,115) | (Note 32)3 | 159,850 | - | - |
| T-CONN PRECISION(Zhongshan) CORPORATION | Production of telecommunication equipment and coupling for special purpose | 234,991 | - | (Note 31)2 | 85,873 | (Note 3) | - | | 85,873 | (18,003) | 20.60% | (3,709) | (Note 32)3 | 51,940 | - | - |
| Wistron Optronics (Kunshan) Co. , Ltd. | Production of communication products and components | 3,676,442 | - | (Note 31)2 | 3,632,613 | - | - | - | 3,632,613 | (56,146) | 100.00% | (56,146) | (Note 32)2 | 3,026,541 | - | (Note 33) |
| HSIEH-YUH ELECTRONICS TECHNOLOGY (ZHONG SHAN) CO., LTD. | Production and management of new-type electronic components | 426,055 | (Note 18) | (Note 31)2 | 79,722 | - | - | - | 79,722 | 46,659 | 26.08% | 12,169 | (Note 32)3 | 65,296 | - | - |
| LIAN-YI PRECISION (ZHONGSHAN) INC. | Manufacturing of high-temperature resistant insulation materials and molded insulation products; and assembly of computer, server and the peripheral equipment. | 1,124,931 | - | (Note 31)2 | 332,795 | - | - | - | 332,795 | 352,467 | 28.88% | 101,792 | (Note 32)3 | (290,406) | - | - |
| WIS PRECISION (TAIZHOU) CO., LTD. | Sales of new-type alloy(MgX-Al.) material | 2,220,502 | - | (Note 31)2 | 643,191 | - | | | 643,191 | (142,435) | 28.88% | (41,135) | (Note 32)3 | 424,788 | - | - |
| Hartec Technology (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. | Production and sales of electronic high-tech nano material | 516,917 | - | (Note 31)2 | 128,815 | - | - | - | 128,815 | (66,023) | 20.02% | (13,218) | (Note 32)3 | 88,169 | - | - |
| Wistron Advanced Materials(Kunshan) Co. Ltd | Research and development, manufacturing and sales of electronic regeneration ecofriendly plastic goods | 953,939 | - | (Note 31)2 | 953,939 | - | - | - | 953,939 | 20,688 | 100.00% | 20,688 | (Note 32)2 | 296,470 | - | (Note 33) |
| Zhongshan Global Lighting Technology Limited Co. | Manufacturing and sales of LGP, backlight and related light-electronic components | - | (Note 30) | (Note 31)2 | 72,007 | (Note 30) | - | - | 72,007 | NA | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Wistron InfoComm (CHONGQING) Co.Ltd. | Assembly and manufacturing and sales of Notebook computer | 583,823 | - | (Note 31)2 | 583,823 | - | - | - | 583,823 | 975,764 | 100.00% | 975,764 | (Note 32)2 | 8,554,304 | - | (Note 33) |
| Wistron Investment (Sichuan) Co., Ltd. | Investment and holding | 2,501,366 | - | (Note 31)2 | 2,501,366 | (Note 5) | - | - | 2,501,366 | 786,680 | 100.00% | 786,680 | (Note 32)2 | 11,593,564 | - | (Note 33) |
| Wistron InfoComm (Chengdu) Co., Ltd. | Assembly and manufacturing and sales of Notebook computer | 2,396,524 | - | (Note 31)2 | 2,396,524 | (Note 5) | - | - | 2,396,524 | 785,064 | 100.00% | 785,064 | (Note 32)2 | 11,465,335 | - | (Note 33) |
| Wistron InfoComm Technology Service (Kunshan) Co., Ltd | Research and development and design of electronic calculator and other electronic products | - | (Note 29) | (Note 31)2 | 59,042 | (Note 29) | - | - | 59,042 | (6,205) | - | (6,205) | (Note 32)2 | - | - | (Note 33) |
| Shenzhen Keen High Technologies Ltd | Manufacturing of digital photo frame, MP3, MP4 and GPS | 198,648 | - | (Note 31)2 | 31,110 | (Note 6) | - | - | 31,110 | NA | 15.17% | - | - | - | - | - |
| SMS InfoComm Global Service (CQ) | Sales and distribution of computer products and components | 126,838 | - | (Note 31)1 | 126,838 | - | - | - | 126,838 | (5,669) | 100.00% | (5,669) | (Note 32)2 | 514,448 | - | (Note 33) |
| Wiwynn Technology Service KunShan Ltd. | Sales of cloud data center equipment | 10,659 | - | (Note 31)3 | 10,659 | (Note 25) | - | - | 10,659 | 13,087 | 40.13% | 5,252 | (Note 32)2 | 62,712 | - | (Note 33) |
| ICA Inc. | Research and development, design, manufacturing, sales, and maintenance of intelligent terminals | 91,991 | - | (Note 31)2 | - | - | - | - | - | - | 20.00% | - | (Note 32)3 | - | - | - |
| Wistron Medical Tech (Chongqing) CO., LTD. | Production of medical instruments | 94,500 | - | (Note 31)3 | - | - | - | - | - | (28,578) | 86.27% | (26,660) | (Note 32)2 | (76,684) | - | (Note 33) |
| Wistron Automotive Electronics (Kunshan) Co.,Ltd | Research and development, production and sales of automotive electronics, automotive parts, smart consumer equipment and telematics | 543,951 | - | (Note 31)3 | - | - | - | - | - | (34,546) | 100.00% | (34,546) | (Note 32)2 | 322,796 | - | (Note 33) |
| Wistron InfoComm Computer (Chengdu)Co.,Ltd | Assembly and manufacturing and sales of Notebook computer | 28,258 | - | (Note 31)2 | - | - | - | - | - | 8,446 | 100.00% | 8,446 | (Note 32)2 | 44,353 | - | (Note 33) |
| Wistron Green Recycling Technology (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. | Research and development and sales of new-type material and regeneration ecofriendly plastic goods | 26,470 | - | (Note 31)3 | - | - | - | - | - | 27,073 | 100.00% | 27,073 | (Note 32)2 | 86,272 | - | (Note 33) |
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Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

2. Limitation on investment in mainland China

(TWD: expressed in thousands)

| Company | Accumulated amounts investment in mainland China as of September 30, 2025 (Note 1) · (Note 2) · (Note 3) · (Note 4) · (Note 5) · (Note 7) · (Note 8) · (Note 9) · (Note 10) · (Note 11) · (Note 12) · (Note 13) · (Note 14) · (Note 19) · (Note 20) · (Note 21) · (Note 22) · (Note 23) · (Note 25) · (Note 27) · (Note 29) and (Note 30) | Investment amounts authorized by the Investment Commission of the Ministry of Economic Affairs (MOEA) (Note 4) \cdot (Note 15) and (Note 27) | Ceiling on investment in mainland China imposed by the Investment Commission of the Ministry of Economic Affairs (MOEA) (Note 16) \(\text{Note 26} \) and (Note 28) | | |
|------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|
| Wistron Corporation | 24,418,455 | 14,107,203 | _ | | |
| wishon corporation | (USD 787,895,067) | (USD 462,440,550)&(CNY 4,000,000) | | | |
| Wiwynn Corporation | 10,659 | 10,664 | 64.812.574 | | |
| w iwyiiii Corporation | (USD 350,000) | (USD 350,000) | 1 04,012,374 | | |
| GEOSAT Aerospace & Technology Inc. | 30,737 | 30,469 | 788.619 | | |
| GEOSAT Acrospace & Technology Inc. | (USD 1,000,000) | (USD 1,000,000) | /88,019 | | |

- (Note 1) The Company invested the amount of USD5,150,000 (approximately TWD149,551) in BRIVISION OPTRONICS (L) CORP, acquiring 50.99% of its share; therefore, resulting in an indirect ownership of BriVision Optronics (Zhongshan) Corp. with the same amount of shares. The application to transfer the investment in mainland China has been authorized by the Investment Commission, MOEA on January 17, 2013. Therefore, the accumulated investment amount in mainland China will be revised in accordance with the amount authorized by the Investment Commission. Also, Cowin, one of 100% owned subsidiaries of the Company, merged with BRIVISION OPTRONICS(L) CORP. by exchanging 1 share for 1.89 share on November 14, 2013. After the merger, Cowin became the existing company, while Brivision was liquidated in the first quarter of 2015. Therefore, 100% ownership of BriVision Optronics (Zhongshan) Corp. was transferred to Cowin Worldwide Corporation in the second quarter of 2014.

 Wistron InfoComm (Zhongshan) Corporation, in which the Company indirectly owned 100% of its shares, merged with BriVision Optronics (Zhongshan) Corp. in the second quarter of 2015, resulting in an increase in the investment capital of Wistron InfoComm (Zhongshan) Corporation to USD218,050,000 (approximately TWD6,872,015), which was authorized by the Investment Commission on July 31, 2015. Also, Wistron InfoComm (Zhongshan) Corporation merged with All Technology (Zhong Shan) Co., Ltd., one of 100% owned subsidiaries of the Company, in the first quarter of 2017, resulting in an increase in the investment capital of Wistron InfoComm (Zhongshan) Corporation to
- (Note 2) Wistron InfoComm (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. merged with Wistron InfoComm Technology (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. in the first quarter of 2015, both entities are 100% owned subsidiaries of the Company, resulting in an increase in the investment capital of Wistron InfoComm (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. to USD32,000,000 (approximately TWD1,085,212), which was authorized by the Investment Commission on January 23, 2015.

USD234.000,000 (approximately TWD7,394,179), which was authorized by Investment Commission on December 26, 2016.

- (Note 3) On January 24, 2005, the Company applied to the Investment Commission for the revision of the amount of its indirect investment in T-CONN PRECISION (Zhongshan) CORPORATION from USD638,000 to USD550,000, and the application was authorized on February 15, 2005. Also, Super Elite Ltd. acquired Hong Kong Comtek Electronics Co. Ltd. by issuing new shares through stock exchange, resulting in a decrease in the of the Company's investment amount in T-CONN PRECISION (Zhongshan) CORPORATION by USD339,995 (approximately TWD9,793); and the application was authorized by the Investment Commission on May 17, 2012.
- (Note 4) The Company indirectly invested in the capital of Wistron Optronics (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. and Wistron Optronics (Shanghai) Corporation, through Wistron Optronics Corporation (WOC) and its subsidiary, WinDisplay, amounting to TWD64,701 and TWD4,877, respectively. However, on March 10, 2007, WOC was merged with WOD Co., Ltd (WOD), a fully owned subsidiaries of the Company. After the merger, WOD became the existing company while WOC being the dissolved entity, who transferred its investment amount, which had been authorized by the Investment Commission on June 14, 2007, to WOD. On the other hand, AIIH transferred the shares of WinDisplay and its subsidiaries to WOD on June 25, 2007 in accordance with the agreement. The Company applied for the transfer of investment amount, which had been authorized by the Investment Commission on July 18, 2007. Therefore, the accumulated investment amount in mainland China would be revised in accordance with the amount authorized by Investment Commission. On August 17, 2007, WOD Co., Ltd. was renamed as Wistron Optronics Corporation. Wistron Optronics (Shanghai) Co., Ltd., in which the Company indirectly invested in, had been fully liquidated at the amount of USD2,663,419.98, which had been repatriated to AIIH Holding Corporation (a third-region investment entity registered in the British Virgin Islands), in the 2nd quarter of 2024. All relevant liquidation procedures, as well as the Company's application process with the Investment Commission for the cancellation of its investment, had been completed and approved as of the reporting date and on August 6, 2024, respectively. In accordance with the Investment Commission's regulations, the actual investment amount of USD 4,300,000 (approximately TWD 131,044 thousand) remitted from Taiwan to Mainland China need not be deducted from the total accumulated investment amount.
- (Note 5) The investment in Wistron InfoComm (Chengdu) Co., Ltd., through Wistron Investment (Sichuan) Co., Ltd., was authorized by the Investment Commission. The amount of accumulated investment in mainland China had increased by USD83.500,000 (approximately TWD2,501,366).
- (Note 6) The Board of Directors of Shenzhen Keen High Technologies Ltd., in which the Company indirectly invested in, the court ruled that the application for bankruptcy and liquidation procedures was completed on December 29, 2016.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

2. Limitation on investment in mainland China

- (Note 7) Shenzhen Jin Zhi Feng Electronic Co., Ltd, in which the Company indirectly invested in, had completed the cancellation of its business registration. The said investment capital amounting to USD2,331,508.7, which entitled the Company to a full ownership of the entity, had been remitted to KJF Technology Ltd. and was authorized by the Investment Commission on January 12, 2015. However, according to the regulation, the remittance to mainland China amounting to USD104,452 (approximately TWD3,155) was included in the accumulated investment amount.
- (Note 8) Dong Guan Comtek Electronics Co., Limited, in which the Company indirectly invested in, had completed the cancellation of its business registration and liquidation. The said investment capital amounting to CNY449,415.79, which entitled the Company to a full ownership of the entity, had been remitted to Hong Kong Comtek Electronics Co. Ltd. and was authorized by the Investment Commission on July 15, 2013. However, according to the regulation, the remittance to mainland China amounting to USD179,344 (approximately TWD5,371), was included in the accumulated investment amounts.
- (Note 9) Top-Glory Electronic (Zhongshan) Co., Ltd., in which the Company indirectly invested, had completed the cancellation of its business registration and liquidation. The said investment capital amounting to USD18,268.22, which entitled the Company to an 11% ownership of the entity, had been remitted to Super Elite Ltd. and was authorized by the Investment Commission on March 25, 2010. However, according to the regulation, the remittance to mainland China amounting to USD33,000 (TWD1,071) was included in the accumulated investment amounts.
- (Note 10) Changshu Pu Yuan electronics Co., Ltd., in which the Company indirectly invested, had completed the cancellation of its business registration and liquidation. The said investment capital amounting to USD3,895,791.97, which entitled the Company to a full ownership of the entity, had been remitted to Park Orchid, which was liquidated afterwards. The capital incurred from the liquidation of Park Orchid amounting to USD2,461,084.65 was remitted to Win Smart. With that said, the capital amount of USD2,461,084.65 entitled the Company to a 46.875% ownership of to Win Smart. Therefore, the accumulated investment amount in mainland China was revised to USD2,812,500 on April 24, 2012, and was authorized by the Investment Commission on April 30, 2012. However, according to the regulation, the remittance to mainland China amounting to USD2,812,500 (TWD84,714) was included in the accumulated investment amounts.
- (Note 11) Wistron optronics (Shanghai) Corporation, in which the Company indirectly invested, had completed the cancellation of its business registration and liquidation. The said investment capital amounting to USD58,823.63, which entitled the Company to a full ownership of the entity, had been remitted to WDC and was authorized by the Investment Commission on December 16, 2011. However, according to the regulation, the remittance to mainland China amounting to USD1 was included in the accumulated investment amounts.
- (Note 12) Wistron Service (Shanghai) Co., Ltd., in which the Company indirectly invested, had completed the cancellation of its business registration and liquidation. The said investment capital amounting to USD6,507.67 (approximately TWD196), which entitled the Company to a full ownership of the entity, had been remitted to Taiwan and was authorized by the Investment Commission on March 6, 2012. The amount resulted in a decrease in the authorized investment amount. Also, the cancellation of investment was authorized by the Investment Commission on December 8, 2011. However, according to the regulation, the remittance to mainland China amounting to USD133,492.33 (approximately TWD4,350) was included in the accumulated investment amounts.
- (Note 13) WIT Precision (Taizhou) Co., Ltd., in which the Company indirectly invested, had completed the cancellation of its business registration and liquidation. The said investment capital amounting to USD18,577.5 (approximately TWD556), which entitled the Company to a 30% ownership of the entity, had been remitted to Taiwan and was authorized by the Investment Commission on September 18, 2012. The amount resulted in a decrease in the authorized investment amount. Also, the cancellation of investment of the Company had already been authorized. However, according to the regulation, the remittance amounting to USD1,241,422.5 (approximately TWD39,449) was included in the accumulated investment amounts.
- (Note 14) Zhongshan Deyi Electrical Equipment Co.,Ltd.(Deyi), in which the Company indirectly invested, had completed the cancellation of its business registration and liquidation. The said investment capital amounting to USD525,684.97, which entitled the Company to a full ownership of the entity, had been remitted to FULLERTON LTD. On October 22, 2013, the Company applied for a revision of its indirect investment in Deyi amounting to USD161,314, which had been authorized by the Investment Commission on October 28, 2013. Afterwards, the cancellation of investment of the Company was authorized by the Investment Commission on November 4, 2013. However, according to the regulation, the remittance to mainland China amounting to (approximately TWD5,121) was included in the accumulated investment amounts.
- (Note 15) The amounts translated were using the spot rates on September 30, 2025.
- (Note 16) On November 15, 2023, the Company obtained the Certificate of Qualified Operating Headquarters, which was issued by the Department of Industrial Development, Ministry of Economic Affairs, in accordance with the revised "Approval Guidelines for Engagement in Investments or Technological Cooperation in mainland China" and "Regulations Governing the Approval of Investment or Technical Cooperation in mainland China" that was announced on August 22, 2008.

 Therefore, the Company was not restricted or limited, in anyway, regarding the investment amount in mainland China.
- (Note 17) Wistron InfoComm (CHONGQING) Co. Ltd., one of the fully directly owned subsidiaries of the Company, used its own capital to invest in ICA Inc.; the transaction was not restricted or limited, in anyway, regarding the investment amount in mainland China.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

2. Limitation on investment in mainland China

- (Note 18) HSIEH-YUH ELECTRONICS TECHNOLOGY (ZHONG SHAN) CO., LTD. merged with BriVision Optronics (Zhongshan) Corp. in the fourth quarter of 2016, both entities are fully owned subsidiaries of the Company, resulting in an increase in the investment capital of HSIEH-YUH ELECTRONICS TECHNOLOGY (ZHONG SHAN) CO., LTD. to USD2,452,912 (approximately TWD79,722), which was authorized by the Investment Commission on November 30, 2016
- (Note 19) The Company invested the amount of USD16,961 (approximately TWD513) in WIEDU HONG KONG LIMITED, acquiring 18.73% of its share; therefore, resulting in an indirect ownership of Weshtek Information Technology Services Co., Ltd., Shanghai (Weshtek), whose entire shares are held by the Company.

 Weshtek, in which the Company indirectly invested in, had been liquidated in the 4th quarter of 2022. had been fully liquidated at the amount of USD 71,931.41, which had been repatriated to WiEdu Hong Kong Limited (a third-region investment entity), in the 4th quarter of 2024. All relevant liquidation procedures, as well as the Company's application process with the Investment Commission for the cancellation of its investment, had been completed and approved as of the reporting date and on March 10, 2023, respectively. Furthermore, WiEdu Hong Kong Limited, in which the Company directly invested in, had been liquidated, with the investment capital having been remitted in the 1st quarter of 2024, with the remittance to mainland China amounting to TWD22,449 having been included in the accumulated investment amounts.
- (Note 20) The indirect investment in Wistron Investment (Jiangsu) Co., Ltd. a holding company, through Win Smart Co., Ltd. with amount of USD200,000,000, was authorized by the Investment Commission on December 18, 2017. Till the second quarter of 2019, the remittance to mainland China was only USD100,000,000 (approximately TWD3,117,440). Wistron Investment (Jiangsu) Co., Ltd. invested the amount of USD100,000,000 (approximately TWD3,055,830) in Wistron InfoComm Manufacturing (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. acquiring 78.13% of its share in the fourth quarter of 2019. The cancellation of the original investment plan of USD100,000,000 which had not been implemented was authorized by the Investment Commission on November 13,2020. The application that Win Smart Co., Ltd. disposed the entire shares of Wistron Investment (Jiangsu) Co., Ltd. and Wistron InfoComm Manufacturing (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. was authorized by the Investment Commission on February 18, 2021. The investment amounting to USD380,000,000 (approximately TWD10,620,040) was remitted to Taiwan through Win Smart Co afterwards. However, according to the regulation, the remittances to mainland China amounting to USD100,000,000 (approximately TWD3,117,440) for Wistron Investment (Jiangsu) Co., Ltd. and USD28,000,000 (approximately TWD39,420) for Wistron InfoComm Manufacturing (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. were included in the accumulated investment amounts.
- (Note 21) Wistron InfoComm (Qingdao) Co.,Ltd, Limited, in which the Company indirectly invested in, had completed the cancellation of its business registration and liquidation. The said investment capital amounting to USD7,123,297.09, which entitled the Company to a full ownership of the entity, had been remitted to WISTRON HONG KOMG HOLDING LIMITED. and was authorized by the Investment Commission on March 14, 2018. However, according to the regulation, the remittance to mainland China amounting to USD6,000,000 (approximately TWD179,436), was included in the accumulated investment amounts.
- (Note 22) Wiwynn Technology Service (Beijing) Limited, in which the Company indirectly invested in, had completed the cancellation of its business registration and liquidation. The said investment capital amounting to CNY7,543.21, which entitled the Company to a full ownership of the entity, had been remitted to WIN SMART CO., LTD. and was authorized by the Investment Commission on May 18, 2018. However, according to the regulation, the remittance to mainland China amounting to USD2,899,788.94 (approximately TWD86,742) was included in the accumulated investment amounts.
- (Note 23) ANWITH (KunShan) CO.,LTD. in which the Company indirectly invested in, had completed the cancellation of its business registration and liquidation. The said investment capital amounting to USD2,023,982.58, which entitled the Company to a full ownership of the entity, had been remitted to WISTRON HONG KONG LIMITED. and was authorized by the Investment Commission on October 19, 2018. However, according to the regulation, the remittance to mainland China amounting to USD3,000,000 (approximately TWD89,256) was included in the accumulated investment amounts.
- (Note 24) Wistron InfoComm (Kunshan) Co., Ltd., in which the Company indirectly invested, invested the amount of CNY47,118,000 (TWD209,859) in Xtronics (Nanjing) Electronics Technology Co., acquiring 31.41% of its share in the fourth quarter of 2018, with which the change of its business registration had been completed in the first quarter of 2019. Xtronics Innovation Ltd. has agreed to transfer 2% of its shares to Wistron InfoComm (Kunshan) Co. Ltd., in which the Company indirectly invested. Wistron InfoComm (Kunshan) Co. Ltd. invested the amount of CNY3,000,000 (approximately TWD13,790) in Xtronics (Nanjing) Electronics Technology Co., acquiring 33.41% of its share in the second quarter of 2019. The liquidation was completed in the second quarter of 2024.
- (Note 25) Wiwynn Technology Service Hong Kong Limited used its own Capital to invest in WYKS
- (Note 26) Wiwynn Corporation's amount of upper limit on investment was the higher between sixty percent of WYHQ's net worth or the consolidated net worth.
- (Note 27) KOEKS, in which the Company has an indirect interest, ceased its operations in second quarter of 2023, wherein its rights and obligations have been liquidated and its business registration has been cancelled, with the liquidation share capital of USD299,516.98 having been remitted back to Kaohsiung Opto-Electronics Inc. All relevant procedures for the cancellation of the investment to the MOEA had been approved on June 27, 2023. However, the investment amount of USD299,516.98 (TWD8,989) remitted from Taiwan to mainland China still needs to be deducted according to the regulations of MOEA.
- (Note 28) GEOSAT Aerospace & Technology Inc.'s amount of upper limit on investment was the higher sixty percent of GEOSAT's net worth or the consolidated net worth.

Notes to the Consolidated Financial Statements

2. Limitation on investment in mainland China

- (Note 29) SMS (Kunshan) Co., Ltd., in which the Company holds an indirect investment, merged with Wistron InfoComm Technology Service (Kunshan) Co., Ltd., another indirectly invested subsidiary of the Company, in the 3rd quarter of 2025, with SMS (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. being the sole surviving company. All relevant merging procedures had since been completed. However, the Company's application with the Investment Commission for the cancellation of its investment in Wistron InfoComm Technology Service (Kunshan) Co., Ltd. was still in progress as of the reporting date.
- (Note 30) Zhongshan Global Lighting Technology Limited Co., in which the Company indirectly invested in, had been liquidated in the 3rd quarter of 2025. All relevant legal procedures had since been completed as of the reporting date. However, the Company's application with the Investment Commission for the cancellation of its investment was still in progress as of the reporting date.
- (Note 31) To invest in mainland China by:
 - 1. Direct investment in mainland China.
 - 2. Indirect investment in mainland China through a foreign company
 - Others
- (Note 32) Recognized share of associates and joint ventures accounted for equity method:
 - 1. The financial statements of the investee company were reviewed by the international accounting firms which cooperated with R.O.C. accounting firms.
 - 2. The financial statements of the investee company were reviewed by the Group's auditor.
 - Others
- (Note 33) The aforementioned inter-company transactions were eliminated in the consolidated financial statements.

3. Significant transactions

The significant transactions of the entities in China in which the Company, directly or indirectly owned, refer to Table 1 to Table 8.